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Household Survey in Tra Cu
"From Vulnerability Assessment
to Adaptation Options" within the WISDOM Project

Interviewee:	*Name:*	**Household Nr** *(sampling list):*	
	Name of hh-head:		
	Tel:	**Questionnaire Nr.:**	
Interviewer:		**Data Entry:**	
Date:		**Time** *(beginning):*	
Hamlet:		**Commune:**	

Dear ....,

Thank you very much for coming here and taking the time to talk with us. The research project is part of cooperation between Vietnam and Germany. As you might already know, we are trying to learn more about the situation in your hamlet. Your knowledge and experience can help us to understand and find ways how to improve the circumstances for the people in rural areas of the Mekong Delta. The interview will take one to one and a half hours. The things you tell us will be kept confidential and will only be used for scientific purposes.

Thank you very much!

1. General Household Information

Can you describe the household members (all people living in your house and the ones which are supported by you or support you)? Please start with yourself.								
1.1 Are you the household head?						Yes	No	
1.2 Relation to hh-head (1)	1.3 Sex (2)	1.4 Age	1.5 Ethnicity (3)	1.6 Education (4)	1.7 Main source of income (5)	1.8 Other source of income (5)	1.9 Membership (7)	

(1)	1: Head 3: Son/daughter 5: Father 7: grandson/daughter (in law) 2: Wife/husband 4: Son/daughter-in-law 6: Mother 99: others...
(2)	1: male 2: female
(3)	1: Kinh 2: Khmer 3: Chinese 99: other
(4)	1: never went to school 3: secondary/high school 5: university completed 99: other 2: primary school 4: vocational/college 0. younger than 6 years
(5)	1: crop farming 4: fishing 7: trading 10: teacher 0: child, 2: aquaculture 5: worker 8: handicraft 11: remittances student, old 3: livestock 6: off-farm labor 9: gov. staff 12: unemployed 99: other
(6)	1: party 3: farmer assoc. 5: youth union 7: pagoda 0: none 2: charity group 4: women union 6: veteran 8: cooperative 99: others

Is your household classified as poor?			
1.10 At the moment	Not poor	Near-poor	Poor
1.11 Have you been **classified different** before?	Yes *(continue with 1.12)*		No *(continue with 1.14)*
1.12 How?	Not poor	Near-poor	Poor
1.13 When (which year) did it change?			

What kind of agricultural/aquaculture land do you hold?				
1.14 How many plots/ponds do you have?				
1.15 What is the size of the plots in ha? (max three; biggest ones) (small cong=0,1 ha) (big cong = 0,13 ha)				
1.16 What is the ownership for each of these plots?				
1 Family land 2 Borrowed 3 Leased 99 others ……..				
	Only 1 product/year	Product Season 1	Product Season 2	Product Season 3
Name of the season				
1 Rice 3 Corn 5 freshwater aquaculture 7 Fruit tree 2 Sugar cane 4 Vegetable 6 saltwater aquaculture 99 others ……..				
1.17 Main agricultural production area				
1.18 Yield per ha in 2010/2011 (2011 if only 1 season) in kg				
1.19 Yield per ha (average) in kg (cross if first season of production)				

1.20 Yield per ha (max) in kg (cross if first season of production)				
1.21 Other land				
1.22 Yield per ha in 2010/2011 (2011 if only 1 season) in kg				
1.23 Yield per ha (average) in kg (cross if first season of production)				
1.24 Yield per ha (max) in kg (cross if first season of production)				

1.25 Which of these productive assets do you possess to generate income?			
Assets	*How many*	Assets	*How many*
Agric machinery		Cattle	
Aquacultural machine		Pig	
Pumping engine		Poultry	
Electric motor		Individual dyke	
Hand well		Other....	

2. Risk perception

Which major natural hazards did you experience in the last 10 years?		**Which natural risks will be of significant importance in the next 10 years?**	
Natural hazard experienced (1)	Ranking	Natural risks in future (1)	Ranking
2.1		2.4	
2.2		2.5	
2.3		2.6	
1 Salinisation 3 Flood related salinity 5 Crop diseases 7 Drought *9 Undergr. water scarcity* 2 Tidal flooding 4 Flood related diseases 6 Livestock diseases 8 Water quality *99: others ……..*			

Which major socio-economic hazards did you experience in the last 10 years?		**Which socio-economic risks will be of significant importance in the next 10 years?**	
Socio-economic hazard experienced (1)	Ranking	Socio-economic risks in future (1)	Ranking
2.7		2.10	
2.8		2.11	
2.9		2.12	
1 Unemployment 3 Low output prices 5 Debt to reimburse 7 Lack of land 9 Transportation 2 Sickness/health 4 High input prices 6 Lack of electricity 8 Lack of knowledge *99: others ……..*			

2.13.	Did you ever hear about Climate change?			Yes	No
2.14.	*How important do you consider it to be?*	1 Not important	2 important		3 very important
2.15.	*How has weather changed in the past 30 years?*	1 Worse	2 normal	3 better	88 don't know
2.16.	*How will weather change in the next 30 years?*	1 Worse	2 normal	3 better	88 don't know
2.17.	*Do you think that you will have to adapt to these changes?*			Yes	No

How does/will salinity affect you?						

