

Input and Output in Oral Reading in English:  
the Interaction  
of Syntax, Semantico-pragmatics and Intonation,  
Appendix 1  
(Corpora 1 and 2)

zur  
Inaugural-Dissertation  
zur  
Erlangung der Doktorwürde  
der  
Philosophischen Fakultät  
der  
Rheinischen Friedrich-Wilhelms-Universität  
zu Bonn

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Bonn 2004

## 8 Appendix: the corpora

The following table again presents the prosodic symbols used for the transcription of the three corpora (cf. Table 5).

	symbol	meaning
	↑	rising tone at tone unit boundary
	↓	falling tone at tone unit boundary
Corpus 1: professional reader; Corpora 2 and 3	↑+	low rising tone at TUB, associated with continuation
	↑ <sub>0</sub>	high rising tone at TUB, associated with completion
	↓+	falling tone comparatively high in a speaker's pitch range at TUB, associated with continuation
	↓ <sub>0</sub>	falling tone finishing low in a speaker's pitch range at TUB, associated with completion
	<u>underlined syllable</u>	nucleus
	N↓	narrow fall
	H	high key on a nucleus
	L	low key on a nucleus
	h	non-nuclear high key
	l	non-nuclear low key
	E	emphatic pronunciation
		obtrusive pause

Table 23: Prosodic symbols used in the transcribed corpora

Information about each of the three corpora will be provided immediately before the presentation of their respective transcriptions (see also pages 266, 429).

### Corpus 1

Corpus 1 comprises the Parallel Reading Corpus from Esser (1988). It contains the reading of two texts, a narrative ("Meeting in Milkmarket") and an expository one ("What is Democracy?"), by a professional reader and nine amateur readers. In this corpus, the syntactic channel at tone unit boundaries (i.e. n/f) has primarily been annotated in line 0, which represents the performance of the professional reader. The annotation of those tone unit boundaries which occur at the same places in the lines of the amateur readers (lines 1-9) will not be repeated. Instead, in these lines, the syntactic channel will only be marked for the tone unit boundaries which diverge from those of the professional reader. This mode of annotation should ensure that the passage is more readable.



2.2 and I liked him and was easy with him.

0.	_____	↑f&+		<u>H</u>	↓f§0
1.	_____	↑	_____	↑n	_____ ↓
2.	_____	↑		<u>H</u>	N↓
3.	_____	↑		_____	N↓
4.	_____	↑		_____	↓
5.	_____	↑		_____	↓
6.	_____	↑		_____	↓
7.	_____	↓	_____	_____	↓
8.	_____	↓		_____	↓
9.	_____	↑		_____	↓

3.1 You will see that I am using 'friends'

0.	_____	↑n+		_____	↑n+
1.	_____	↑		_____	↑
2.	_____	↑		_____	↑
3.	_____	↑		<u>H</u>	↓
4.	_____	↑		_____	↓
5.	h	<u>H</u>	↑	_____	↓
6.	_____	↑		_____	↓
7.	_____	↑		<u>E</u>	↓
8.	_____	↑		<u>E</u>	↓
9.	_____	↑		<u>E</u>	↓

3.2 in the sense in which I would have used it as a child,

0.					_____ ↓f0
1.					<u>H</u> ↓
2.					_____ ↓
3.				_____	↑n ↓
4.	_____	↓n	_____	↑n	_____ ↓
5.	_____	↑			<u>H</u> ↓
6.	_____	↑	_____		↑ ↓
7.	_____	↑		_____	↑ <u>E</u> ↓
8.	_____	↑	_____	↑	_____ ↓
9.	_____	↑			_____ N↓

## 3.3 innocently and trustingly.

0.	—	↓f0	—	↓f§0
1.	—	↑	—	↓
2.	—	↑	—	↓
3.	—	↑	—	N↓
4.	—	↓	—	↓
5.	—	↓	—	↓
6.	—	↓	—	↓
7.	<u>L</u>	↓	<u>L</u>	↓
8.	—	↓	—	↓
9.	—	↑	—	↓

## 4 Now, before I use the word, I must, as it were, look behind my back.

0.	<u>H</u> ↓n+	—	↑n+	—	↑n+	—	↓f§0
1.	h	—	↑n	—	—	—	↓
2.	<u>H</u>	—	↑	—	—	—	<u>H</u> N↓
3.	—	—	↑	—	—	—	N↓
4.	—	—	↑	—	—	—	↓
5.	<u>H</u>	—	↑	—	—	—	↓
6.	<u>E</u>	—	↑	—	↑n	—	N↓
7.	—	—	↑	—	↑	—	<u>E</u> ↓
8.	<u>E</u> ↓	—	↑	—	↑	—	<u>E</u> ↓
9.	<u>E</u> ↑	—	↑	—	—	—	↓

## 5. Today I met George in the Milkmarket after more than thirty years.

0.	<u>H</u> ↑n+	—	↑f+	—	↑f+	—	↑n+	—	↓f§0	
1.	—	↑	—	↑	—	↑	—	↑	N↓	
2.	—	↑	—	↑	—	↑	—	—	N↓	
3.	—	↑	—	↑	—	↑	—	—	N↓	
4.	—	↑	—	↑	—	↓	—	↑	↓	
5.	<u>H</u>	—	↑	—	↑	—	<u>H</u> ↓n	—	↑	↓
6.	—	—	↑	—	↑	—	—	↑	↓	
7.	<u>H</u> ↑	—	↑	—	↓	—	—	↑	↓	
8.	↑	—	↑	—	↓	—	—	↑	↓	
9.	—	↑	—	↑	—	↑	—	↑	↓	

6.1 The thing that strikes me now

0.	<u>H</u> ↑ <sub>n+</sub>	_____	↑ <sub>n+</sub>	_____↑ <sub>n+</sub>
1.	<u>H</u> ↑	_____	↑	_____↓
2.	<u>H</u> ↑	_____↑ <sub>n</sub>		_____N↓
3.	_____↑			_____↑
4.	_____↑			_____↑
5.				_____↑
6.	_____↑	_____	↑	_____↑
7.	_____↑			_____↓
8.		_____	↑	_____↑
9.				<u>E</u> ↑

6.2 is my own reaction to meeting him after so long.

0.	_____↑ <sub>n+</sub>	_____	↓ <sub>f+</sub>	_____	↓ <sub>f+</sub>	_____	↓ <sub>f§0</sub>
1.	_____↑	_____	↓	_____	↑	<u>H</u>	↓
2.		_____	↑	_____	↑	_____	N↓
3.		_____	↑	_____	↑	_____	N↓
4.		_____	↑	_____	↓	<u>H</u>	↓
5.	_____↑	_____	↓	_____	↓	_____	↓
6.	_____↑	_____	↓	_____	↓	_____	N↓
7.	_____↑	_____	↓	_____	↓	<u>H</u>	↓
8.	_____↑	_____	↑	_____	↑	<u>H</u>	↓
9.	_____	_____	↑	_____	↑	_____	↓

7.1 From day to day I often see men who went to school with me

0.	_____	_____↑ <sub>n+</sub>	_____	_____	_____↑ <sub>f+</sub>	_____	_____↑ <sub>f&amp;+</sub>
1.	_____	_____↑	_____	_____	_____↑	_____	_____↓
2.	_____	_____↑	_____	_____	_____↑	_____	_____↑
3.	_____	_____↑	_____	_____	_____↑	_____	_____N↓
4.	_____↑ <sub>n</sub>	_____↓	_____	_____	_____↓	_____	_____↑
5.	<u>L</u> ↑	_____↓	_____	_____	_____↓	_____	_____↓
6.	_____↑	_____↓	_____	_____	_____↓	_____	_____↑
7.	_____↑	_____↑	_____	_____	_____↓	_____	_____N↓
8.	_____↑	_____↓	_____	_____	_____↑	_____	_____↓
9.	_____	_____N↓	_____	_____	_____↑	_____	_____↑

7.2 and who have, in the common way of speaking, done well for themselves.

0.	_____	↑ <sub>n+</sub>	_____	↑ <sub>n+</sub>		_____	↓ <sub>f§0</sub>
1.	_____	↑	_____	↑	_____	<u>H</u>	N↓
2.	_____	↑	<u>H</u>	↑	_____	<u>H</u>	↓
3.	_____	↑	_____	↑	_____	_____	↓
4.	<u>L</u>	↑	_____	↑	_____	_____	↓
5.	<u>E H</u>	↓	_____	↑	_____	_____	N↓
6.	_____	↓	_____	↑	_____	_____	↓
7.	<u>H</u>	↓	_____	↓	_____	<u>H</u>	1 ↓
8.	_____	↑	_____	↑	_____	_____	↓
9.	_____	↑	_____	↑	_____	_____	↓

8.1 They are now doctors and lawyers, some of them politicians

0.	1	<u>L</u>	1	↓ <sub>f+</sub>	1	<u>L</u>	1	↓ <sub>f0</sub>	1	1	_____	↓ <sub>f+</sub>
1.	_____	_____	↑	_____	_____	_____	_____	↑	_____	_____	_____	↑
2.	_____	_____	↑	_____	_____	_____	_____	↑	_____	_____	_____	↑
3.	_____	_____	↑	_____	_____	_____	_____	↑	_____	_____	_____	↑
4.	_____	_____	_____	<u>L</u>	_____	_____	_____	↑	_____	_____	_____	↓
5.	_____	_____	↓	_____	_____	_____	_____	↓	_____	↑ <sub>n</sub>	_____	↑
6.	_____	_____	N↓	_____	_____	_____	_____	N↓	_____	_____	_____	↓
7.	1	_____	_____	↑	_____	_____	_____	↓	_____	_____	<u>H</u>	↓
8.	_____	_____	_____	↓	_____	_____	_____	↓	_____	↑ <sub>!</sub>	_____	↓
9.	_____	_____	_____	_____	↓	_____	_____	↓	_____	↑	_____	↑

8.2 and high-up civil servants, and one of them is the chief justice.

0.	_____	_____	↓ <sub>f&amp;+</sub>	<u>H</u>	_____	↑ <sub>n+</sub>	_____	↑ <sub>n+</sub>	_____	N↓ <sub>f§0</sub>
1.	<u>H</u>	_____	↓	_____	_____	↑	_____	↑	_____	N↓
2.	_____	_____	↑	_____	_____	↑	_____	↑	<u>H</u>	↓
3.	_____	_____	↑	_____	_____	↑	_____	↑	_____	↓
4.	_____	_____	↓	_____	_____	↑	_____	↑	_____	↓
5.	<u>H</u>	↑ <sub>n</sub>	_____	_____	_____	↓	_____	↑	_____	↓
6.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	↑	_____	↑	_____	↓
7.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	↓	_____	↑	<u>L</u>	↓
8.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	↓	_____	↑	_____	↓
9.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	↓	_____	↑	<u>L</u>	↓

## 9.1 Sometimes, they see me too and nod a greeting

0.	_____	↑ <sub>n+</sub>	_____	↑ <sub>n+</sub>	_____	↑ <sub>f+</sub>	<u>H</u> ↓ <sub>f&amp;0</sub>	_____	<u>H</u>	_____	↓ <sub>f&amp;0</sub>
1.	<u>H</u>	↑	_____	_____	_____	↑	_____N↓	_____	_____	_____	↓
2.	_____	↑	_____	_____	_____	↑	<u>H</u> ↓	_____	<u>H</u>	_____	N↓
3.	_____	↑	_____	_____	_____	↑	_____↓	_____	_____	_____	↓
4.	_____	↑	_____	↑	_____	↑	_____↓	_____	_____	_____	↓
5.	_____	↑	_____	_____	_____	↑	<u>H</u> ↓	_____	_____	_____	↓
6.	_____	↑	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____N↓	_____	_____	_____	N↓
7.	_____	↑	_____	_____	_____	_____	<u>L</u> ↓	_____	_____	_____	↓ <sub>!</sub>
8.	_____	↑	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____↓	_____	_____	_____	↓
9.	_____	↑	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____N↓	_____	_____	_____	N↓

## 9.2 or avert their eyes to a shop window as the case may be.

0.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	↓ <sub>f+</sub>	_____	_____	_____	↓ <sub>f§0</sub>
1.	_____	_____	↑ <sub>f</sub>	_____	_____	↑	_____	_____	<u>H</u> ↓	_____
2.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	↓
3.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	↓	_____	_____	_____	N↓
4.	_____	_____	_____↓	_____	_____	↓	_____	_____	<u>H</u> ↓	_____
5.	_____	_____	_____↑	_____	_____	↓	_____	_____	_____	N↓
6.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	↓	_____	_____	_____	N↓
7.	_____	_____	_____↓ <sub>!</sub>	_____	_____	↓	_____	_____	_____	N↓
8.	_____	_____	_____↑	_____	_____	↓	_____	_____	_____	N↓
9.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	↓	_____	_____	_____	↓

## 10.1 Whenever I encounter one of these people

0.	h	_____	_____	_____	_____	↑ <sub>n+</sub>
1.	h	_____	_____	_____	_____	↑
2.	h	<u>H</u>	_____	_____	_____	↑
3.	_____	_____	↑ <sub>n</sub>	_____	_____	↑
4.	h	_____	_____	_____	_____	↑
5.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	↑
6.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	↑
7.	_____	<u>H</u>	_____	_____	_____	↓
8.	_____	_____	N↓	_____	_____	N↓
9.	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	↓



10.2 I always feel a burning angry shame and self-contempt.

0.	h	—	↑ <sub>n+</sub>	—	↑ <sub>n+</sub>	—	↓ <sub>f0</sub>	—	↑ <sub>n+</sub>	—	↓ <sub>f&amp;0</sub>
1.		—	↑	—	↑	—	N↓	—	↑	<u>H</u>	↓
2.		—	↑	—	↑	—	N↓	—	↑	—	N↓
3.	—	↑ <sub>n</sub>	—	↑	<u>E</u>	—	↓	—	↑	—	N↓
4.							↓ <sub>!1</sub>	1			N↓
5.		—	↑	—	↑	—	↓	—	↑	—	↓
6.		—	↑	—	↑	—	<u>E</u> N↓	—	↑	—	↓
7.	<u>L</u>	—	↑	—	↑	—	↓	—	—	—	↓
8.		—	↑	—	↑	—	↓	—	↑	—	↓
9.		h					↓	—	↑	—	↓

11.1 And this is why I am not afraid to say that George was my friend,

0.							N↓ <sub>n+</sub>				↓ <sub>f0</sub>
1.			—	↑ <sub>n</sub>	—	↑ <sub>n</sub>					N↓
2.							↑				↓
3.							↑				N↓
4.				—	↑		↓	—			↓
5.	h		<u>H</u>	—	↑	—	↓	—	↑		↓
6.							↑				N↓
7.	—	↑ <sub>n</sub>	—				↑	—	↑		↓
8.	—	↑	—	—			↑	—	↑		↓
9.	h	—	↑	—	↑ <sub>n</sub>	—	↑	<u>E</u>	—	↓	↓

11.2 is my friend, for seeing him has left me happy.

0.	<u>H</u>	↓ <sub>f+</sub>	—	↑ <sub>n+</sub>	—	↓ <sub>f§0</sub>
1.	—	↓	—	↑	—	N↓
2.	<u>H</u>	↓	—	↑	—	N↓
3.	<u>H</u>	h N↓	—	↑	—	N↓
4.	—	↓	—	↑ <sub>!</sub>	—	N↓
5.	<u>H</u>	↓	—	↑	—	N↓
6.	<u>H</u>	↓	—	↑	—	N↓
7.	—	↓	—	—	↑	↓
8.	—	↓	—	—	↑	<u>E</u> ↓ <sub>!</sub>
9.	<u>E</u>	↓	—	—	↑	N↓ <sub>!</sub>

12.1 Today it seems strange that in all the in-between years

0.	<u>H</u> ↑ <sub>n+</sub>	<u>          </u> ↑ <sub>n+</sub>	h	<u>          </u> ↑ <sub>n+</sub>
1.	<u>      </u> ↑	<u>      L</u> ↑	<u>      </u> ↑ <sub>n</sub>	<u>      </u> ↑ <sub>n</sub> ↑
2.	<u>H</u> ↑	<u>      H</u> ↑		<u>      </u> ↑
3.	<u>      </u> ↑	<u>      </u> ↑		<u>      </u> ↑
4.	<u>      </u> ↑	<u>      </u> ↑		<u>      </u> ↑
5.	<u>H</u> ↓	<u>      </u> ↓		<u>      </u> ↑
6.	<u>      </u> ↑	<u>      </u> ↑		<u>      </u> ↑
7.	<u>H</u> ↑	<u>      </u> ↑		<u>      </u> ↑
8.	<u>      </u> ↑	<u>      </u> ↑		<u>      </u> ↑
9.	<u>      </u> ↑	<u>      </u> ↑	h	<u>      </u> ↓

12.2 we never so much as spoke to each other:

0.		<u>      H</u>	↓f0
1.		<u>      </u>	N↓
2.		<u>      </u>	↓
3.	<u>      </u>	↑ <sub>n</sub> <u>      </u>	N↓
4.		<u>      </u>	↓
5.		<u>      </u>	↓
6.		<u>      </u>	N↓
7.		<u>      E</u>	↓
8.		<u>      </u>	↓
9.		<u>      </u>	↓

12.3 we might just as well have been in different worlds.

0.			<u>      </u> ↓f§0
1.		<u>      </u> ↑ <sub>n</sub>	<u>      </u> N↓
2.	l	<u>      </u> ↑	<u>      </u> N↓
3.	<u>      </u>		↑ <sub>n</sub> <u>      H</u> N↓
4.	<u>      </u>		↑ <u>      H</u> N↓
5.			<u>      H</u> ↓
6.			<u>      H</u> ↓
7.		<u>      </u> ↑	<u>      E</u> ↓
8.		<u>      </u> ↑	<u>      </u> ↓
9.		<u>      </u> N↓	<u>      L</u> ↓

13.1 I did see George some years after when he was about six teen,

0.	<u>H</u>		↑f+		—	↓f0		—	↓f0
1.	h <u>H</u>	h	↑		—	↓		—	↓
2.	—		↑	—		↑		—	↓
3.	—		↑		—	↓		—	↑
4.	—		↑		—	↓		_↑n	↓
5.	h	—	↑n	↑		↓		—	↓
6.	—		↑		—	↓		—	↑
7.	<u>H</u>		↑		—	↓		—	↓
8.	—		↑		—	N↓	—	↑ n	↓
9.	—		↑		—	↓		—	↓

13.2 playing cricket for his school.

0.	—	↓f0	—	↓f&0
1.	<u>H</u>	↓	—	N↓
2.	—	↑	<u>H</u>	N↓
3.	h	—	↑	N↓
4.	—	↓	—	↓
5.	—	↓	—	↓
6.	—	↑	—	N↓
7.	—	↑	—	↓
8.	—		—	N↓
9.	—	↓	—	N↓

14 And then I heard that he had gone abroad and that was all.

0.	—	↑n+	—	↓f&0	—	↓f§0
1.	—	↑	—	↑	—	N↓
2.	—	↑	—	↓	<u>L</u>	N↓
3.	—	↑	—	↑	<u>H</u>	N↓
4.	—	↑	—	↓	—	N↓
5.	—	↑	—	↓	<u>L</u>	↓
6.	—	↑	—	↓	<u>H</u>	N↓
7.	—	↑	—	↓	—	↓
8.	—	↑n	<u>L</u>	↑	—	↓
9.	—	↑	—	↓	—	1 N↓

15 Today he saw me before I saw him.

0.	<u>H</u> ↑ <sub>n+</sub>		— ↑ <sub>f+</sub>		<u>H</u> ↓ <sub>f§0</sub>
1.	— ↑	—	↑		— N↓
2.	<u>H</u> ↑	—	↑		— ↓
3.	— ↑	— ↑ <sub>n</sub>	— ↑		— N↓
4.	— ↑	—	↑		— ↓
5.	— ↑	—	↓		<u>H</u> ↓
6.	— ↑		— ↑		— N↓
7.	<u>H</u> ↑		— ↓		<u>L</u> ↓
8.	— ↑		— ↓		— ↓
9.	<u>H</u> ↑	— ↑ <sub>n</sub>	— ↓		<u>L</u> ↓ <sub>!</sub>

16.1 He shouted to me from the other side of the street

0.	—	↑ <sub>n+</sub>		—	↓ <sub>f&amp;0</sub>
1.	—	↑		—	↑
2.	—	↑		<u>H</u>	↓
3.	—	↑		—	↓
4.	—	↑		—	↑
5.	—	↑		—	↓
6.	—	↑		—	↓
7.	—	N↓		—	↓
8.	—	↑		—	↓
9.	—	↑		—	↓

16.2 and when I heard my name I turned to see him smiling.

0.			— ↑ <sub>n+</sub>	— ↑ <sub>f+</sub>	— ↑ <sub>f+</sub>	— ↓ <sub>f§0</sub>
1.	h		— ↑		— ↑	<u>H</u> ↓
2.		— ↑ <sub>n</sub>	— ↑		— ↑	— ↓
3.			— ↑			— ↓
4.			<u>E</u> ↓	—	— ↑	— ↓
5.			— ↑		— ↑	— ↓
6.	h		— N↓		— N↓	— ↓
7.	h	h	— ↓			— ↓
8.			— ↑			— ↓
9.			— ↑			— ↓

17 I was as pleased as a child, I can't say how pleased I was.

0. \_\_\_\_\_  $\uparrow_{n+}$  \_\_\_\_\_  $\downarrow_{f0}$  \_\_\_\_\_  $\downarrow_{n+}$  | \_\_\_\_\_  $\downarrow_{n+}$  \_\_\_\_\_  $\downarrow_{f\$0}$

1. \_\_\_\_\_  $\downarrow$  \_\_\_\_\_  $N\downarrow$  H  $\uparrow$  H  $N\downarrow$

2. \_\_\_\_\_  $\uparrow$  \_\_\_\_\_  $\downarrow$  \_\_\_\_\_  $\uparrow$  \_\_\_\_\_  $\downarrow$

3. \_\_\_\_\_  $\uparrow$  L  $\uparrow$  \_\_\_\_\_  $\uparrow$  \_\_\_\_\_  $\uparrow$

4. (He) \_\_\_\_\_  $\uparrow$  \_\_\_\_\_  $\downarrow$  \_\_\_\_\_  $\uparrow$  \_\_\_\_\_  $N\downarrow$

5. h \_\_\_\_\_  $\uparrow$  \_\_\_\_\_  $N\downarrow$  H  $\downarrow$

6. \_\_\_\_\_  $\uparrow$  \_\_\_\_\_  $\downarrow$  \_\_\_\_\_  $\downarrow$

7. \_\_\_\_\_  $\uparrow$  \_\_\_\_\_  $\downarrow_{f0}$  h \_\_\_\_\_  $l$   $\downarrow$

8. \_\_\_\_\_  $\uparrow$  \_\_\_\_\_  $\downarrow_{f0}$  \_\_\_\_\_  $\uparrow$

9. E  $\downarrow$  L  $\downarrow_{f0}$  \_\_\_\_\_  $\uparrow$  \_\_\_\_\_  $l$   $\downarrow$

18 His voice was careful and controlled.

0. | \_\_\_\_\_  $\downarrow_{f+}$  \_\_\_\_\_  $\downarrow_{f\$0}$

1. \_\_\_\_\_  $\uparrow$  \_\_\_\_\_  $\downarrow$

2. \_\_\_\_\_  $\downarrow$  \_\_\_\_\_  $\downarrow$

3. \_\_\_\_\_  $\uparrow$  \_\_\_\_\_  $N\downarrow$

4. \_\_\_\_\_  $\uparrow$  \_\_\_\_\_  $\downarrow$

5. \_\_\_\_\_  $\downarrow$  \_\_\_\_\_  $\downarrow$

6. \_\_\_\_\_  $\uparrow$  \_\_\_\_\_  $\downarrow$

7. \_\_\_\_\_  $\downarrow$  \_\_\_\_\_  $\downarrow$

8. \_\_\_\_\_  $\uparrow$  \_\_\_\_\_  $\downarrow$

9. \_\_\_\_\_  $\uparrow$  L  $\downarrow$

19 I could not answer.

0.  $\uparrow_{n+}$  \_\_\_\_\_  $\downarrow_{f\$0}$

1. \_\_\_\_\_  $N\downarrow$

2. \_\_\_\_\_  $N\downarrow$

3. \_\_\_\_\_  $N\downarrow$

4. \_\_\_\_\_  $\downarrow$

5. \_\_\_\_\_  $N\downarrow$

6. h H  $\downarrow$

7. h \_\_\_\_\_  $\downarrow$

8. \_\_\_\_\_  $\downarrow$

9. h \_\_\_\_\_  $\downarrow$

20	My clothes,	the shiny old trousers,	spoke	for themselves.
0.	_____ ↑ n+	_____	↑n+ <u>H</u> ↓n+	_____ ↓f§0
1.	_____ ↑	_____	↑	<u>H</u> ↓
2.	_____ ↑	_____	↑	_____ N↓
3.	_____ ↑	_____	↑	_____ N↓
4.	_____ ↑	_____	↑	_____ ↓
5.	_____ ↓	_____	↓	_____ ↓
6.	_____ ↑	_____	↓	_____ ↓
7.	_____ ↓	_____	↓	_____ ↓
8.	_____ ↑	_____	↓	_____ N↓
9.	_____ ↑	_____	↑	<u>L</u> ↓

21.1	He was confident,	assured,	in a sports shirt	and light cotton slacks
0.	h _____	↓f+ _____	↓f+ _____	↓f+ _____
1.	_____	↑ _____	↑ _____	↑ _____
2.	_____	↓ _____	↑ _____	↑ _____
3.	_____	↓ _____	↓ _____	↓ _____
4.	_____	↑ _____	↑ _____	↓ _____
5.	h _____	↓ _____	↓ _____	↓ _____
6.	_____	↓ _____	↑ _____	↑ _____
7.	_____	↑ _____	↑ _____	↓ _____
8.	_____	↓ _____	↓ _____	↓ _____
9.	_____	↓ _____	↓ _____	↓ _____

21.2	and open-toed sandals,	like a tourist.
0.	_____ ↓f0	<u>H</u> ↓f&0
1.	_____ ↓	_____ ↓
2.	_____ ↑	_____ ↓
3.	_____ ↓	_____ N↓
4.	_____ ↓	_____ ↓
5.	_____ ↓	_____ ↓
6.	_____ ↓	h _____ ↓
7.	_____ ↓	_____ ↓
8.	_____ ↓	_____ ↓
9.	_____ ↓	_____ ↓

22.1 And then a cloud crossed his face and he said,

0.		_____↑ <sub>n+</sub>		_____↑ <sub>f&amp;+</sub>		_____↑ <sub>n+</sub>
1.		_____↓		_____↓		_____↑
2.		_____		_____↓		_____↑
3.		_____↓		_____↑		_____↑
4.		_____↓		_____↓		_____↑
5.		<u>H</u> ↓		_____↓		_____↑
6.		_____↓		_____↓		_____↑
7.		<u>E</u>		_____↓		_____↑
8.		_____↑ <sub>n</sub>		_____↓		_____↑
9.		_____↓		<u>L</u> ↓		_____↑

22.2 "Stanley, it's been a long time, I am glad to see you, but I must run."

0.	_____↑ <sub>n+</sub>		_____↑ <sub>n+</sub> _____↓ <sub>f0</sub>		_____↑ <sub>f&amp;0</sub>		_____↑ <sub>n+</sub> _____↑ <sub>f§0</sub>
1.	<u>H</u> ↑		_____↑ _____↓ <u>I'm</u> ↑ <sub>n</sub>		_____↑		_____↓
2.	_____↑		_____↑		_____↓		_____N↓
3.	_____↑		_____↓ [æ]		_____↓		_____N↓
4.	<u>E</u> ↓		_____↑ _____↓		_____↑		_____↑ <u>L</u> ↓
5.	<u>L</u> ↓	h	<u>H</u> ↓ /.....E...../↓		_____↓		_____↓
6.	_____↑		_____↑ _____↓ <u>I'm</u>		_____↑		_____N↓
7.	_____↓		_____↓ _____		_____↑	_____↑ <sub>n</sub>	_____↓
8.	_____↑		_____↑ _____↓ _____ ↑ _____		_____↓		_____↑
9.	_____↑		_____↑ _____↓ _____		_____↑		_____↑ _____↓

23 "Yes," I said.