How does/will salinity affect you?

2.18 Does salinity occur regularly and in which intensity?

1 every year severe	3 many years severe	5 some years little	0 never occurred
2 every year little	4 few years severe	6 first time to occur	99 other

2.19 How did it change in the last 30 years?	1 Worse	2 Normal	3 Better	88 Don't know

2.20 What changed when comparing with the past? *(check max. 3 answers)*

1 normal duration	4 starting earlier	7 ending later	10 lower salinity level
2 longer duration	5 starting later	8 unchanged flood level	88 Don't know
3 shorter duration	6 ending earlier	9 higher salinity level	99: others ……..

2.21 Why did it develop like that? *(check max. 3 answers)*

1 Temperature	4 Sea wind	3 Water from upstream	7 God	99 others
2 Rain	5 Sluice gate operation	6 Sea level rise	88 Don't know	

2.22 In which years was it most adverse? *(Ranking)*	1.	2.	3.

2.23 What was the main reason for the most recent event?

1 Temperature	4 Sea wind	3 Water from upstream	7 God	99 others
2 Rain	5 Sluice gate operation	6 Sea level rise	88 Don't know	

2.24 How much of your harvest was lost due to salinity? *(in % for most recent case of adverse affection)*

2.25 What was the main reason for losing production? *(one option for most recent case of adverse affection)*

1 normal duration	4 starting earlier	7 ending later	10 lower salinity level
2 longer duration	5 starting later	8 unchanged salinity level	88 Don't know
3 shorter duration	6 ending earlier	9 higher salinity level	99: others ……..

2.26 Were there any other effects of flooding? *(check max. 3 answers)*

1 Crop diseases	3 Lack of irrigation water	7 deteriorates land quality	0 No other effects
2 Lack of drinking water	4 Product quality	8 impact on next season	99 others

2.27 Was there an early warning about salinity levels?	Yes	No

2.28 Who informed you? (multiple answers)	1 TV /Radio	2 Family/Friends	3 Extension/Government	99 Other

2.29 How will it change in the next 30 years?	1 Worse	2 Normal	3 Better	88 Don't know

2.30 What will change? *(check max. 3 answers)*

1 normal duration	4 starting earlier	7 ending later	10 lower salinity level
2 longer duration	5 starting later	8 unchanged salinity level	88 Don't know
3 shorter duration	6 ending earlier	9 higher salinity level	99: others ……..

2.31 Why will it develop like that? *(check max. 3 answers)*

1 Temperature	4 Sea wind	3 Water from upstream	7 God	99 others
2 Rain	5 Sluice gate operation	6 Sea level rise	88 Don't know	

2.32 Do you think you will have to adapt to these changes in future? (do not change from yes to no if they don't know how in the next section!)	Yes	No

2.33 How? *(check max. 3 answers)*

1: Change crop	3: Change to livestock	5: off-farm	7 Migration	99: other
2: Change crop calendar	4: Change to aquaculture	6: Sell all land	8 Change variety	

3. Household Strategies

Did you do one of the following things in the last years?

3.1. Build an individual dyke				Yes (do not answer 3.6)	No (continue with 3.6)
3.2. What kind of dyke was it? *(most recent case)*					
1 communal dyke	3 dyke shared with	4 embankment			
2 individual dyke	neighbours	99 other			
3.3. When did you build it? *(year of most recent case)*					
3.4. Did you do it cope with/adapt to one of the following problems? (check the following options, max. 3, most recent case)					
1 Unemployment	3 Salinisation	5 High input prices	7 Crop diseases	0 not risk related	
2 Sickness/health	4 Flooding	6 Low output prices	8 Debt to reimburse	99: others ……..	
3.5. Was it mainly related to … *(for which of the options, if both past and future relation apply)*		Experienced past problems		Expected future problems	
If no	3.6. Would you build an individual dyke if salinity got worse and you had the financial capital?			Yes	No
3.7. Do you think it is a good or bad strategy?				Good	Bad

3.8. Repair an individual dyke *(not relevant if no ind. dyke)*		Not relevant (continue with 3.18)	Yes (do not answer 3.15)	No (continue with 3.15)
3.9. What kind of dyke was it? *(most recent case)*				
1 communal dyke	3 dyke shared with	4 embankment around pond		
2 individual dyke	neighbours			
3.10. When did you build it? *(year for most recent case)*				
3.11. Did you do it cope with/adapt to one of the following problems? (check the following options, max. 3, most recent case)				
1 Salinisation	3 Rain	5 Broken (bad material)	0 not risk related	
2 Flooding	4 Crop/shrimp diseases	6 Broken (flooding)	99: others ……..	
3.12. Was it mainly related to … *(for which of the options, if both past and future relation apply)*	Experienced past problems		Expected future problems	
If no	3.13. Would you repair a dyke if it would break?		Yes	No
If n.r	3.14. Do you think it is a good or bad strategy?		Good	Bad

3.19. Reproduce after loss of harvest *(in the same season)*		Yes (do not answer 3.25)	No (continue with 3.25)
3.20. When did you have to do that? (season of which year, most recent case)			
3.21. Did you refill the field or reproduce all of it?	Refill		Reproduce all
3.22. Comments:			
3.23. Did you do it cope with one of the following problems? (check the following options, max. 3)			
1 Unemployment 3 Salinisation 5 High input prices 7 Crop diseases 0 not risk related			
2 Sickness/health 4 Flooding 6 Low output prices 8 Debt to reimburse 99: others ……..			
3.24. Was it mainly related to… *(for which of the options, if both past and future relation apply)*	Experienced past problems		Expected future problems
If no 3.25. Would you reproduce if you lost your harvest?		Yes	No

3.26.	Do you think it is a good or bad strategy?	Good	Bad

3.27. Pump freshwater in the field to reduce salinity *(not for irrigation purposes)*	Normal *(continue with 3.37)*	Yes (do not answer 3.34)	No *(continue with 3.34)*
3.28. When did you have to do that more than normally? *(year of the most recent case)*			
3.29. From which source did you take the water?			
1 River/canal 2 Underground water/dwell 99 other source			
3.30. Did you do it cope with one of the following problems? *(check the following options, max. 3 for the most recent case)*			
1 Unemployment 3 Salinisation 5 High input prices 7 Crop diseases 0 not risk related 2 Sickness/health 4 Flooding 6 Low output prices 8 Debt to reimburse 99: others ……..			

3.31. Was it mainly related to... *(for which of the options, if both past and future relation apply)*	Experienced past problems	Expected future problems	
If no 3.32. Would you apply the strategy if there were higher salinity levels in your field?		Yes	No
3.33. Do you think it is a good or bad strategy?		Good	Bad

3.34. Reduce input factors *(e.g. to reduce costs in difficult situations, improve health or environment)*	Normal *(continue with 3.46)*	Yes (do not answer 3.43)	No *(continue with 3.43)*
3.35. When did you reduce them more than normally? *(most recent case)*			
3.36. Which in particular? *(in the previously stated year)*			
1 Fertilizer (crops) 3 Seeds (crops) 5 Medicine (aquaculture) 7 Machine rent 2 Pesticides/ Herbicides (crops) 4 Feed (aquaculture) 6 Labour 99 others			
3.37. Did you do it cope with one of the following problems? *(check the following options, max. 3)*			
1 Unemployment 3 Salinisation 5 High input prices 7 Crop diseases 0 not risk related 2 Sickness/health 4 Flooding 6 Low output prices 8 Debt to reimburse 99: others ……..			

3.38. Was it mainly related to... *(for which of the options, if both past and future relation apply)*	Experienced past problems	Expected future problems	
If no 3.39. Would you reduce fertilizer if you needed to reduce costs?		Yes	No
If n.r 3.40. Do you think it is a good or bad strategy?		Good	Bad

3.41. Increase input factors *(to overcome a difficult situation)*	Normal *(continue with 3.55)*	Yes (do not answer 3.52)	No *(continue with 3.52)*
3.42. When did you increase them more than normally? *(year of most recent case)*			
3.43. Which in particular? *(check max. one)*			
1 Fertilizer (crops) 3 Seeds (crops) 5 Medicine (aquaculture) 7 Machine rent 2 Pesticides/ Herbicides (crops) 4 Feed (aquaculture) 6 Labour 99 others			
3.44. Did you do it cope with/adapt to one of the following problems? *(check the following options, max. 3)*			
1 Unemployment 3 Salinisation 5 High input prices 7 Crop diseases 0 not risk related 2 Sickness/health 4 Flooding 6 Low output prices 8 Debt to reimburse 99: others ……..			

3.45. Was it mainly related to... *(for which of the options, if both past and future relation apply)*	Experienced past problems	Expected future problems	
If no 3.46. Would you increase fertilizer if you needed to generate a higher income in the short term?		Yes	No

If n.r	3.47. Do you think it is a good or bad strategy?	Good	Bad

3.48. Take children out of school *(to cope with a difficult situations) – only relevant if there are children up to high school age)*	Not relevant *(continue with 3.63)*	Yes *(do not answer 3.60)*	No *(continue with 3.60)*
3.49. In which year did you take them out of school? *(most recent case)*			

3.50. Did you do it cope with/adapt to one of the following problems? *(check the following options, max. 3)*

1 Unemployment	3 Salinisation	5 High input prices	7 Crop diseases	0 not risk related
2 Sickness/health	4 Flooding	6 Low output prices	8 Debt to reimburse	99: others ……..

3.51. Was it mainly related to... *(for which of the options, if both past and future relation apply)*	Experienced past problems	Expected future problems
If no 3.52. Would you take them out of school if you would be in a difficult situation?	Yes	No
If n.r 3.53. Do you think it is a good or bad strategy?	Good	Bad

3.54. Buy food on credit *(to cope with a difficult situations, not relevant if normal)*	*Yes (do not answer 3.71)*	No *(continue with 3.71)*	*Normal (continue with 3.74)*
3.55. In which year did you have to buy more on credit than normal (most recent case)?			