0.	<u>H</u> ↓ <sub>f0</sub>	_____↓ <sub>f§0</sub>
1.	<u>H</u> ↓	_____↓
2.	_____↓	_____↓
3.	_____↓	_____↓
4.	_____	_____↓
5.	_____	_____N↓
6.	_____↓	_____↓
7.	_____↓	<u>L</u> ↓
8.	_____↓	_____↓
9.	_____	1 ↓

24 I understood.

0.		<u>L</u>	↓f&0
1.		_____	N↓
2.	h	<u>H</u>	↓
3.		_____	N↓
4.		[stænd]	N↓
5.		_____	N↓
6.		_____	N↓
7.		_____	↓
8.		_____	N↓
9.		<u>L</u>	↓

25.1 But what I can't understand is why, as he was leaving,

0.	h	h _____		↑ <sub>n+</sub>	_____	↑ <sub>n+</sub>	_____	↑ <sub>n+</sub>
1.		_____	↑  <sub>n</sub>	_____	↑	_____	_____	↑
2.	h	<u>H</u>	↑	_____	↑	<u>H</u>	_____	↑
3.		_____	↑	<u>L</u>	↑	_____	_____	↑
4.		_____	↑	_____	↑	_____	_____	↓
5.		_____	↑	_____	↑	_____	_____	↓
6.		_____	↑	<u>E</u>	↓	_____	_____	↑
7.		_____	↑	<u>L</u>	↑	_____	_____	↓
8.		_____	↑	_____	↑	_____	_____	↑
9.		_____	↑	_____	↑	_____	_____	↑

25.2 I should have said to him, to George, my friend, "Goodbye, Sir."

0.		_____	↑ <sub>n+</sub>	_____	↑ <sub>n+</sub>	_____	↑ <sub>n+</sub>	<u>L</u>	↑ <sub>f&amp;0</sub>
1.		_____	↑	_____	↑	_____	N↓	_____	h ↑
2.		_____	↑	_____	↑	<u>H</u>	↑	_____	↑
3.		_____	↑	<u>L</u>	↑	_____	↓	_____	↑
4.		<u>L</u>	↑	_____	↑	_____	↓	_____	h ↑
5.		_____	↑	<u>H</u>	↓	_____	↓	_____	l ↑
6.		_____	↑	_____	↓	<u>E</u>	↓	_____	l ↑
7.	l	<u>L</u>	↑	_____	↓	_____	↓	_____	↓
8.		_____	N↓	_____	↓	_____	↑	_____	↑
9.		_____	↑	_____	↓	_____	↑	<u>L</u>	↓



PRC Reading Text 2: "What is democracy?"

What is democracy?

- 0. h H ↓n — ↓|f§
- 1. h — N↓|
- 2. — ↑ — ↓|
- 3. h — N↓|
- 4. — ↓|
- 5. — ↓|
- 6. h — ↓|
- 7. —↑n — ↓|
- 8. — ↓
- 9. — ↓|

1.1 Nearly every country in the world either claims to be democratic

- 0. h H — ↑n E — ↑|n
- 1. — ↑ — ↑n — ↑n — ↑
- 2. h h — ↑ — ↑
- 3. h — ↑ H h↑n — ↑
- 4. h H ↓ H — N↓
- 5. h — ↓ — N↓
- 6. h — — ↑ — N↓
- 7. h — h — ↑ — ↓
- 8. h H ↓ — — N↓
- 9. h h — ↓ — — ↑ — ↓

1.2 or to be on the way to be coming democratic.

- 0. —↑n —↑n E — ↓|f§
- 1. — ↑ — N↓|
- 2. — [bi]↑n — N↓|
- 3. — ↓ — N↓|
- 4. — — ↓|
- 5. — ↑ — ↓|
- 6. —↑n — ↓|
- 7. — — ↓|
- 8. — ↑ — N↓|
- 9. — — ↓|

2.1 The very word 'democracy' has acquired universal prestige,

0.	h	<u>H</u> ↓ <sub>n</sub>	—	↑ <sub>n</sub>			—	↓ <sub> f</sub>
1.	h	<u>H</u> ↑	—	↓			<u>L</u>	↓
2.	h	— ↑	<u>H</u>	↑ <sub> </sub>			<u>L</u>	N ↓ <sub> </sub>
3.			—	↑	h		—	↓ <sub> </sub>
4.	—	↑ <sub> n</sub> — ↓	—	↑			—	↓ <sub> </sub>
5.	—	↑ — ↓	—	↑			—	↓ <sub> </sub>
6.	—	— ↑	—	↓	—	↑ <sub>n</sub>	—	↓ <sub> </sub>
7.		— ↑	—	↓ <sub> </sub>			—	↓ <sub> </sub>
8.	h	— ↑	—	↓	—	↑	—	↓ <sub> </sub>
9.		— ↑	—	↓	h		—	↓ <sub> </sub>

2.2 something it did not possess a hundred years ago.

0.				↑ <sub>n</sub>		<u>H</u>	↓ <sub> f&amp;</sub>
1.				↑		<u>H</u>	N ↓ <sub> </sub>
2.			<u>H</u>	↓		<u>H</u>	h N ↓ <sub> </sub>
3.	—	↑ <sub>n</sub>	— ↑ <sub>n</sub> —	↓		<u>H</u>	↓ <sub> </sub>
4.	—	↑		— ↓		—	↓ <sub> </sub>
5.	—	↑		— ↓		—	↓ <sub> </sub>
6.	—	↑		<u>L</u> ↑ 1		<u>L</u>	N ↓ <sub> </sub>
7.	—	↑	<u>H</u>	↓		—	↓ <sub> </sub>
8.	—	↑	—	↓		<u>H</u>	↓ <sub> </sub>
9.	—	↑	—	↓		<u>H</u>	↓ <sub> </sub>

3.1 But despite this general attachment to the idea of democracy,

0.	h	<u>H</u>	↑ <sub>n</sub>	h	—	↓ <sub>n</sub>	1	<u>L</u>	↑ <sub>n</sub>
1.		— ↑ <sub>n</sub>			—	↓		<u>H</u>	h N ↓
2.	h	<u>H</u> ↑	h	h	—	↓		—	↓ <sub> </sub>
3.		—	↑		<u>L</u>	↓	1	<u>L</u>	↑ <sub> </sub>
4.		—	↑		—	↓		—	N ↓
5.	h	<u>H</u>	↑		—	↓	1	1	— ↑
6.		<u>H</u>	↑		—	↓		—	↑
7.		<u>H</u>			—	↓		1	1 N ↓
8.		— ↑			—	↓		—	↓
9.		—	↑		—	↓		—	↑

3.2 there is clearly no general agreement

0.	_____ h ↑n	<u>H</u> N↓n	h h	_____ ↓n
1.	_____ ↑			_____ ↓
2.	there is <u>no</u> ↑n there is clearly	_____		_____ ↑
3.	_____ ↑	h		_____ ↓
4.	_____ ↑	_____ ↑		_____ N↓
5.	_____ ↑	_____ ↑		_____ ↓
6.	_____ ↑	_____ ↑		_____ N↓
7.	_____ ↓	_____ ↑		_____ N↓
8.	_____ ↓			_____ ↓
9.	_____ ↑			_____ ↓

3.3 as to which political societies deserve to bear the name.

0.	_____ ↑n	_____ ↑n	_____ N↓n	_____ ↓ f§
1.	_____ ↑n	_____ ↓	_____ ↑	_____ ↑ <u>H</u> N↓
2.		<u>H</u> ↑		<u>H</u> N↓
3.		_____ ↑		<u>H</u> N↓
4.	_____ ↑	_____ ↑ n	_____ ↑	_____ ↑ <u>H</u> N↓
5.	_____ ↑	_____ ↓		_____ ↓
6.		_____ ↓		<u>H</u> ↓
7.	_____ ↑	_____ N↓	<u>E</u> 1	1 ↓
8.		_____ ↓	_____ ↑	_____ ↑ ↓
9.	_____ ↑	_____ ↑		<u>H</u> N↓

4.1 What is evidently needed is some criterion, some test for determining

0.	h	_____ ↑n	_____ ↑ n	h _____ ↓ f	_____ ↑n	_____ ↓ f
1.	h	_____ ↑		<u>H</u> ↓		<u>H</u> ↓
2.	h	_____ ↑		_____ N↓		<u>H</u> N↓
3.	h	_____ ↑n	_____ ↑	_____ ↑		<u>H</u> ↓
4.		_____ ↑		_____ ↓		_____ ↓
5.	h	<u>H</u> ↑	_____ ↓	_____ ↓		<u>H</u> ↓
6.		_____ 1 1 ↑		_____ N↓		<u>E</u>
7.		<u>H</u>	_____ ↑	_____ ↓		<u>H</u> ↓
8.		<u>L</u>	_____ ↑	_____ ↓		_____ ↓
9.	<u>H</u>	_____ ↑		_____ ↓		_____ ↓

4.2 the authenticity of a claim that any given political system

0.	—		↑ <sub>n</sub>		<u>H</u>	↑ <sub>n</sub>	—	↑ <sub>n</sub>	—	↑ <sub>n</sub>	—	↑ <sub>n</sub>
1.	<u>H</u>	N↓ <sub> n</sub>	—	↓	h							↓ <sub> </sub>
2.	h	—	↑	<u>L</u>	↑ <sub> </sub>					<u>H</u>		↑ <sub> </sub>
3.	—	↑	—		that↑ <sub>n</sub>	h				—		↑
4.			—	N↓ <sub> </sub>		h				—		N↓ <sub> </sub>
5.	—	↓ <sub> </sub>	—	N↓		—	↑	—	↑	—		↑
6.	—	↓	—	↓		—	↑	—	↑	—		↑
7.			—	↓		—	↑			—		↑ <sub> </sub>
8.	—	↓	—	↑	—	↑ <sub> </sub>	—					↑
9.	—	↑	—	↓ <sub> </sub>		h				—		↑

4.3 is a democratic one.

0.	—	↓ <sub> f§</sub>
1.	—	N↓ <sub> </sub>
2.	—	N↓ <sub> </sub>
3.	—	N↓ <sub> </sub>
4.	—	↓ <sub> </sub>
5.	—	↓ <sub> </sub>
6.	—	↓ <sub> </sub>
7.	—	↓ <sub> </sub>
8.	—	N↓ <sub> </sub>
9.	—	↓ <sub> </sub>

5 The difficulty here is not that of defining the word.

0.	<u>H</u>	h	↑ <sub>n</sub>	<u>L</u>	↑ <sub> n</sub>	—	↑ <sub>n</sub>	—	1	1	N↓ <sub> f§</sub>
1.	—		↑	—	↓	—	↑	—			N↓ <sub> </sub>
2.	<u>H</u>	h		↑	<u>H</u>		↑				N↓ <sub> </sub>
3.	<u>H</u>			↓	—		↑				↓ <sub> </sub>
4.	—		↑	<u>L</u>	↓ <sub> </sub>	— <sub> </sub>	↑				↓ <sub> </sub>
5.		h		—	↓ <sub> </sub>	—	↑			<u>H</u>	↓ <sub> </sub>
6.				—	N↓	—	↑ <sub>n</sub>				↓ <sub> </sub>
7.	h	h		—	↓	—	↑		1	1	↓ <sub> </sub>
8.	h			—	↓	—	↑				↓ <sub> </sub>
9.	h			—	↓	—	↑				N↓ <sub> </sub>

6.1 'Democracy' means in English what it meant in the Greek

0.	<u>L</u>	↑n	_____↑n	—	↑ n		<u>H</u>	↓f
1.	—	↑	_____↑	<u>L</u>	↓		_____	↓
2.	—	↑		—	↑		_____	↑
3.	—	↑		—	↓		<u>H</u>	↓
4.	—	N↓		—	↑	_____↑n	_____	↓
5.	—	↑		—	↓		_____	↓
6.	—	↓	_____↓	—	↓		_____	↑
7.	<u>H</u>	↑	_____↑	—	↓		<u>H</u>	↓
8.	—	↑	_____↑	_	↑		<u>H</u>	↓
9.	—	↑		—	↑		<u>H</u>	↓

6.2 from which it is transliterated, "the rule of the people".

0.			—	↓ f	_____↑n	—	↓ fs
1.			—	N↓		—	N↓
2.			<u>H</u>	↓	_____↑	<u>H</u> ↑n	— ↓
3.			<u>H</u>	N↓	_____↑	<u>H</u>	N↓
4.			—	↓		—	↓
5.	_____	↑n	—	↓	_____↑	—	N↓
6.			—	↓	_____↑	<u>H</u>	N↓
7.	_____	↑	—	↓	_____↑	—	↓
8.			—	N↓	_____↑	—	↓
9.			—	↓	_____↑	<u>H</u>	↓

7.1 The difficulty lies in giving a true and clear account

0.	—	l	↑n	_____↑n	_____↑n	<u>L</u>	↓f
1.	—	↑n	_____↓	_____↑	_____↑	_____	N↓
2.	—		↑	_____↑		_____	↑
3.	—	↑	_____↓	_____↑		_____	↑
4.	—		↑	_____↓		_____	N↓
5.	h		_____↑	_____↑	_____↑	_____	↓
6.	—	↑	_____↓	_____↓	_____↑	_____	N↓
7.	—		↑	_____↑		_____	↓
8.	—		↑	_____↑		_____	↓
9.	—		↑	_____↑		_____	↓

7.2 of what "the rule of the people" entails.

0.	___↑ n	___↑n	___	↑n	<u>L</u>	N↓ f§
1.		___		↑	<u>H</u>	↓
2.		___↑	___	↑	<u>L</u>	↓
3.					___	N↓
4.		<u>L</u>		↑	<u>H</u>	N↓
5.	___↑	___↑	___	↓	<u>L</u>	↓
6.	___↑	___↑	___	↓	<u>L</u>	↓
7.	___↑	___↑	___	N↓	<u>L</u>	↓
8.	___↑	___↑	___	N↓	___	↓
9.	___↑	___↑	___	N↓	___	↓

8.1 It seems to me that the biggest mistake in this connexion is to assume

0.	___	l↑n	___	↑n	___N↓n	___	l	l	↑n	___↑n
1.	<u>H</u>	↑	<u>H</u>		↓	___			N↓	___↑
2.	<u>H</u>	↑	<u>H</u>		↓	___			↑	___↑
3.	h	___↑	___		↓	___			↑	___↑
4.	___↑n	___↓	___	↑	___↓	l	<u>L</u>	↓		___↑
5.	___↑	___↑	___	↑	___↓		<u>L</u>	↑		___↑
6.	___↑	___↓	___					↑		___↑
7.	___↑	<u>E</u> ↓	___		↑	___		↓		___↓
8.	___↑	___↓	___					↑		___↑
9.	___↑	___↓	___		↓	___	l	l	↓	___↑

8.2 that "the rule of the people" means "the rule of the majority".