3.56. Did you do it cope with one of the following problems? *(check the following options, max. 3)*

1 Unemployment	3 Salinisation	5 High input prices	7 Crop diseases	0 not risk related
2 Sickness/health	4 Flooding	6 Low output prices	8 Debt to reimburse	99: others ……..

3.57. Was it mainly related to... *(for which of the options, if both past and future relation apply)*	Experienced past problems	Expected future problems

3.58. From whom did you borrow the most? *(for the most recent case)*

1 Shop-owner/market	2 Family	3 Friends/Neighbours	99: others ……. .

3.59. At which interest rates? *(in % per month)*	
3.60. Lending period? *(period when more borrowed than normal, in weeks)*	

If no 3.61. Would you buy food on credit if you had financial problems?	Yes	No
If n.r 3.62. Do you think it is a good or bad strategy?	Good	Bad

3.63. Buy input factors on credit *(to cope with a difficult situations)*	Yes *(do not answer 3.83)*	No *(continue with 3.83)*	Normal *(continue with 3.86)*

3.64. Which in particular? *(check max. one)*

1 Fertilizer	2 Pesticides/Herbicide	3 Seeds	4 Medicine (aquaculture)	5 Feed (aquaculture)	99 others

3.65. When did you have to take a higher credit than normal? *(season of which year, most recent case)*	

3.66. Did you do it cope with/adapt to one of the following problems? *(check the following options, max. 3)*

1 Unemployment	3 Salinisation	5 High input prices	7 Crop diseases	0 not risk related
2 Sickness/health	4 Flooding	6 Low output prices	8 Debt to reimburse	99: others ……..

3.67. Was it mainly related to... *(for which of the options, if both past and future relation apply)*	Experienced past problems	Expected future problems

3.68. *From whom did you borrow the most? (for the most recent case)*

1 Shop-owner/market	2 Family	3 Friends/Neighbours	99: others ……. .

3.69. At which interest rates? *(in % per month for the previously stated one)*	
3.70. Lending period? *(period when more borrowed than normal, in weeks)*	

If no	3.71. Would you buy /buy more fertilizer/medication (*aquaculture*) on credit if you had financial problems?	Yes	No
If n.r	3.72. Do you think it is a good or bad strategy?	Good	Bad

3.73. Take a loan (additional loan / bigger loan than normal)	Yes (*don't answer 3.95*)	No (*continue with 3.95*)	Normal (*continue with 3.98*)
3.74. For what did you have to take an additional/bigger loan? (*check most recent one*)			

1 Fertilizer/chemical	3 Livestock	5 Build a house	7 Buy land	9 Health	11 Consumption good
2 Machine /Labour	4 Feed	6 Build a dyke	8 Education	10 Migrate	99 others ……..

3.75. In which year? (*for the three most recent one*)	
3.76. Did you do it cope with/adapt to one of the following problems? (*check the following options, max. 3, for the most recent case*)	

1 Unemployment	3 Salinisation	5 High input prices	7 Crop diseases	0 not risk related
2 Sickness/health	4 Flooding	6 Low output prices	8 Debt to reimburse	99 others ……..

3.77. Was it mainly related to... (*for which of the options, if both past and future relation apply*)	Experienced past problems	Expected future problems
3.78. Lending period? (*for the most recent one*)		
3.79. From whom? (*check one of the following options*)		

1 Agribank	3 Private lender	5 Trader	7 IMPP	9 Government program
2 Socialbank	4 Family/Friends	6 Women Union	8 Saving group	99 others ……..

	3.80. At which interest rates? (*for the previously stated loan*)		
If no	3.81. Would you take a loan from the Agribank if you had financial problems and needed 15 Mio VND?	Yes	No
If n.r	3.82. Do you think it is a good or bad strategy?	Good	Bad

3.83. Sell productive assets	Yes (*still ask 3.104*)	No (*continue with 3.104*)
3.84. Which assets did you sell? (*most recent one, __only if risk related__*)		

1 Land	3 House	5 Pig	99 others ……..
2 Machine	4 Cattle	6 Motorbike	

3.85. In which year? (*most recent case*)	
3.86. Did you do it cope with one of the following problems? (*check the following options, max. 3 for the most recent case*)	

1 Unemployment	3 Salinisation	5 High input prices	7 Crop diseases	0 not risk related
2 Sickness/health	4 Flooding	6 Low output prices	8 Debt to reimburse	99 others ……..