0.		___↑n	<u>L</u>	↓ n	___↑ n	___↑n	<u>L</u>	l	↓ f§
1.		___↑	___	N↓	___↑	___↑	___		N↓
2.		<u>H</u> ↑	<u>H</u>	N↓	___↑	___↑	___		↓
3.	___↑ n	___	<u>H</u>	↓	___↑	___↑	<u>H</u>		N↓
4.		___↑	___	↓	<u>E</u> ↓	___↑	___		N↓
5.		___↑	___	N↓	___↑	___↑	___		↓
6.		___↑	___	N↓	___↑	<u>L</u> ↑	<u>L</u>		N↓
7.		___↑	___	↓	___↑	___↑	<u>L</u>		N↓
8.	___↑	___↑	<u>H</u>	↓	___↑	___↑	<u>H</u>		↓
9.		___↑	___	N↓	___↑	___↑	<u>H</u>		↓

9.1 The expression "the people" does not mean "some people" or "most people"

0.	<u>H</u>	↑ n	___	↓ n	___	↑ n	___	↑ f	<u>L</u>	↑ n	___	↑ f	
1.	___	↑	___	↓	1	<u>L</u>	↑	___	↓	<u>L</u>	↑	<u>E</u>	N↓
2.	___	↑	___	↓	___	↑	<u>L</u>	1	↑	___	1	↑	
3.	___	↑	___	↓	1	<u>L</u>	1	↑	<u>L</u>	↑	<u>H</u>	↓	
4.	___	↑	1	<u>L</u>	↓	___	↑	<u>L</u>	↑	___	___	N↓	
5.	___	↑	___	↓	___	↑	___	↓		___	___	↓	
6.	___	↑	___	↓	___	↑	___	↓		___	___	↑	
7.	___	↑	___	↓	1	<u>L</u>	↑	___	↑		___	↓	
8.	___	↑	___	↓	___	↑	___	↓		___	___	↓	
9.	___	↑	___	↓	___	↑ n	↑	___	↑	___	<u>L</u>	↑	

9.2 but "the people as a whole",

0.	___↑ n	h	___	<u>H</u>	↓ f&
1.	___	___	___	<u>H</u>	↓
2.	___↑	___	___	<u>E</u>	N↓
3.	___	___	___	___	↓
4.	<u>L</u> ↑	___	↑n	___	↓
5.	<u>L</u> ↑	___	↑	___	↓
6.	___	___	↑	___	↓
7.	<u>L</u> ↑	___	___	___	↓
8.	___	___	↑	___	↓
9.	___↑	___	___	___	↓

9.3 and this necessarily includes the minority as well as the majority.

0.	___↑n	___	___	↑f	___↑n	<u>H</u>	↓ f&
1.	___	___	___↑n	___	N↓	___	N↓
2.	___	___	↑n	___	N↓	___	N↓
3.	___	___	___↓		___	<u>H</u>	N↓
4.	___	___	___↑	___	↓	___	↓
5.	___↑	___	___↓	___	↓	___	↓
6.	___	___	___	___	↓	___	1 1 N↓
7.	___↑	___	___	N↓	___	___	↓
8.	___	___	N↓	___	↓	___	↓
9.	___	___	___	↑	___	N↓	N↓

10.1 Hence if the minority has no share in the ruling,

0.  $\underline{H} \uparrow | n$        $\_ \uparrow n$        $\_ \uparrow n$        $\_ \downarrow n$        $\_ 1 \uparrow | n$

1.  $\_ \downarrow$        $\_ \uparrow$        $\underline{H} \ N \downarrow$

2.  $\_ \uparrow$        $\_ \uparrow$        $\underline{L} 1 \uparrow |$

3.  $\_ \uparrow$       majority  $\uparrow$        $\underline{L} 1 \downarrow 1$        $\underline{L} 1 \uparrow$

4.      majority

$\_ N \downarrow$        $L 1 \uparrow |$        $\_ \uparrow$        $\_ \downarrow$        $\_ N \downarrow$

5.  $\_ \uparrow |$        $\_ \uparrow$        $h$        $\_ 1 \uparrow |$

6.  $\_ \downarrow$        $\_ \uparrow$        $\_ 1 \uparrow$

7.  $\_ \uparrow$        $\underline{H} \downarrow$        $\_ N \downarrow$

8.  $\_ \uparrow$        $\_ N \downarrow$        $\_ \uparrow$

9.  $\_ \uparrow$        $\_ \uparrow$        $\_ \uparrow$        $\_ N \downarrow$

10.2 a system cannot be properly considered a democratic one.

0.  $\_ \uparrow n$        $\_ \uparrow n$        $\_ \uparrow n$        $\_ \uparrow n$        $\_ \uparrow n$        $\underline{H} \downarrow | f \S$

1.       $h$        $\_ \uparrow$        $\_ N \downarrow |$

2.  $\_ \uparrow$        $\underline{H} \downarrow n$        $\_ \uparrow$        $\underline{H} \downarrow |$

3.       $\_ \uparrow$        $\_ N \downarrow |$

4.       $\_ \uparrow$        $\_ \downarrow |$

5.  $\_ \downarrow$        $\_ \text{consi} \uparrow n$        $\_ \downarrow$        $\_ \downarrow |$

$h h$

6.       $\underline{\text{properly be}} \uparrow |$        $\_ \uparrow$        $\_ N \downarrow |$

7.       $\_ \uparrow |$        $\_ N \downarrow$        $\_ \downarrow |$

8.       $\_ \uparrow$        $\_ \downarrow |$

9.  $\_ \uparrow$        $\_ \uparrow$        $\_ N \downarrow |$

11.1 The mistaken belief that democracy means the rule of the majority

0.  $h \underline{H} \uparrow n$        $\_ \uparrow n$        $\_ \uparrow n$        $\underline{L} \uparrow n$        $\_ \uparrow n$        $\_ \downarrow | n$

1.  $\_ \uparrow$        $\_ N \downarrow$        $\_ \uparrow$        $\_ \downarrow$        $\underline{L} \ N \downarrow |$

2.  $\_ \uparrow$        $\_ \downarrow$        $\underline{H} \uparrow |$        $\_ \uparrow$        $\_ \uparrow$        $\_ \downarrow |$

3.  $\_ \uparrow$        $\_ \downarrow$        $\_ \uparrow$        $\underline{L} \uparrow$        $\_ N \downarrow$

4.  $\_ \uparrow$        $\_ \downarrow$        $| \_ \downarrow$        $\_ \uparrow$        $\_ \uparrow$        $\_ N \downarrow |$

5.  $\_ \uparrow$        $\_ \downarrow$        $\_ \uparrow$        $\_ \uparrow$        $\_ \downarrow |$

6.  $\_ \uparrow$        $\_ N \downarrow$        $\_ \downarrow$        $\_ \uparrow$        $\_ \uparrow$        $\_ N \downarrow$

7.  $\underline{H} \ N \downarrow$        $\_ \downarrow$        $\_ \uparrow |$        $\_ \uparrow$        $\_ N \downarrow |$

8.  $\_ \downarrow$        $\_ \downarrow$        $\_ \uparrow$        $\_ \uparrow$        $\_ \downarrow |$

9.  $\underline{H} \ N \downarrow$        $\_ \downarrow$        $\_ N \downarrow |$        $\_ \uparrow$        $\_ \downarrow$        $\_ \uparrow$



11.2 is exceedingly wide spread, and it has vitiated a great deal

0.	___	↑ <sub>n</sub>	___	l ↓ <sub>f&amp;</sub>	___	↑ <sub>n</sub>	___	↑ <sub>n</sub>	<u>L</u> ↓ <sub>n</sub>
1.	___		___	N↓ <sub> </sub>	___	↑	___	↑	___ ↓
2.	___	↑	___	↑ <sub>n</sub> ___	___	↑	___	↑	<u>L</u> ↑
3.	___		___	N↓ <sub> </sub>	___	↑	___	↑	___ ↓
4.	___	↓	___	↑ ___ ↓ <sub> </sub>	___	N↓ <sub> </sub>	___	↑	___ ↓
5.	___	↑	___	↑ ___ ↓ <sub> </sub>	___	↑	___	↑	___ ↓
6.	___		___	↓ <sub> </sub>	___	↑	___	↑	___ N↓
7.	___	↑	___	↓ <sub> </sub>	___	↑	___	↑	___ ↓
8.	___	↑	___	↑ ___ ↓ <sub> </sub>	___	↓ <sub> </sub>	___	↑	___ ↓
9.	___		___	↓ <sub> </sub>	___	↓	___	↑	<u>L</u> ↑ <sub> </sub>

11.3 that has been said about the subject.

0.	l	<u>L</u>		l ↓ <sub>f&amp;</sub>
1.				N↓ <sub> </sub>
2.		<u>H</u>		N↓ <sub> </sub>
3.				N↓ <sub> </sub>
4.	l		↑ <sub> n</sub>	N↓ <sub> </sub>
5.		___ ↓ <sub>f</sub>		↓ <sub> </sub>
6.				N↓ <sub> </sub>
7.				↓ <sub> </sub>
8.		___ ↓		↓ <sub> </sub>
9.				N↓ <sub> </sub>

12.1 On the one hand, champions of majority rule have seen themselves

0.	___	↑ <sub> n</sub>	___	↑ <sub>n</sub>	___	↑ <sub>n</sub>	___	↑ <sub>n</sub>	___	↑ <sub>n</sub>	___	↑ <sub>n</sub>
1.	other	↑ <sub> </sub>	___	↑	___	↑ <sub> </sub>	___	↑				
2.	___	↑ <sub> </sub>	<u>H</u>	↑	<u>H</u>	↑						
3.	<u>L</u>	↑	___	↑	___	↑						↑
4.	other	↓ <sub> </sub>	___	↑	___	↓ <sub> </sub>	l				<u>L</u>	↑
5.	<u>H</u>	↑ <sub> </sub>	___	↑	___	↑	___	↓ <sub> </sub>	___	l	l	↑
6.	___	↓	___	↑	___	↑	___	↑	___			↑
7.	___	↑ <sub> </sub>	___	↑	___	↓	___	___	___			↑
8.	<u>H</u>	↑ <sub> </sub>	___	↑	___	↓	___	___	___			↑
9.	___	↑ <sub> </sub>	___	↑	___	↑ <sub> </sub>	___	___	___			↑

12.2 as champions of democracy; while, on the other, critics of majority rule

0.	_____	↑ <sub>n</sub>	<u>H</u>	↓ f	<u>L</u>	↑ n	1	_____	↑ n	_____	↑ <sub>n</sub>	_____	N↓ n
1.	_____	↑	_____	N↓	_____	↑	_____	_____	↑	_____	↑	_____	N↓
2.	_____	↑	_____	1	↓	_____	↑	_____	N↓	<u>H</u>	_____	_____	↑
3.	_____	↑	_____	↓	_____	↑	_____	_____	↑	_____	↓	_____	↑
4.	1	_____	↑	_____	↓	_____	_____	_____	↓	_____	↑	_____	↑ <sub>n</sub> _____↓
5.	_____	↑	_____	↓	<u>L</u>	↑	_____	_____	↑	_____	↑	<u>H</u>	↑
6.	_____	↑	_____	N↓	_____	↑	_____	<u>H</u>	N↓	_____	_____	_____	N↓
7.	_____	↑	_____	↓	_____	↑	_____	_____	↓	_____	↑	_____	↓
8.	_____	↑	_____	↓	_____	_____	_____	_____	N↓	_____	↑	_____	↑
9.	_____	↑	_____	N↓	<u>L</u>	↑	_____	_____	↑	_____	↑	_____	↑

12.3 have supposed themselves to be critics of democracy.

0.	_____	↑ <sub>n</sub>	_____	↑ <sub>n</sub>	<u>L</u>	1	↓ <sub>n</sub>	<u>L</u>	1	↓ f§
1.	_____	_____	_____	↑	_____	_____	↑	_____	_____	N↓
2.	_____	↑	_____	↑	_____	_____	↑	<u>H</u>	_____	N↓
3.	_____	_____	_____	↑	_____	_____	↑	_____	_____	N↓
4.	_____	_____	_____	↑	_____	_____	↑	_____	_____	↓
5.	_____	_____	_____	↓	_____	_____	↑	_____	_____	↓
6.	_____	_____	_____	↑	_____	_____	↑	<u>H</u>	_____	↓
7.	_____	_____	_____	↑	_____	_____	↑	_____	_____	N↓
8.	_____	_____	_____	↑	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____	N↓
9.	_____	_____	_____	↑	_____	_____	_____	1	_____	1↓

13.1 Where the left envisages and recommends the rule

0.	h	_____	↑ <sub>n</sub>	_____	↑ <sub>n</sub>	_____	N↓ <sub>n</sub>	_____	↑ <sub>n</sub>	
1.	h	<u>H</u>	↓	_____	↑	_____	N↓	_____	↑	
2.		<u>H</u>	N↓	<u>H</u>	h	↑	_____	↑	_____	↑
3.		_____	_____	_____	↑	_____	↑	_____	_____	↓
4.	h	<u>H</u>	↑	_____	N↓	_____	↓	_____	_____	↑
5.		_____	↑	_____	↑	_____	↑	_____	_____	↑
6.		_____	N↓	_____	↓	_____	↓	_____	_____	↑
7.		<u>H</u>	↑	_____	N↓	_____	↓	_____	_____	↑
8.		_____	↓	_____	N↓	_____	_____	_____	_____	_____
9.		_____	↑	_____	N↓	_____	N↓	_____	_____	_____

13.2 of a permanent majority of workers; the right visualises and dreads

0.	___	N↓n	___	↑n	<u>L</u>	↓ n	<u>H</u>	↓ n	___	N↓n	___	↑n	___	N↓n
1.	___	↑	<u>H</u>	↑	___	N↓	___	↑	___	N↓	___	___	___	N↓
2.	___	↑	___	↑	<u>H</u>	↓	___	N↓	___	↑	___	___	<u>E</u>	↓
3.	___	___	___	↑	<u>H</u>	N↓	___	↓	___	↑	___	___	___	↓
4.	___	↑	___	↑	___	N↓	<u>H</u>	↓	___	↓	<u>H</u>	↑	___	↓
5.	___	↑	___	___	___	↓	<u>H</u>	↑	___	↓	___	___	<u>E</u>	↓
6.	___	↓	___	___	___	N↓	<u>E</u>	↓	___	↓	___	___	<u>H</u>	↓
7.	___	___	___	___	___	↓	___	↑	___	N↓	___	___	___	↓
8.	___	___	___	___	<u>H</u>	↓	___	↑	___	N↓	___	___	___	___
9.	___	___	___	___	<u>H</u>	n N↓	___	↑	___	N↓	___	___	<u>E</u>	↓

13.3 the rule of a permanent majority of the ignorant.

0.	___	↑n	___	N↓n	___	↑n	___	1	1	↓ f§	
1.	___	___	___	↑	___	↑	___	___	___	↓	
2.	1	<u>L</u>	↓	1	<u>L</u>	1	↑	1	<u>L</u>	1	N↓
3.	___	↑	___	↑	___	↑	___	<u>H</u>	___	N↓	
4.	___	↑	___	↑	___	↑	___	___	___	↓	
5.	___	↑	___	___	___	N↓	___	___	___	↓	
6.	___	↑	___	___	___	___	___	<u>H</u>	___	↓	
7.	___	↓	___	↑	___	N↓	___	___	___	↓	
8.	___	↑		___	↑		___	↑	___	↓	
9.	___	___	___	___	___	___	___	<u>H</u>	___	↓	

14 Both think they are talking about democracy; in truth neither of them is.

0.	<u>H</u>	↓n	___	↑n	___	↓ f	___	↑n	___	1	↓ f§	
1.	___	N↓	___	___	___	↓	___	↑	___	___	↓	
2.	___	↓	___	___	___	N↓	___	↑	___	1	1	↓
3.	___	↑	___	___	___	N↓	___	↑	___	___	___	↓
4.	<u>H</u>	↓	___	___	___	N↓	___	↑	___	___	___	↓
5.	___	↑n	___	N↓	___	↓	___	<u>H</u>	↓	___	___	↓
6.	___	↓	___	___	___	↓	___	↑	___	___	___	↓
7.	<u>E</u>	↓	___	___	___	N↓	___	↑	___	___	___	↓
8.	___	↑	___	N↓	___	↓	___	↑	___	___	___	N↓
9.	___	↓	___	___	___	N↓	___	↓	___	___	___	↓

15 Democracy is a political doctrine.

- 0. — ↑|n — ↓|f&
- 1. — ↑ — N↓|
- 2. H ↑ — ↓|
- 3. — ↑ — ↓|
- 4. H N↓ — ↓
- 5. H h↑| — ↓|
- 6. — ↑ — N↓
- 7. H ↓ — ↓|
- 8. H ↓ — ↓|
- 9. — ↑ — ↓

16.1 Marx may have been correct in everything he said about the identity

- 0. — ↑|n — N↓n — ↑n — N↓n — ↑n
- 1. — ↑ — N↓ — ↑n — ↑
- 2. — ↑ H ↑ H ↓ — ↑
- 3. — ↑ — ↑
- 4. H ↓| — N↓ |
- 5. — ↑ h — N↓ — ↑| — ↑
- 6. — ↑ | | — ↑ — ↑ — ↑
- 7. — ↑ h — ↓ — ↓|
- 8. H ↓ | — ↓ — ↓
- 9. — ↑ — ↓ — ↓ — ↓

16.2 of material interest among the members of the proletariat;

- 0. — ↑n — 1 ↓|n — ↓|f&
- 1. — N↓| H N↓|
- 2. — N↓ — ↑n — N↓|
- 3. — N↓ 1 1 — N↓|
- 4. — ↑| — ↓ 1 1 — ↓|
- 5. — ↓ — ↑ — ↓|
- 6. — ↓ — ↓|
- 7. — ↓ — ↓|
- 8. — N↓ H ↓|
- 9. — ↓ — ↓|

16.3 but politics has to do with opinions as well as with material interests.

0.	___	↑ <sub>n</sub>	___	↓ <sub> n</sub>	___	1	1	↓ <sub> f§</sub>	
1.	___	↑	___	N↓	___	___	___	↓ <sub> </sub>	
2.	___	↑	<u>L</u>	↑	___	↑ <sub> n</sub>	___	↓ <sub> </sub>	
3.	___	↑	___	↑	___	___	___	N↓ <sub> </sub>	
4.	___	N↓	___	↑	___	↓ <sub>n</sub>	___	↓ <sub> </sub>	
5.	___	↑ <sub>n</sub>	<u>H</u>	↓	<u>H</u>	↓ <sub> </sub>	___	↑	↓ <sub> </sub>
6.	___	↑	___	N↓	___	___	___	N↓ <sub> </sub>	
7.	<u>E</u>	↑	___	↓	___	1	1	↓ <sub> </sub>	
8.	___	↑	___	↓	___	___	___	↓ <sub> </sub>	
9.	___	↑	___	↓	___	___	___	↓ <sub> </sub>	

17.1 In opinion, a man sometimes thinks with the bulk of his fellows

0.	<u>H</u>	↑ <sub>n</sub>	___	↑ <sub>n</sub>	___	↑ <sub>n</sub>	___	↑ <sub>n</sub>	<u>L</u>	↑ <sub> f</sub>
1.	<u>H</u>	↓ <sub> </sub>	___	↑	___	N↓	___	↑	___	↓
2.	<u>H</u>	↑ <sub> </sub>	___	↑	___	N↓	___	___	___	↑ <sub> </sub>
3.	<u>L</u>	↑	___	↑	___	N↓	___	↑	<u>H</u>	N↓
4.	<u>E</u>	↓ <sub> </sub>	___	↑	<u>E</u>	↓	___	↑	___	↑ <sub> </sub>
5.	<u>H</u>	↓ <sub> </sub>	___	↑	___	↓	___	<u>H</u>	___	N↓ <sub> </sub>
6.	___	↑ <sub> </sub>	___	can ↑ <sub>n</sub>	___	↑	___	↑	___	1 ↑
7.	<u>H</u>	↓	___	↓	___	↑	___	___	___	↑
8.	<u>H</u>	↓	___	↑	___	↓	___	↑	___	↓
9.	<u>H</u>	↓	___	↑	___	↑	___	↓	___	↑

17.2 and sometimes with the few.

0.	___	↑ <sub> n</sub>	___	↓ <sub> f§</sub>		
1.	___	↑	___	↓ <sub> </sub>		
2.	___	↑	___	↓ <sub> </sub>		
3.	___	↑	___	↓ <sub> </sub>		
4.	___	↑	___	↓ <sub> </sub>		
5.	___	↑	<u>L</u>	↓ <sub> </sub>		
6.	1	<u>L</u>	1	↑	<u>L</u>	N↓ <sub> </sub>
7.	___	↑	___	↓ <sub> </sub>		
8.	___	↑	___	↓ <sub> </sub>		
9.	___	↑	<u>H</u>	N↓ <sub> </sub>		

18.1 Whatever a man may be as an economic animal, as a thinking animal

0.	<u>H</u> ↑ n		<u>H</u> ↑n	—	↓n	—	N↓ n	—		↑ n
1.	h	—↑	—↑n	—↑			N↓	—		↑
2.		—↑	—↑	—↑			↓	—		↑
3.		—↑	—↑	—↓	—		↑	—		↑
4.		—↑	—↑	—↓			N↓	—	↑n <u>L</u>	↑
5.	h		h	—↓	—		↓	<u>H</u>		↓
6.				—↓			N↓	—		↓
7.	h			—↓	—	1	1 N↓	—	1	1 ↑
8.			—↑	—↑	—		N↓	—		↑
9.	h		—↑	—↑	—	1	N↓	—		↑

18.2 he is sometimes a member of the majority

0.	—	↑n	—↑n	—			N↓ f		
1.	—	↑	—↑	—			N↓		
2.				—			↑		
3.				—			↑		
4.	—	↑	—↑	—			↓		
5.	—			1		1	↑		
6.	—	↑	—↑	—			N↓		
7.				—			↑		
8.				—			↓		
9.				<u>L</u>			↑		

18.3 and sometimes a member of the minority.

0.	—	↑n	—↑n	—			↓ f§		
1.	—	↑	—↑	—			N↓		
2.				—			↓		
3.				—			↓		
4.	—	↑	—↑	—			↓		
5.	—	↑		—			↓		
6.	<u>L</u>	↑	—↑	—			↓		
7.				—			↓		
8.				—			↓		
9.				—			↓		

19 In opinion there is no permanent majority.

0.	—	↑ <sub>n</sub>	—	<u>H</u> ↑ <sub>n</sub>	—	N↓ <sub>n</sub>	—	1	↓ f&
1.	—	↓	—	—	—	—	—	—	N↓
2.	—	↓	—	↑	—	—	—	—	N↓
3.	—	↑	—	↑	—	—	—	—	N↓
4.	—	↑	—	↓	—	—	—	—	N↓
5.	—	↓	—	↑	—	↓	—	—	↓
6.	—	N↓	—	<u>L</u> ↑	1	1	—	—	N↓
7.	<u>H</u>	↓	—	—	1	—	—	1	↓
8.	—	↓	—	—	—	—	—	—	↓
9.	—	↑	—	↑	—	↓	—	—	N↓

20.1 It seems to me that it is not enough to define 'democracy'

0.	<u>H</u>	N↓ <sub>n</sub>	—	↑ <sub>n</sub>	—	<u>H</u> ↑ <sub>n</sub>	h	<u>H</u>	N↓ <sub>n</sub>	—	↑ <sub>n</sub>	—	↓  <sub>n</sub>
1.	<u>H</u>	N↓	—	↓	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	<u>H</u>	N↓
2.	<u>H</u>	↑	—	—	—	<u>H</u>	N↓	—	—	—	—	—	↓
3.	<u>H</u>	N↓	—	↓	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	↑
4.	h	—	<u>H</u>	N↓	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	↓
5.	—	↑	—	↓	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	↓
6.	—	↑	—	↓	—	—	↑	—	—	—	—	—	↓
7.	—	↑	—	↓	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	N↓
8.	—	↑	—	↓	—	—	↑	—	—	—	—	—	↑
9.	—	↑	—	↓	—	—	↑	—	—	—	—	—	↑

20.2 by words alone: it must be defined by its methods.

0.	—	↑ <sub>n</sub>	—	↓ f&	—	—	—	↑ <sub>n</sub>	—	—	↓ f&
1.	—	↑	—	<u>H</u> ↓	—	—	—	↑	—	—	↓
2.	—	↑	—	<u>L</u> ↓	—	—	—	↑	—	—	↓
3.	—	—	—	<u>H</u> ↓	—	—	—	↑	—	—	↓
4.	—	—	—	N↓	—	—	↑ <sub>n</sub>	—	—	—	↓
5.	—	↑	—	↓	—	—	↑	—	—	—	N↓
6.	—	↑	—	N↓	—	—	↑	<u>L</u> ↑	—	—	N↓
7.	—	↑	—	↓	—	—	↑	—	—	—	↓
8.	—	↑	—	N↓	—	—	—	↑	—	—	↓
9.	—	N↓	<u>L</u>	↓	—	—	—	<u>L</u> ↑	—	—	N↓





23.1 Democracy is being confused with majority rule

0.	—	h↑n	_____↑n	—	↑n	_____N↓ f
1.	—	↑	_____↓	—	↑	_____↓
2.	—	↑	_____H N↓	—	↑	_____↓
3.	—	↑	_____↓	—	↑	_____↓
4.	—	↑	_____↓	—	↑	_____N↓
5.	—	↑		—	↑	_____↓
6.	—	↑	_____H N↓			_____N↓
7.	<u>H</u>	↓	_____↑			_____↓
8.	—	↑	_____↓	—	↑	_____↓
9.	—	↑	_____N↓	—	↑	_____↓

23.2 as a result of concentrating on what is only a part of these methods.

0.						_____	↓ f§
1.			_____↑n			_____↓n	_____N↓
2.		_____	_____↑			_____↓	_____1 ↓
3.		_____	_____↑		_____↑n	_____N↓	_____N↓
4.		_____	_____↑	_____↑ n		_____↓	_____N↓
5.		_____	_____↑			_____↑	_____↓
6.		_____	_____↑			_____	_____↓
7.	_____↑n	_____	_____↓			_____	_____↓
8.		_____	_____N↓			_____	_____↓
9.		_____	_____↑			_____H	_____↓

24.1 What we call the coming of democracy has been the progressive extension

0.	h	h	_____N↓n	—	↑n	—	↓ n	_____	↑n	—	N↓n
1.	h						N↓	_____	↑	—	N↓
2.		—	_____↑				N↓	_____	↑	—	↓
3.	h		_____N↓	—			↓	_____	↑	—	↓
4.			_____↑		_____↑		N↓	_____	↑	—	↓
5.	<u>H</u>	1	_____↑	—	_____↑		N↓	_____	↑	—	↓
6.	<u>H</u>		_____↓	—	_____↑		N↓	_____	↑	—	↓
7.	<u>H</u>		_____↓	—	_____↑		↓	_____	↑	—	↓
8.	_____↑n	_____N↓	_____	_____↑			↓	_____	↑	—	N↓
9.	—	_____↑	_____	_____↑			↓	_____	↑	—	↓

24.2 to every per son of the right to choose a representative in parliament.

0.	—	↑ <sub>n</sub>	—	N↓ <sub> n</sub>	—	↑ <sub>n</sub>	—	↓ <sub>n</sub>	—	N↓ <sub>f</sub>	—	↓ <sub> f s</sub>
1.	—	↑	—	N↓	—	↑	—	N↓	—	↑	—	N↓ <sub> </sub>
2.	—	↑	—	↓ <sub>n</sub>	↑	—	↑	—	—	↑	<u>H</u>	↓ <sub> </sub>
3.	<u>E</u>	↑	—	↓	—	↑	—	—	—	↑	—	N↓ <sub> </sub>
4.	—	—	—	↓	—	↑	—	↓	—	↓	<u>H</u>	↓
5.	—	↑	<u>E</u>	N↓	—	↑	—	↓ <sub> </sub>	—	↓	—	↓ <sub> </sub>
6.	—	↑	—	↓	—	↑	—	↓	—	↑	—	N↓ <sub> </sub>
7.	—	↑	—	↓	—	↑	—	—	—	N↑	—	↓ <sub> </sub>
8.	—	↑	—	N↓	—	↑	—	N↓	—	↑	<u>H</u>	↓ <sub> </sub>
9.	—	↑	—	N↓ <sub> </sub>	—	↑	—	N↓	—	↑	<u>H</u>	↓

25.1 The very name of parliament - from the old French, parle-le-ment,

0.	h	<u>H</u>	↓ <sub>n</sub>	—	l	↓ <sub> n</sub>	—	↑ <sub>n</sub>	—	↓ <sub> n</sub>	—	↑ <sub>n</sub>	—	N↓ <sub> n</sub>
1.	h	—	—	—	—	↑ <sub> </sub>	—	↑	—	N↓ <sub> </sub>	—	—	—	N↓ <sub> </sub>
2.	—	<u>H</u>	—	—	—	↑ <sub> </sub>	—	↑	—	N↓ <sub> </sub>	—	↑	—	N↓ <sub> </sub>
3.	h	—	↓	—	—	↑ <sub> </sub>	—	↑	—	N↓	—	↑	—	N↓ <sub> </sub>
4.	—	—	↓	—	—	N↓ <sub> </sub>	—	↑	—	N↓ <sub> </sub>	—	—	—	↓ <sub> </sub>
5.	h	<u>H</u>	↓	—	—	N↓ <sub> </sub>	—	↑	—	N↓	—	↑	—	N↓
6.	—	↑ <sub>n</sub>	—	↓	—	N↓ <sub> </sub>	—	↑	—	↓	—	↑	—	N↓ <sub> </sub>
7.	h	<u>H</u>	—	—	—	N↓	—	↑	—	N↓	—	↑	—	N↓ <sub> </sub>
8.	—	—	↑	—	—	N↓ <sub> </sub>	—	↑	—	↓	—	↑	—	N↓ <sub> </sub>
9.	—	<u>H</u>	↓	—	—	N↓ <sub> </sub>	—	↑	—	N↓	—	↑	—	↓ <sub> </sub>

25.2 or "speak the mind" - affords the best clue to its nature.