	3.87. Was it mainly related to... (*for which of the options, if both past and future relation apply*)	Experienced past problems	Expected future problems
If no, also if yes	3.88. *Would you sell part of your land if you had severe problems?*	Yes	No
	3.89. Do you think it is a good or bad strategy?	Good	Bad

3.90. Invest in assets	Yes (*still ask 3.114*)	No (*continue with 3.114*)
3.91. Which asset did you invest? (*only 1; most recent one*)		

1 Land	3 House	4 Individual dyke	6 Household equipment
2 Machine	4 Livestock	5 Motorbike	99 others ……..

3.92. In which year? (*most recent one*)	
3.93. How did you finance it? (*only 1; most recent one*)	

1 Bank loan	3 Family/friends	5 Increased inome	7 Womans Union/IMPP
2 Private lender	4 Saving	6 Government program	99 others ……..

3.94. Did you do it cope with/adapt to one of the following problems? (check the following options, max. 3)				
1 Unemployment 2 Sickness/health	3 Salinisation 4 Flooding	5 High input prices 6 Low output prices	7 Crop diseases 8 Debt to reimburse	0 not risk related 99 others ……..
3.95. Was it mainly related to... *(for which of the options, if both past and future relation apply)*		Experienced past problems	Expected future problems	
If no, also if yes	3.96. *In which asset will you invest if a family member/friend gave you 15 Mio and you could take a loan for the rest of the needed capital? (check only 1 option)*	Yes	No	
1 Land 2 Machine	3 House 4 Livestock	4 Individual dyke 5 Motorbike	6 Household equipment 99 others ……..	
3.97. Do you think it is a good or bad strategy?			Good	Bad

3.98. **Introduce a third season of rice production** *(only relevant for rice producing households)*	Not relevant *(continue with 3.126)*	Yes *(don't answer 3.122)*	No *(continue with 3.122)*
3.99. In which season of which year?			
3.100. Did you do it cope with/adapt to one of the following problems? (check the following options, max. 3)			

1 Unemployment 2 Sickness/health	3 Salinisation 4 Flooding	5 High input prices 6 Low output prices	7 Crop diseases 8 Debt to reimburse	0 not risk related 99 others ……..
3.101. Was it mainly related to... *(for which of the options, if both past and future relation apply)*		Experienced past problems	Expected future problems	
If no	3.102. *Would you introduce a 3rd crop if the agricultural staff suggested to do so?*	Yes	No	
If yes	3.103. *Would you grow a 3rd season of rice again?*	Yes	No	
3.104. Do you think it is a good or bad strategy?		Good	Bad	

3.105. **Other changes in the crop calendar**	Yes	No *(continue with 3.133)*
3.106. How often did you change it in the last 10 years?		
3.107. For which product? *(most recent one)*		

1 Rice 2 Sugar cane	3 Corn 4 Vegetable	5 freshwater aquaculture 6 saltwater aquaculture	7 Fruit tree 99 others ……..	
3.108. In which year? *(most recent one)*				
3.109. How? *(check max. 2 for the most recent one)*				
1 Earlier 2 Later	3 Longer 4 Shorter	99 others ……..		
3.110. Did you do it cope with/adapt to one of the following problems? (check the following options, max. 3)				
1 Unemployment 2 Sickness/health	3 Salinisation 4 Flooding	5 High input prices 6 Low output prices	7 Crop diseases 8 Debt to reimburse	0 not risk related 99 others ……..
3.111. Was it mainly related to... *(for which of the options, if both past and future relation apply)*		Experienced past problems	Expected future problems	
If no	3.112. *Would you change the crop calendar if others changed their calendar?*	Yes	No	
3.113. Do you think it is a good or bad strategy?			Good	Bad

3.114. **Change to another crop/variety/species**	Yes	No *(continue with 3.143)*
3.115. What did you change		

3.116. When? *(which season of which year)*		
3.117. Did you do it cope with/adapt to one of the following problems? *(check the following options, max. 3)*		

1 Unemployment	3 Salinisation	5 High input prices	7 Crop diseases	0 not risk related
2 Sickness/health	4 Flooding	6 Low output prices	8 Debt to reimburse	99 others ……..

3.118. Was it mainly related to... *(for which of the options, if both past and future relation apply)*	Experienced past problems	Expected future problems
If no 3.119. *Would you change to corn production if others did so?*	Yes	No
3.120. Do you think it is a good or bad strategy?	Good	Bad

3.121. After what time can you say that it was a good decision to change the crop/*other species*? (enter three most important ones and circle the most important)

1 after one season	2 after one year	3 after 3 years	4 after 10 years	99 others ……..

3.122. Migration	Normal *(continue with 3.159)*	Yes *(don't answer 3.156)*	No *(continue with 3.156)*
3.123. How many family members migrated?			
3.124. When did he/she migrate? *(year for the most recent case)*			
3.125. For how long do the migrant go? (*most recent case*)			

1 Few weeks every year	3 Few months in every year	5 permanent	99 others ……..
2 Few weeks in some years	4 Few months in some years	6 not clear yet *(migrated recently)*	

3.126. What do the migrants do? (*most recent case*)

1 Construction	3 Farm worker	5 Education	99 others ……..
2 Factory	4 Household	6 High-skill jobs	

3.127. Where did the migrants go? (*most recent case*)			
3.128. Did you do it cope with/adapt to one of following problems? *(check the following options, max. 3 for the most recent migrant)*			

1 Unemployment	3 Salinisation	5 High input prices	7 Crop diseases	0 not risk related
2 Sickness/health	4 Flooding	6 Low output prices	8 Debt to reimburse	99 others ……..