0.		—	↑ <sub>n</sub>	—	N↓ <sub> n</sub>	—	↑ <sub>n</sub>	—	↑ <sub>n</sub>	—	↓ <sub>f</sub>	—	N↓ <sub> f s</sub>	
1.	—	—	↑	—	N↓ <sub> </sub>	—	—	—	<u>H</u>	↑	—	N↓	—	N↓ <sub> </sub>
2.		—	↑	—	↑ <sub> </sub>	—	—	—	↑	—	↓	—	↓ <sub> </sub>	
3.		—	↑	—	N↓	—	—	—	↑	—	↓	—	N↓ <sub> </sub>	
4.	—	—	↑	—	↓ <sub> </sub>	—	—	—	↑	—	↓	—	↓ <sub> </sub>	
5.	—	—	↑	—	N↓ <sub> </sub>	—	—	—	↑	—	↓	—	N↓ <sub> </sub>	
6.	—	—	↑	—	↑ <sub> </sub>	—	—	—	↑	—	↓	—	N↓ <sub> </sub>	
7.	—	—	↑	—	↓ <sub> </sub>	—	—	—	—	—	l	↓	—	↓ <sub> </sub>
8.	—	—	↑	—	N↓ <sub> </sub>	—	—	—	↑	—	↓	—	N↓ <sub> </sub>	
9.	—	—	↑	—	↑ <sub> </sub>	—	—	—	—	—	↑	—	N↓ <sub> </sub>	

26.1 Parliamentary government means legislation by the whole House,

0.	<u>H</u>	↑ <sub>n</sub>	—	N↓ <sub>n</sub>	—	↑ <sub> n</sub>	<u>E</u>	↑ <sub>n</sub>	—	↑ <sub>n</sub>	<u>L</u>	↓ <sub> f&amp;</sub>
1.	—	↑	—	N↓ <sub> </sub>	—	↑	—	N↓	—	↑	—	↓ <sub> </sub>
2.	—	↑	—	N↓ <sub> </sub>	—	↑	—	↑	—	↑	<u>E</u>	↓ <sub> </sub>
3.	—	↑	—	N↓ <sub> </sub>	—	↑	—	↓	—	↑	—	↓ <sub> </sub>
4.	—	↑	—	N↓ <sub> </sub>	<u>L</u>	↑	—	↓	—	↑	—	↓ <sub> </sub>
5.	—	↑	<u>H</u>	h ↓ <sub> </sub>	—	↑	—	↓	—	↑	—	↓ <sub> </sub>
6.	—	↑	—	N↓	—	↑	<u>E</u>	↑	—	↑	—	N↓ <sub> </sub>
7.	—	↑	—	↓	—	↑	—	↑	—	↑	—	↓ <sub> </sub>
8.	—	↑	—	↓	—	↑	—	↓	—	↑	<u>H</u>	↓
9.	—	↑	—	↓	—	↑	—	↓	—	↑	—	N↓ <sub> </sub>

26.2 and the method of parliament is the method of debate and dialogue.

0.	<u>E</u>	↑ <sub> n</sub>	—	N↓ <sub> n</sub>	—	↑ <sub> n</sub>	—	↑ <sub> f</sub>	<u>H</u>	↓ <sub> f&amp;</sub>
1.	—	↑	<u>H</u>	N↓	—	—	—	↑	—	N↓ <sub> </sub>
2.	—	—	—	↑ <sub> </sub>	—	N↓	—	↑	—	↓ <sub> </sub>
3.	—	↑	—	↓	—	↑	—	↑	—	↓ <sub> </sub>
4.	—	↑	—	↓	—	↑	—	N↓	—	↓ <sub> </sub>
5.	—	—	—	↑	—	—	—	↑	—	↓ <sub> </sub>
6.	—	—	—	↑	—	N↓	—	↑	<u>H</u>	↓ <sub> </sub>
7.	—	↑	—	↓	—	N↓	—	↑	—	N↓ <sub> </sub>
8.	—	↑	—	↓	—	N↓	—	↓	—	N↓ <sub> </sub>
9.	—	↑	—	↓	—	N↓	—	↑	<u>H</u>	↓ <sub> </sub>

27.1 Spokesmen of the minority, or minorities, participate in this dialogue

0.	—	↑ <sub>n</sub>	—	h ↑ <sub> n</sub>	1	<u>L</u>	1	↑ <sub> n</sub>	—	N↓ <sub>n</sub>	—	↑ <sub> f</sub>
1.	—	↑	—	↑ <sub> </sub>	—	—	—	N↓ <sub> </sub>	—	—	—	N↓
2.	—	↑	—	↑	—	—	—	N↓	—	<u>L</u>	1	↑
3.	<u>H</u>	↓	—	↓	—	—	—	N↓	—	1	1	↑
4.	—	↑	—	↓	—	—	—	N↓	—	—	—	↑
5.	<u>H</u>	N↓ <sub> </sub>	—	N↓	—	—	—	↑ <sub> </sub>	—	—	—	↑
6.	—	↓	—	N↓ <sub> </sub>	—	—	—	↑ <sub> </sub>	—	↑	—	N↓
7.	—	↑	—	N↓ <sub> </sub>	1	<u>L</u>	1	N↓ <sub> </sub>	—	—	—	N↓
8.	—	↓	—	N↓	—	—	—	N↓	—	—	—	↑
9.	h	—	—	↑ <sub> </sub>	—	<u>L</u>	↑ <sub> </sub>	—	↑	—	—	N↓

27.2 just as freely as spokesmen of the majority.

0.	___↑ <sub>n</sub>	___N↓ <sub>n</sub>	___	↑ <sub>n</sub>	___ <u>H</u>	↓ fS
1.	___↑	___N↓			___	N↓
2.		___N↓	___	↑	___	↓
3.		___↑	___	↑	___	N↓
4.		___↓			___	N↓
5.		___↑	___	N↓	___	↓
6.	E	___↑	___	N↓	___ <u>H</u>	↓
7.		___↑	___	↑	___	↓
8.		___↓	___	↑	___	↓
9.		___↑	___	N↓	___	↓

28.1 The vote comes at the end; but what comes at the end

0.	___↑  <sub>n</sub>	___↑ <sub>n</sub>	___ <u>H</u>	↓ f&	___ <u>H</u>	___	___↑ <sub>n</sub>
1.	___↑		___↓		h	___	___N↓
2.	___↑		___↑		h		___ <u>H</u> ↓
3.	___↑		___N↓				___↓
4.	___↑		___N↓		___		___N↓
5.	___↑		___↓		___	___↑ <sub>n</sub>	___N↓
6.	___N↓		___↓		___↑ <sub>n</sub>		___ <u>H</u> ↑
7.	h		___↓		___↑		
8.	___N↓		___↓		___ <u>H</u> ↑		___↓
9.	___↑		___ <u>H</u> ↓		___↑		___↓

28.2 is not necessarily what lies at the heart of the system.

0.	___	___↑  <sub>n</sub>	___↑ <sub>n</sub>	___N↓ <sub>n</sub>	___	___↑ <sub>n</sub>	___ <u>H</u>	↓ fS
1.	___	N↓	___↑		___	___↑	___	N↓
2.	___	↑			___		___	↓
3.	___↑ <sub>n</sub>	___	___↑	___↑	___	___↑	___ <u>H</u>	↓
4.	___	___	___↑	___↓	___	___↑	___	↓
5.	___	___	___↓	___↑	___	___↑	___	N↓
6.	___↑	___	N↓	___↑	___	___↑	___	N↓
7.	___	___	N↓	___	1	___↑	___	↓
8.	___	___	___↓	___↑	___	___↑	___ <u>H</u>	N↓
9.	___	___	___↓	___↑	___	___↑	___	N↓

29 The debate is more important than the division.

0.	___	↑ <sub>n</sub>	___	N↓ <sub>f</sub>	___	↓ <sub>f</sub> §
1.	___	↑	___	N↓	___	N↓ <sub>i</sub>
2.	___	↑	___	↓	___	N↓
3.	___	↑	___	N↓	___	N↓ <sub>i</sub>
4.	___	N↓	___	↓	___	N↓ <sub>i</sub>
5.	<u>H</u>	↑	___	N↓	___	↓ <sub>i</sub>
6.	___	↑	___	N↓	___	↓ <sub>i</sub>
7.	<u>H</u>	↓ <sub>i</sub>	___	↓	___	N↓ <sub>i</sub>
8.	___	↓	<u>H</u>	N↓	___	N↓ <sub>i</sub>
9.	<u>H</u>	↓	___	N↓	___	↓ <sub>i</sub>

30.1 For it is the debate that makes it possible for opinions

0.	<u>H</u>	↓ <sub>i</sub> n	___	N↓ <sub>n</sub>	___	↑ <sub>n</sub>
1.	___	↑ <sub>i</sub>	___	↑	___	↑
2.	<u>H</u>	↓	___	↑	___	↑
3.	<u>H</u>	↓	___	↑	___	N↓
4.	<u>H</u>	↓ <sub>i</sub>	___	↓	___	↑
5.	<u>H</u>	↓ <sub>i</sub>	___	↑	___	↓
6.	___	↓	___	↓	___	↓
7.	<u>H</u>	N↓	___	1 N↓	___	N↓
8.	<u>H</u>	↓	___	↓	___	↑
9.	<u>H</u>	N↓	___	↑	___	↓

30.2 to be formulated and exchanged.

0.	___	↑ <sub>f</sub>	<u>L</u> 1	↓ <sub>f</sub> §
1.	___	↑	___	↓ <sub>i</sub>
2.	___	↓	<u>H</u>	↓
3.	___	↓	___	↓ <sub>i</sub>
4.	___	↓	___	↓ <sub>i</sub>
5.	___	↑	<u>L</u>	N↓ <sub>i</sub>
6.	___	N↓	___	↓ <sub>i</sub>
7.	___	↑	___	↓ <sub>i</sub>
8.	___	↓	___	↓ <sub>i</sub>
9.	___	↑	___	N↓ <sub>i</sub>

31.1 The debate enables representatives of different points of view

0.	<u>H</u> ↑ n	_____↑n	_____	N↓n	_____	↑n	_____	↑ n
1.	_____↑	_____N↓	_____	↑	_____	_____	_____	N↓
2.	_____↑	_____	_____	↑	_____	_____	_____	↑
3.	<u>H</u> _____	_____N↓	_____	↓	_____	↑	_____	↓
4.	_____↑	_____N↓	<u>L</u> _____	↑	_____	_____	_____	N↓
5.	_____↑	_____N↓	_____	↑	<u>H</u> _____	↑ _____↑n	_____	↓
6.	_____↑	_____N↓	_____	↑	_____	_____	_____	N↓
7.	_____N↓	_____↑	_____	↓	_____	↑ _____↑	_____	↓
8.	_____↓	_____N↓	_____	N↓	_____	↑ _____↑	_____	↓
9.	_____↑	_____N↓	_____	N↓	_____	↑	_____	↑

31.2 to persuade one another of the merits of their case.

0.	_____↑n	<u>H</u> _____	N↓ n	_____	N↓n	_____↑n	_____↓ f§
1.	_____	_____	N↓	_____	↑	_____↑	_____N↓
2.	<u>H</u> _____	_____	N↓	_____	↑	_____	_____N↓
3.	_____↑	<u>H</u> N↓n _____	N↓	_____	N↓	_____	_____↓
4.	_____↑	_____	N↓	_____	↑	_____	_____↓
5.	_____	_____	N↓	_____	↑	_____N↓	_____↓
6.	_____	_____	↓	_____	_____	_____	_____↓
7.	_____	_____	N↓	_____	_____	1	1 ↓
8.	_____↑	_____	N↓	_____	↑	_____↑	_____N↓
9.	_____	_____	↓	_____	↑	_____	<u>H</u> ↓

32 The debate affords a constant possibility of adjustment and compromise.

0.	_____↑ n	_____	N↓n	_____	N↓n	_____	↑ f	_____	1	↓ f§
1.	_____↑	_____N↓n	_____	↑	_____	N↓	_____	↑	_____	↓
2.	_____↑	_____	_____	↑	_____	N↓	<u>L</u> 1 ↓	_____	_____	↓
3.	_____	_____N↓	_____	↑	_____	N↓	_____	↑	_____	↓
4.	<u>L</u> ↑	_____N↓	_____	↑	_____	↓	_____	↑	_____	↓
5.	_____↑	_____N↓	_____	↑	_____	↓	<u>H</u> ↓	_____	_____	↓
6.	<u>L</u> ↑	_____N↓	_____	↑	_____	N↓	<u>L</u> 1 ↑	_____	_____	↓
7.	_____↑	_____↓	h	_____	_____	N↓	_____	↑	_____	↓
8.	_____↑	_____N↓	_____	↑	_____	N↓	_____	↑	_____	N↓
9.	_____↑	_____N↓	_____	↑	_____	↓	_____	↑	<u>H</u>	↓

33 In this process, the minority participates on equal terms.

0.	<u>H</u>	N↓ n	—	N↓ n	—	N↓ f	—	↑n	<u>L</u>	↓ f§	
1.	h	<u>H</u>	↓	—	↑	—	↓	—	↑	—	↓
2.	—	—	N↓	—	↑	—	N↓	—	<u>H</u>	N↓	
3.	—	<u>H</u>	↑	—	N↓	—	↑	—	—	N↓	
4.	—	—	N↓	—	N↓	—	↓	—	↑	—	↓
5.	h	—	↓	—	↓	—	N↓	—	↑	<u>L</u>	↓
6.	—	—	N↓	—	↑	—	↓	—	<u>H</u>	—	↓
7.	—	—	↓	—	↓	—	N↓	—	↑	<u>L</u>	N↓
8.	—	—	N↓	—	↑	—	↓	—	↑	—	N↓
9.	—	—	N↓	—	↑	—	↓	—	↑	<u>L</u>	↓

34.1 It is an essential characteristic of democracy

0.	—	↑n	—	↓n	—	N↓ n
1.	—	↑	—	↓	—	N↓
2.	—	↑	—	N↓	—	↓
3.	—	↑	—	N↓	—	↓
4.	—	↓	—	↑	—	↓
5.	—	↑	—	—	—	↓
6.	—	↑	—	↑	—	N↓
7.	—	↑	—	N↓	—	↓
8.	—	↑	—	N↓	—	↓
9.	—	↑	—	↑	—	N↓

34.2 that the decision of the majority shall be accepted at those times

0.	—	↑n	—	↓ n	—	↑f	—	↑n	<u>L</u>	N↓n	
1.	—	↑	—	N↓	—	↓	—	↑	—	↓	
2.	—	↑	—	N↓	—	↑	—	—	—	N↓	
3.	—	↑	—	N↓	—	↓	—	↑	—	N↓	
4.	—	↑	—	N↓	—	N↓	—	↑	—	↓	
5.	—	↑	—	↓	—	↓	—	↑	—	↓	
6.	—	—	—	↑	—	N↓	—	↑	—	N↓	
7.	—	↑	—	N↓	—	↓	—	↑	—	↓	
8.	—	↑	—	N↓	—	↑	—	↑ n	N↓	—	↑
9.	—	↑	—	N↓	—	↑	—	—	—	—	↑

34.3 when decisions are taken;

0.	___	↑ <sub>n</sub>	<u>H</u>	↓ <sub>f&amp;</sub>
1.	___	↑	___	N↓ <sub>i</sub>
2.	___	↑	___ 1	N↓ <sub>i</sub>
3.	___	↑	___	↓ <sub>i</sub>
4.	___	↑ <sub>i</sub>	___	↓ <sub>i</sub>
5.	___	↑	___	↓ <sub>i</sub>
6.	___			N↓ <sub>i</sub>
7.	___	↑	___	↓ <sub>i</sub>
8.	___	↑	<u>H</u>	↓ <sub>i</sub>
9.			<u>H</u>	N↓ <sub>i</sub>

34.4 and it is a no less important characteristic of democracy that everybody

0.	___	↑ <sub>n</sub>	___			N↓ <sub>n</sub>	<u>E</u>	↑ <sub>n</sub>		
1.	<u>L</u> 1	↑	___		___	N↓ <sub>n</sub>	<u>H</u>	N↓	___	↓
2.	___	↑	___	↑ <sub>n</sub>	___	↑	___	N↓	<u>E</u>	↓
3.	___	↑	___	↓	___	↑	___	↓	___	↑
4.	<u>E</u>				___	↑	___	↓ <sub>i</sub>	___	↓ <sub>i</sub>
5.	<u>E</u>						___	↓ <sub>i</sub>	___	↑
6.	___							↑	<u>everyone</u>	
7.	<sub>i</sub> ___	↑	___					N↓	<u>E</u>	↓
8.	___			↑ <sub>i</sub>			___	↓ <sub>i</sub>	___	↑
9.	___	↑	___					↑	<u>everyone</u>	↑

34.5 has a share in the dialogue which precedes the taking of decisions.

0.	___	↑ <sub>n</sub>	<u>E</u>	N↓ <sub>f</sub>	<u>E</u>	↓ <sub>n</sub>	___	↑ <sub>n</sub>	<u>L</u> 1	↓ <sub>f§</sub>
1.			___	N↓	___	↑	___	↑	___	↓
2.			___	↓ <sub>i</sub>	___	↓	___	↑	___	N↓
3.	___	N↓	___	↑	___	N↓	___	↑	<u>L</u>	N↓
4.	___	↓	___	N↓ <sub>i</sub>	___	N↓	___	↑	___	↓
5.			___	N↓ <sub>i</sub>	___	↑	___	↑	<u>L</u>	N↓
6.				N↓	___	↑	___		1	N↓
7.	___	↑	___	N↓	___	↑	<u>E</u>	↓	___	N↓
8.	___	N↓	___	↓	___	N↓	___	↑	___	↓
9.	___	↑	___	↓	___	↑	___	↓	___	↓



## Corpus 2

Corpus 2 is taken from the Lancaster/IBM Spoken English Corpus. It contains reading performances of texts from Commentary (texts A01, A03, A06, A08, A09), News broadcast (texts B01, B03, B04) and Fiction (texts G01 (abridged), G03, G04). The prosodic transcription presented here was derived by listening to the respective files on the MARSEC-CD-ROM from the School of Linguistics at Reading University (<http://www.rdg.ac.uk/AcaDepts/II/speechlab/marsec>) and inserting prosodic labels in the graphic version of the Lancaster/IBM Spoken English Corpus, which was taken from the ICAME-CD-ROM (<http://www.hd.uib.no/icame/newcd.htm>).

[001 SPOKEN ENGLISH CORPUS TEXT A01]  
 [In Perspective]  
 [Rosemary Hartill]  
 [Broadcast notes: Radio 4, 07.45 a.m., 24th November, 1984]

Good morning.

\_\_\_ f§↓0 [D-item]

More

H n↑+

news

H n↓+

about the Reverend

\_\_\_ n↑+

Sun

\_\_\_ n↓+

Myung

\_\_\_ n↓+

Moon,

\_\_\_ n↓0

founder

\_\_\_ nN↓+

of the Unification church,

\_\_\_ nN↓0

who's currently in jail

H n↑+

for tax evasion:

\_\_\_ n↓0

he was awarded

\_\_\_ n↑+

an honorary degree last week

\_\_\_ f↑+

by the Roman Catholic University of la Plata  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+  
 in Buenos Aires,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 Argentina.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0  
 In announcing  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 the award in New York,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 the rector  
H n↓+  
 of the university,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 Dr Nicholas Argentato,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 described Mr Moon  
H n↓+  
 as a prophet of our time.  
 | \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0  
 Next week  
 h \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+  
 a delegation of nine Protestant ministers  
 \_\_\_\_\_ nN↓+  
 from  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+  
 Argentina  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 visits  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 the Autumn assembly  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 of the British Council of Churches;  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0  
 it's meant  
 h \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+  
 as a symbol of reconciliation  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+  
 between Christians,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

following the Falklands War.

L f§↓0

Protestants, however, are

\_\_\_ n↑+

a tiny minority in Argentina,

\_\_\_ f&↓0

and the delegation won't be including

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

a Roman Catholic.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

The assembly will also be discussing

H \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

the UK immigration laws,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

Hong Kong,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

teenagers in the church,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

and of course,

\_\_\_ n↑+

church unity schemes.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

In the Free Churches

H \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

there's some

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+!

renewed grumbling

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

about Anglican ambivalence

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

to the British Council of Churches:

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

though the Anglicans still talk about

L \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

doing as much as possible with other churches,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

some Free Church people

h H \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

feel that, in practice,

H \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

the Anglicans go it alone

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

whenever they can.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

An article in this week's Baptist Times

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

asks:

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

What Bishop

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

wants to confer,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

when he can have a camera

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

and a microphone

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

all to himself?

H \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

When the Church of England's General Synod

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

can now get

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

so much attention from the press,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

the role of the British Council

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

of Churches

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

seems to fade into the background.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

Of course,

H \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

what concerns church leaders

h \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

isn't necessarily what worries ordinary churchgoers,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

even less

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

the general public:

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

I can't recall

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

ever having had a single letter

H n↓+

on the British Council of Churches and its problems.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§N↓0

Going by my postbag,

H n↑+

most people

H n↓+

are worried about the problem of pain,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

the existence of God,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

and miracles.

H f§↓0

They want to know

h \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

whether,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

for instance,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

in a scientific age,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

Christians can really believe in the story of the feeding of the five thousand

H f↓+

as described,

H f&↓0

or was the miracle

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

that those in the crowd with food

!\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

shared it with those who had none?

H f§↑0

Is the aid

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

beginning to flow into Ethiopia

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

any less a miracle

L f↑+

than the five loaves and two fishes?

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

Well, just recently,

h h \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

a day conference on miracles

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

was convened

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

by the Research Scientists,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

Christian Fellowship.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

It was chaired

H n↓+

by Professor Sir Robin Boyd,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

a Fellow of the Royal Society,

\_\_\_\_\_ f&↓0

and the key question was:

H n↑+

When is a miracle

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

not a miracle?

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

I suppose

h H n↑+

the popular notion of a miracle

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

is

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

an event

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

unexplained by science or natural laws;

\_\_\_\_\_ f&↓0

but the scientists themselves

H n↑+

weren't having any of that:

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

on this definition, they say,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

very few events

H n↓+

can confidently be called miracles

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

because we have no idea

H n↑+

what natural laws

H n↑+

may be discovered in the future.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

More important, however,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

is that the biblical writers themselves

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

thought

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

that events that followed natural laws

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

could still be regarded

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

as miraculous.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

Take the crossing of the Red Sea by the Israelites, for instance:

h \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

this was made possible

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

by a strong wind;

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

the wind itself

H n↑+

follows patterns of natural law;

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

the miracle

H n↑+

is that it happened just when

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

and where

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

it was needed;

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

so it's the timing

H f↓+

that can be miraculous.

\_\_\_\_\_ f&↓0

But the real problem,

H n↓+

the scientists say,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

with defining miracles

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

as events unexplained by natural law

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

is that it springs

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

from an understanding

| \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

of nature

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

as a machine

E f↓0

which runs itself;

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

it's the notion

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

of an impersonal,

| \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

uncaring universe

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

relentlessly following

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

laws of cause and effect.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

That's a position

h \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

recently expounded

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

by Don Cupitt

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

in his BBC TV series,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+



The Sea of Faith.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

This understanding,

h \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

say the scientists,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

is in fact,

— n↑+

unscientific,

\_\_\_\_\_ f&↓0

and the reason is,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

they say,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

that natural laws

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

do not cause

H n↑+

or dictate events:

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

they're merely descriptions

H f↓+

of what we expect to happen

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

on the basis of previous experience.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

The research scientists say

h\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

that to claim that all events

L n↑+

follow these patterns

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

is a philosophical position

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

and not

E n↓+

a scientific one.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

They call that philosophical position

\_\_\_\_\_ nN↓+

'naturalism',  
 \_\_\_ f&↑+

and they say it is quite contrary  
 h \_\_\_ n↑+

to the Christian view of the world;  
 \_\_\_ f§↓0

the Christian view,  
 \_\_\_ H n↓+

they argue,  
 \_\_\_ n↑+

is to see events  
 \_\_\_ n↑+

that can be covered by natural laws  
 \_\_\_ n↑+

as God's usual activity;  
 |\_\_\_ f§↓0

we get so used  
 h \_\_\_ n↑+

to the usual patterns  
 \_\_\_ n↑+

that we forget  
 \_\_\_ n↑+

how amazing they are,  
 \_\_\_ H f&↓0

but at times, they say,  
 \_\_\_ H n↓+

God does unusual things  
 \_\_\_ f↑+

too.  
 \_\_\_ f§↓0

The usual  
 \_\_\_ n↑+

and  
 \_\_\_ n↑+

the unusual  
 \_\_\_ n↑+

are both God's doing,  
 \_\_\_ H f&↑+

and it's miracles  
 \_\_\_ n↑+

which confront us with God most clearly.  
\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

Don Cupitt  
h \_\_\_ n↓+

was presumably one of the people  
\_\_\_\_\_ H\_\_\_ n↑+

the conference members had in mind  
\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

when they emphasised their confidence  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

in the miracles as stated in the Bible,  
\_\_\_\_\_ f&↑+

and deplored  
\_\_\_\_\_ H\_\_\_ n↓+

the tendency of some  
\_\_\_\_\_ H\_\_\_ n↑+

to try to reduce them  
\_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

to merely mechanical events  
\_\_\_\_\_ H\_\_\_ f↑+

by suggesting scientific explanations.  
\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

It's a useful reminder  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

that some scientists  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

find  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

Don Cupitt  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+!

unscientific.  
\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

The debate  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

goes on.  
\_\_\_\_\_ f§N↓0

.

[003 SPOKEN ENGLISH CORPUS TEXT A03]

[From our own correspondent]

[Speaker: Jon Silverman]

[Broadcast notes: Radio 4, 11.30 a.m., 24th November, 1984]

In a city

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

where there's always something to see

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

twenty-four hours a day,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

the latest attraction

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

is the Federal courthouse

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

in Manhattan.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

Every morning,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

long queues are forming

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

out side

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+ \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

courts

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

three-one-eight

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

and five-o-nine:

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

if you can't get into one trial,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

there's always an outside chance

h \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

that a seat might be free

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

at the other.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

As ever,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

the American public

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

and the world's press  
                               \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

are hungry for drama,  
                               \_\_\_\_\_ f&↓0

and the main protagonists  
           h          \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

in both trials  
           \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

seem to be going out of their way  
   \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

to provide it.  
           H          f§↓0

Ariel Sharon  
           \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

accuses Time magazine  
                               \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

of committing a blood  
                               |\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

libel,  
           \_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

recalling the medieval slander  
   \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

that Jews  
           \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

murdered Christians  
           \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

to use their blood  
           h          \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

in Passover rituals.  
           \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

General Westmorland  
           \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

says CBS rattlesnaked him  
           \_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

in a nineteen eighty-two documentary  
   \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

on the Vietnam war:  
           \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

'They robbed my reputation,'  
           \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

he claims.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

The two cases, then,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

have obvious similarities,

\_\_\_\_\_ f&↓0

and indeed,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

the same law firm

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

is defending

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

both Time

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

and CBS.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

Time's chief counsel,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

Thomas Barr,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

has no doubt

H n↓+

that the same fundamental principle

H n↓+

is at stake

H f↓+

in both trials:

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

the freedom of the press.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

'Attacking that principle

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

is becoming a popular thing

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

for ex-generals to do,'

H f↓0

he comments wryly.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

But some people say

h \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

the two libel actions

— n↑+

go even further than that:

— f↓0

that they're an attempt

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

to rewrite history.

— f§↓0

George Caryl,

— n↑+

a CBS producer

— n↑+

who's a defendant

— n↑+

in the Westmorland case,

— n↑+

says both generals

— n↑+

presided over disasters;

— f§↓0

now,

— n↑+

sensing a change in the public mood,

— n↑+

they're trying to rescue their reputations.

— f§↓0

It's certainly clear

h \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

from what both men

— nN↓+

have already said

— n↑+

on the witness stand

— n↑+

that they feel

— n↑+

their side

— n↑+

of the story

— n↑+

has never been told.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

Westmorland, for example,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

became particularly passionate

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

when talking about the influence television reporting from Vietnam

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

had had on the White House

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

in the late sixties.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

He said

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

that, in the Oval Office,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

President Johnson

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

had all three networks

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

running simultaneously

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

- he even had a TV

1 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

in the bathroom.

H \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

'Sensational coverage

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

on television',

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

said Westmorland,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

'had a far greater impact

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

on the president

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

than my reports did.'

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

Sharon, too,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+



has a strong historical perspective;  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓0  
 so strong, in fact,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 that he accuses Time  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 of having been anti-Semitic  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 since the state of Israel was founded  
 \_\_\_\_\_ H \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+  
 in nineteen forty-eight.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↑+  
 To prove his point,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+  
 as he was giving evidence,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 he dramatically flourished a copy of Time  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 from nineteen fifty-three,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓0  
 with a story  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 about an Israeli raid  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 on a Jordanian village  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓0  
 led by Sharon himself.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f&↓0  
 But it's not just  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+  
 a revising of the past  
 \_\_\_\_\_ H \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+  
 which worries many observers  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+  
 of these two trials:  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0  
 it's the implications  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 for the future.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

Both plaintiffs

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

have powerful backers:

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

Westmorland

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

is supported by a number of conservative foundations;

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

behind Sharon

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

is the Israeli government.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

Interested bodies,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

like the Libel Defence Resource Centre,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

say the two actions

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

are the vanguard

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

of a new kind

H f↓+

of libel case,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

where the plaintiff is concerned

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

not so much about his personal reputation,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

but in winning a political or ideological battle.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

Take,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

for example,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

what the two

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

ex-generals

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

have said

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

about their own cases:

H f§↓0

Westmorland says

\_\_\_ n↑+

he's defending

\_\_\_ n↑+

the honour of the military;

\_\_\_ f§↓0

Sharon says

\_\_\_ n↑+

he wants to remove a slur

\_\_\_ f↑+

on the state of Israel

\_\_\_ f↑+

and the Jewish people.