3.129. Was it mainly related to... *(for which of the options, if both past and future relation apply)*	Experienced past problems	Expected future problems
If no 3.130. Would you migrate/send child to HCMC to work in a factory if you would lose most of your harvest for the second year in a row and had the possibility to do so?	Yes	No
If n.r 3.131. Do you think it is a good or bad strategy?	Good	Bad

3.132. Seek other alternative/additional jobs? *(normal if it happens every year in the same way and not risk related)*	Normal *(continue with 3.168)*	Yes	No *(continue with 3.165)*
3.133. Which jobs? (for the most recent case)			

1 Construction	3 Farm worker	5 Open shop	7 Repair
2 My Phong	4 Household	6 Handicraft	99 others ……..

3.134. When did you seek a new job *(year of the most recent case)*			
3.135. Did you do it cope with/adapt to one of following problems? *(check the following options, max. 3 for the most recent case)*			

1 Unemployment	3 Salinisation	5 High input prices	7 Crop diseases	0 not risk related
2 Sickness/health	4 Flooding	6 Low output prices	8 Debt to reimburse	99 others ……..

3.136. Was it mainly related to... *(for which of the options, if both past and future relation apply)*	Experienced past problems	Expected future problems
If no 3.137. Would you work for My Phong if you would lose most of your harvest for the second year in a row and had the possibility to do so?	Yes	No

If n.r	3.138.	Do you think it is a good or bad strategy?		Good	Bad

3.139. Did you work more in existing jobs? *(normal if it they work every year in a specific season more than in others, not risk related)*		Normal *(continue with 3.177)*	Yes *(don't answer 3.174)*	No *(continue with 3.174)*
3.140. For which activity in particular? *(max. one)*				
1 Construction 3 Farm worker 5 Repair 99 others …….. 2 My Phong 4 own farm 6 Handicraft				
3.141. When did you do that? *(which year for the most recent case)*				
3.142. Did you do it cope with/adapt to one of following problems? *(check the following options, max. 3)*				
1 Unemployment 3 Salinisation 5 High input prices 7 Crop diseases 0 not risk related 2 Sickness/health 4 Flooding 6 Low output prices 8 debt to reimburse 99 others ……..				
3.143. Was it mainly related to… *(for which of the options, if both past and future relation apply)*		Experienced past problems	Expected future problems	
If no	3.144. Would you increase the scope of off-farm jobs if you had problems with your own production?		Yes	No
If n.r	3.145. Do you think it is a good or bad strategy?		Good	Bad

3.146. Upgrade/Elevate your house *(only relevant for flood affected hh)*		Not relevant *(continue with 3.185)*	Yes	No *(continue with 3.185)*
3.147. What did you do?				
3.148. When did you do it?				
3.149. Did you do it to better cope with following problems? *(check the following options, max. 3 reasons)*				
1 Unemployment 3 Salinisation 5 High input prices 7 Crop/shrimp diseases 0 not risk related 2 Sickness/health 4 Flooding 6 Low output prices 8 Debt to reimburse 99 others ……..				
3.150. Was it mainly related to… *(for which of the options, if both past and future relation apply)*		Experienced past problems	Expected future problems	
If no	3.151. Would you elevate your house if flood levels would be thirty cm higher than normal in three years in a row?		Yes	No
If n.r	3.152. Do you think it is a good or bad strategy?		Good	Bad

3.153. Invest in livestock		Normal *(continue with 3.194)*	Yes	No *(continue with 3.194)*
3.154. In what kind of livestock did you invest (most recent case)?				
1 Cattle 3 Poultry 5 Saltwater aquaculture 99 others …….. 2 Pig 4 Freshwater aquaculture				
3.155. How many animals did you buy in the most recent case?				
3.156. When did you do it?				
3.157. Did you do it to better cope with following problems? *(check the following options, max. 3 reasons)*				
1 Unemployment 3 Salinisation 5 High input prices 7 Crop/shrimp diseases 0 not risk related 2 Sickness/health 4 Flooding 6 Low output prices 8 Debt to reimburse 99 others ……..				
3.158. Was it mainly related to… *(for which of the options, if both past and future relation apply)*		Experienced past problems	Expected future problems	
If no	3.159. Would you make livestock farming to your main source of income if salinity/flooding destroyed your harvest more regularly?		Yes	No
If n.r	3.160. Do you think it is a good or bad strategy?		Good	Bad

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3.161. Other Strategy which was applied in 2011 in the context of salinity?	Yes	No *(continue with 3.186)*
3.162. What did you do?		
3.163. When?		

3.164. Did you do it to better cope with following problems? *(check the following options, max. 3 reasons)*

1 Unemployment	3 Salinisation	5 High input prices	7 Crop/shrimp diseases	0 not risk related
2 Sickness/health	4 Flooding	6 Low output prices	8 Debt to reimburse	99 others ……..

3.165. Was it mainly related to... *(for which of the options, if both past and future relation apply)*	Experienced past problems	Expected future problems

Comments:

3.166. Do you think it is a good or bad strategy?	Good	Bad

3.167. Other Strategy option which could be applied in the context of salinity	Yes	No *(continue with 3.189)*
3.168. What would you do?		

Comments:

3.169. Do you think it is a good or bad strategy?	Good	Bad

3.189 Which option would you prefer when salinity destroys the harvest?				
	1. Reproduce	2. Increase non-farm labour	3. Short-term migration	4. Take loan
1. Reproduce				
2. Increase non-farm labour *(e.g. construction)*				
3. Short-term migration				
4. Take loan				

3.190 Which option would be more adapted to changing salinity intrusion in the next 15 years?				
	1. Invest in ind. dyke	2. Long-term migration	3. Change calendar	4. Change product/crop
1. Invest in ind. dyke				
2. Long-term migration				
3. Change crop calendar				
4. Change product/crop				

3. <u>Government Strategies</u>

What did government do to improve situation?		
4.1. Compensation 2011	Yes	No
4.2. Did you receive compensation payments in 2011?	Yes	No
4.3. Did you receive compensation payments before?	Yes	No
4.4. For how many ha?		
4.5. How much did you get per ha?		
4.6. What did you do with the money? *(check max. 3 options)*		
1 Reproduce 3 Buy food 5 Education 99 others …….. 2 Buy inputs 4 Buy other goods 6 Change production		
4.7. In general, do you think it is a rather good or bad strategy?	Good	Bad

4.8. Dredge inland canal (level 3 and 4)	Yes	No *(continue with 4.26)*
4.9. When did they dredge the canal closest to your field the last time? *(year for the most recent case)*		
4.10. How far is your land from the next canal (3rd level) (4th level)		
4.11. How did you benefit from it? *(check max. three options for the most recent case)*		
1 More fresh water 3 Reliable water supply 5 Decreased salinisation 99 others …….. 2 Better water quality 4 Lower costs fertilizer/chemicals 6 Lower risk of flood tide		
4.12. In general, do you think it is a rather good or bad strategy?	Good	Bad

4.13. Provide loan for production *(only applies if it is a loan scheme financed by the government, not individual loans at banks where you get administrative support)*	Yes	No
4.14. Did you get a loan?	Yes	No *(continue with 4.41)*
4.15. How often did you get it in the last 10 years?		
4.16. When did you get it? *(year for the most recent one)*		
4.17. How much? *(in VND for the most recent one)*		
4.18. At what interest rate? *(in % per month for the most recent)*		
4.19. What did you do with the money?		
1 Reproduce 3 Buy seeds 5 Education 7 Buy food 99 others ……. 2 Buy fertilizer/chemicals 4 Change production 6 Buy consumption goods 8 livestock		
4.20. In general, do you think it is a rather good or bad strategy?	Good	Bad

4.21. Financial support for building an individual dyke	Yes	No
4.22. Did you get the support?	Yes	No *(continue with 4.54)*
4.23. How often did you get the support in the last 10 years?		
4.24. When did you get it? *(year for the most recent one)*		
4.25. How much did you get? *(in VND for the most recent one)*		
4.26. In general, do you think it is a rather good or bad strategy?	Good	Bad

4.27. Provide agricultural training classes by government?	Yes	No
4.28. Did you participate in training classes *(also IMPP)*?	Yes	No *(continue with 4.69)*
4.29. In how many trainings did you participate in the last 5 years *(either IMPP or DARD)*?		

4.30.	What kind of training class was the last one in which you participated? *(most recent one)*		
1 Product change 3 Fertilizer/chemicals usage 5 Marketing methods 99 others …….. 2 New production method 4 Existing method 6 Processing and Storage			
4.31.	Who offered the last training class? *(most recent class)*		
4.32.	When was this class offered? *(most recent class)*		
4.33.	What did you change because of the last training classes? *(check max three options)*		
1 change product 3 change chemicals/fertilizer 5 change crop calendar 7 change processing and storage 2 change seeds/variety 4 change amount of inputs 6 change marketing 0 nothing 99 others			
4.34.	In general, do you think it is a rather good or bad strategy?	Good	Bad

4.35.	**Provide vocational training classes**	Yes	No
4.36.	Did you participate?	Yes	No *(continue with 4.84)*
4.37.	In how many trainings did you participate in the last 5 years		
4.38.	What kind of training class was the last one you participated in? *(most recent one)*		
1 Mechanics 3 Sewing 99 others …….. 2 Handicrafts 4 Business			
4.39.	Who offered the training class? *(most recent class)*		
4.40.	When was this class offered? *(most recent class)*		
4.41.	What did you change after participating in the last class? *(max. 3 options)*		
1 open own business 3 long-term migration 5 for private purposes 2 be employee 4 short-term migration 99 others ……..			
4.42.	In general, do you think it is a rather good or bad strategy?	Good	Bad

4.43.	**Support the formation/standing of a cooperative**	Yes	No
4.44.	Are you part of a cooperative?	Yes	No *(continue with 4.96)*
4.45.	Was it the formation or support for a cooperative?	Formation	Support
4.46.	What kind of cooperative was supported/ initiated?		
1 Production 3 Processing 99 others …….. 2 Marketing 4 Supply			
4.47.	In general, do you think it is a rather good or bad strategy?	Good	Bad

4.48.	**Propagandise a change in crop calendar**	Yes	No
4.49.	Did you change your crop calendar because of that?	Yes	No *(continue with 4.108)*
4.50.	When did you change it? *(season of which year)*		
4.51.	What did you change?		
4.52.	In general, do you think it is a rather good or bad strategy?	Good	Bad

4.53.	**Propagandise a change in crop/species**	Yes	No
4.54.	Did you change your crop/species because of that?	Yes	No *(continue with 4.121)*
4.55.	What was propagandised?	
4.56.	What did you change?	
4.57.	When did you change it? *(season of which year)*	

4.58.	In general, do you think it is a rather good or bad strategy?	Good	Bad

4.59.	**Early warning about salinity**	Yes	No
4.60.	Did you receive early warning about tidal flooding?	Yes	No *(continue with 4.132)*
4.61.	How?		
4.62.	In general, do you think it is a rather good or bad strategy?	Good	Bad

4.63.	**Support for building a house for poor people**	Yes	No
4.64.	Did you get the support?	Yes	No *(continue with 4.144)*
4.65.	When did you get the support? *(which year)*		
4.66.	How much did you get for the support?		
4.67.	In general, do you think it is a rather good or bad strategy?	Good	Bad

4.68.	**Build a dyke**	Yes	No(continue with 4.158)
4.69.	Which dyke was it (name or location)?		
4.70.	*When was it built? (which year)*		
4.71.	*Does the dyke go through your field?*	Yes	No
4.72.	Did you benefit from it?	Yes	No
4.73.	How did you benefit from it?		

1 More fresh water   3 reliabile water supply   5 Decreased salinisation   7 improved transport

2 Better water quality   4 lower input costs   6 lower risk of flood tide   99 others ……..

4.74.	In general, do you think it is a rather good or bad strategy?	Good	Bad

4.75.	**Upgrade the dyke**	Yes	No
4.76.	Did you benefit from it?	Yes	No *(continue with 4.170)*
4.77.	How did you benefit from it?		

1 More fresh water   3 reliabile water supply   5 decreased salinisation   7 improved transport

2 Better water quality   4 lower input costs   6 lower risk of flood tide   99 others ……..

4.78.	When was it upgraded? *(which year)*		
4.79.	In general, do you think it is a rather good or bad strategy?	Good	Bad

4.80.	**Operation of the sluice gate by PC/DARD Tra Cu**	Yes	No *(continue with 4.183)*
4.81.	Did you benefit from it?	Yes	No
4.82.	How did you benefit from it?		
4.83.	What negative consequences did it have for you?		
4.84.	Who is responsible for the operation of the gate		
4.85.	In general, do you think it is a rather good or bad strategy?	Good	Bad

4.86.	**Other strategy in the context of salinity**	Yes	No *(continue with 4.183)*
4.87.	Which other strategy		
4.88.	Did you benefit from it?	Yes	No

4.89.	When? *(which year)*		

Comments:

4.90.	In general, do you think it is a rather good or bad strategy?	Good	Bad

4.91.	**Other strategy you would chose in the context of salinity**	Yes	No *(continue with 4.190)*
4.92.	Which other strategy		
4.93.	Did you benefit from it?	Yes	No
4.94.	When? *(which year)*		

Comments:

interviewer forgot to ask - 66 interviewee refused to answer - 77 interviewee doesn't know - 88	Missing value	0='not at all'; 1=a bit; 2=moderately; 3='very much'
4.95.	In general, do you think it is a rather good or bad strategy?	Good	Bad

4. 190 Which option would you prefer in order to be better adapted to salinity in future if you had the choice?					
	1 Agricultural Training	2 Vocational training	3 Loan for production	4 Upgrade the dyke	5 Operation of sluice gate
1 Agricultural training					
2 Vocational training					
3 Loan for production					
4 Upgrade the dyke					
5 Operation of sluice gates					

THANK YOU VERY MUCH FOR YOUR COOPERATION!

_____   _____

Signature Interviewer   Signature Interviewee
(to confirm the participation at the interview and the receiving of 80 000 VND)

Additional comments and impression

(to be filled in by interviewer)

General	Time *(end of interview)*					
	PC officer present			Yes	No	Parts of the interview
Interviewee:	Key informant	Yes	No			
		Production				
		Migration				
		Institutions				
		Training				
		other				
	Impression about the interviewee					
Interview situation	General Atmosphere					
	Problems					
	Other comments					
Questionnaire						
Question-nr:	*Topic:*	*Comment/Problem*				