\_\_\_ f&↓0

But many observers feel

h \_\_\_ n↑+

that the real intention

H n↑+|

is to intimidate the media,

\_\_\_ f↓0

which, since the high point of Watergate

| \_\_\_ n↑+

in the mid seventies,

\_\_\_ n↑+

has lost

\_\_\_ n↓+

much public esteem.

\_\_\_ f§↓0

If verdicts go against Time and CBS,

H n↓+

both pre-eminent

\_\_\_ n↓+

in their fields,

\_\_\_ n↑+

the impact on lesser news organisations

\_\_\_ n↑+

can be expected to be far-reaching.

\_\_\_ f&↓0

But these considerations  
       h                    —           n↑+  
 aren't likely to bother the public,  
   \_\_\_\_\_ f↓0  
 who stand  
       \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 on line  
       \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 each day  
       \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+  
 at the Manhattan courthouse:  
   \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0  
 they're drawn  
       \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 by the spectacle  
       \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 of two  
       \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 silver-haired ex-generals  
   \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 fighting  
       \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 for their reputations.  
   \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0  
 After all,  
       H\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+  
 who needs television drama  
   \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 when you can see the real thing.  
   \_\_\_\_\_ f§↑0  
 •

[006 SPOKEN ENGLISH CORPUS TEXT A06]

[From our own correspondent]

[Speaker: David Smeeton]

[Broadcast notes: Radio 4, 11.30 a.m., 24th November, 1984]

On one side  
       H\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 of the main road through Huttenheim,  
   \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 steel works  
       \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

stretch away into the distance;

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

on the other,

h \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

there's a leafy suburb

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

of workers' houses

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

and flats:

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

homes

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

built by the giant steel concern,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

Mannesmann,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

in the early years of the century.

\_\_\_\_\_ f&↓0

But there's little sign of life

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

in the seven blocks of flats;

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

most of them

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

are empty.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

For the thousand Turkish workers

H \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

and their families

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

who lived in them

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

have left,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

taking advantage

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

of a double pay offer:

===== f↓0

a cash grant

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

from the government

\_\_\_ 1 n↓+

and money from Mannesmann

\_\_\_ f↓+

to return home.

\_\_\_ L f§↓0

The steel firm

\_\_\_ n↑+

that's drastically

\_\_\_ n↑+

cut back its workforce

\_\_\_ n↑+

wants to pull the flats down.

h \_\_\_ f§↓0

It claims

\_\_\_ n↑+

it would be too expensive

| \_\_\_ n↑+

to renovate them.

\_\_\_ f§↓0

Their solution

\_\_\_ n↑+

is to bring in the bulldozers,

\_\_\_ f&↑+

and turn the area

h \_\_\_ n↑+

into a park,

\_\_\_ f&↓0

but this idea

\_\_\_ H h h n↑+

is firmly rejected

\_\_\_ f↑+

by the local German residents.

\_\_\_ f§↓0

Though there was a large concentration of Turkish workers,

h \_\_\_ n↑+

many German families

\_\_\_ n↑+

continued to live in Huttenheim

\_\_\_ f&↓0

and, like  
 H n↑+

George  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

Barent,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

chairman of the local action group,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

they regard it as their 'Heimat',  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

their neighbourhood.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ ↓f§0

George,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

a retired steel worker,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

sums up their feelings  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

when he says:  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

'I raised my family here,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

buried my parents here,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f&↑+

and I want to die here.'  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

He  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

and others fear  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

if Mannesmann is allowed to pull down the flats,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

then their houses  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

will be the next to go,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f&↑+

and Huttenheim  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

will be destroyed.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

If Mannesmann bring in the bulldozers,  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

George Barent says  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

he'll be the first  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

to lie down in front of them.  
\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

His action group  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

includes not only Germans  
h h h \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

but Turks  
\_\_\_\_\_ H \_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

who've decided to stay on in Huttenheim.  
\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

Before the exodus  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

there was a great deal of enmity  
\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

and discrimination  
\_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

between the two nationalities:  
\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

'There was an invisible line between us,'  
\_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

says George,  
\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

though he adds  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

that, when the Turkish families left,  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

there was suddenly a different emotion:  
\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

'It reminded us', he said,  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

'of the deportation of the Jews.'  
\_\_\_\_\_ 1 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

And now  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+



attitudes have changed:

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

Germans

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

are going to night-school

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

to learn Turkish,

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

housewives

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

have got together

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

to help draw up the petition

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

to the mayor of Duisburg,

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

Turks

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

and Germans

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

have formed an alliance

\_\_\_\_\_H f↓+

to save their neighbourhood.

\_\_\_\_\_ f&↓0

But, up at the Rathaus

h \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

(the city hall)

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

the mayor and the councillors

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

are in a dilemma:

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

they want to save and revive

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

their inner city areas,

\_\_\_\_\_ f&↓0

but they haven't got enough money.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

Recession and unemployment,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

now at sixteen per cent in Duisburg,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

has driven people  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

away from the city.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

Ten years ago  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

it boasted six hundred thousand people,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

now  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 the population's down to five hundred and forty-four thousand.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

The result  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

is less income  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

from rates  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

and taxes,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

and not enough  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

in the treasury  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

to take over the Huttenheim flats  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

and refurbish them.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

The Huttenheim residents  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

have another idea:  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

they've drawn up a list of people,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

Germans  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

and Turks,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

young  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

and old  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

and retired,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

who'd be prepared,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

for a reasonable rent,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

to move into the flats,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

and renovate them.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

It's an idea  
 H f↑+

the council's considering,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

together with the possibility  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

of declaring the buildings  
 \_\_\_\_\_ nN↓+|

of special architectural interest,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f&↓0

and, that way,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

obtaining special grants,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f&↓0

and, so far,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

the council's refused Mannesmann  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

permission to bring in the bulldozers.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

Frau Barbel Zieling,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

a member of the planning committee,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

says the debate over Huttenheim  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

illuminates the structural problems  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

facing industrial cities like Duisburg.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

When an area like Huttenheim  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

- and there have been others in Duisburg like it  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

- loses its population,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

it affects the shops,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

the banks,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

the schools,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

the city services  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

and, without renewal,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

the decline spreads.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

When asked about the prospects  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

of help from Brussels  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

and the European Community,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

Frau Zieling's eyes flash,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f&↓0

and she says  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

that Duisburg  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

can't expect much from that direction  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

when so much is being spent  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

on Europe's  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

small percentage

1        \_\_\_        n↑+

of farmers,

H        f↓0

compared to what's needed

      \_\_\_        n↓+

to help the large numbers of people

          \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

in declining industrial cities.

      \_\_\_        f§↓0

Duisburg

\_\_\_        n↑+

is making renewed efforts

      \_\_\_        f↓+

throughout the city

      \_\_\_        f↓+

to help the remaining Turkish families

      \_\_\_        f↑+

integrate;

L        f↓0

it could be easier

      \_\_\_        f↑+

now there are not so many of them.

      \_\_\_        f§↓0

The Huttenheim cooperative idea

      \_\_\_        n↑+

might work,

E        f&↓0

and provide a social focus

      \_\_\_        f↓+

for a new community,

      \_\_\_        f↑+

no longer riven

      \_\_\_        f↓+

by antagonism.

      \_\_\_        f&↓0

But the financial question remains:

H        f§↓0

Is it worth

      \_\_\_        n↑+

renovating the flats?

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

Mannesmann says no;

\_\_\_ f§↓0

the locals say yes.

H f&↓0

But, unless the city

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

can find some more money,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

and the steel firm

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

can be dissuaded

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

from grassing over

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

its former responsibilities,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

the new community spirit

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

that's emerged in Huttenheim,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

after years of racial tension,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

could be short-lived.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

The reaction

\_\_\_ n↑+

of the locals

E n↓+

in all this

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

also points up

\_\_\_ n↑+

the grass roots activism

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

that's swept

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

West Germany.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

George Barent

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

sums it up

\_\_\_ f↑+

when he says:

\_\_\_\_\_ nN↓+

'In the past

h \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

we left the decisions

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

to Mannesmann

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

and the Council.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

Now

\_\_\_ n↑+

we want our voice

E \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

to be heard.'

\_\_\_\_\_ f&↓0

And it comes as no surprise

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

to find that George,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

a middle of the road

h \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

Social Democrat

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

from the industrial,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

heartland of West Germany

h \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

has been welcoming the support

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

of the Green Party

H \_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

in his campaign.

L \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

.

[008 SPOKEN ENGLISH CORPUS TEXT A08]  
 [From our own correspondent]  
 [Speaker: Keith Graves]  
 [Broadcast notes: Radio 4, 11.30 a.m., 22nd June, 1985]

A few days before the hijacking  
 h \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

of the TWA aircraft,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

soon after it took off  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

from Athens airport,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

I was catching a similar TWA flight  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

from the same airport.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

When you spend  
 h \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

much of your working life  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

on aeroplanes  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

flying around the Middle East and the Mediterranean  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

you take more  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

than a passing interest  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

in airport security.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

Hijacking  
H \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

is a bit of an occupational hazard  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f&↓0

and Athens  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

has always had a reputation  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

for being one of the laxest  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

in the region.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0



It's frequently been used  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 by Arab hijackers  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 as the starting point  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 for their operations  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓0  
 because it's such an easy touch  
 \_\_\_\_\_ H \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+  
 for anyone wanting to smuggle weapons  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+  
 onto an aircraft.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ 1 f§↓0  
 TWA  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 have been so worried about it  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 that they've installed  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 their own security checking equipment  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 for baggage going into the aircraft hold.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ E f§↓0  
 But hijackers,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 as opposed to terrorists  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 bent on actually destroying an aircraft  
 \_\_\_\_\_ H \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 in mid air,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 need their weapons on board,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f&↓0  
 and getting them through the Athens airport security check  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 is no problem.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0  
 There are two scanning machines  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

which give an X-ray picture  
 — f↑+  
 on two television screens  
 — f↑+  
 of the contents of hand baggage.  
 — f§↓0  
 When I've been through Athens airport,  
 — n↑+  
 and that's about two dozen times  
 — n↓+  
 in the past two years,  
 — n↑+  
 there's never been  
 — n↑+  
 more than one security man on duty,  
 — f&↑+  
 and he's frequently  
 — n↑+  
 reading a newspaper  
 — f&↓0  
 or chatting with other airport staff.  
 — f§↓0  
 He seldom  
 — n↑+  
 seems to be keeping an eye  
 — H n↓+  
 on the television screens.  
 — f§↓0  
 On one occasion  
 — n↑+  
 the screens were unattended.  
 — f§↓0  
 Hardly surprising  
 — H n↓+  
 that Athens  
 — n↑+  
 is a favourite airport for hijackers.  
 — f§↓0  
 Beirut  
 — n↑+

is another easy touch,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

but for different reasons.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

Given the state of lawlessness

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

that exists in Lebanon

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

the uninformed outsider

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

might reasonably expect security

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

at Beirut airport

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

to be amongst the tightest

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

in the world,

\_\_\_\_\_ f&↓0

but the opposite is true.

\_\_\_\_\_ 1 f§↓0

Earlier this year

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

the director of airport security resigned.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

His job,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

he said,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

was impossible.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

The problem is,

H\_ n↓+

that while there is an airport security staff,

| \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

and the Lebanese gendarmerie

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

and army

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

have airport staffs as well,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

it's really under the control  
 h \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 of the gunmen.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0  
 So not only has Beirut airport  
 h \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 this year  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 witnessed a member of its own security staff  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 hijacking an aircraft  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 as a protest about low pay,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ H f↑+  
 it's also been the scene  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 of one hijack,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 where,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 after posing for photographs  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 at the side of the aircraft,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 the hijackers blew it up,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f&↑+  
 and drove off  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+  
 into the Shi'ite Muslim shanty town  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 that stands at the side of the airport  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓0  
 - probably  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 to a hero's welcome.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0  
 The electronic scanning device  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 at Beirut airport  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

broke down years ago.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

The occasional

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

casual glance

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

at hand baggage

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

is the order of the day.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

So, as far as security is concerned,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

Beirut

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

is a lost cause.

\_\_\_\_\_ L\_\_\_\_\_ f↓§0

A hundred and twenty miles to the South

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

is Ben-Gurion,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

Israel's international airport,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

and quite

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

a contrast.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

It has probably the tightest

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

security in the world.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

Before check-in

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

everyone

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

not only has their bags searched,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

sometimes even taken away and X-rayed,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

after the contents have been taken out,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

and perhaps the toothpaste opened and squeezed,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

but everyone  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

is searchingly questioned  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

by a security officer.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

How long here?  
 \_\_\_\_\_ H f§↓0

Who did you meet?  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

Where did you go?  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

What did you buy?  
 \_\_\_\_\_ L f§↓0

Sometimes  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

it's frustrating,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

sometimes  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

the questioners are less than polite,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

sometimes  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

the questions sound  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

stupid  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f&↓0

but it's worth remembering  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

that hijacking  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

from Ben-Gurion,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

international airport of the country that's the target  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

of most hijackings,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

are unknown.

\_\_\_\_\_L\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

Airport security

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

can go

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

a bit far though.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

At Heath row once,

\_\_\_\_\_n↑+ \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

a large

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

and stern

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

security lady

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

rummaging with some

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

obvious relish

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

through my briefcase

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

got quite excited

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

by my beard trimming scissors.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

They were confiscated.

\_\_\_\_\_ 1 f§↓0

I've often wondered

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

how you hijack an aircraft

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

with beard trimming scissors.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

I've also often wondered

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

what she did with them.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

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[009 SPOKEN ENGLISH CORPUS TEXT A09]  
 [From our own correspondent]  
 [Speaker: Graham Leach]  
 [Broadcast notes: Radio 4, 11.30 a.m., 22nd June, 1985]

On top of a hill,  
       \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

overlooking Windhoek,  
       \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

there is one of the many examples  
                                   \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

of German architecture  
       \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

dotted around  
       \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

this capital city -  
       \_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

South West Africa  
       \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

once having been ruled  
                                   \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

by Germany  
       \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

until its defeat  
       \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

in the First World War  
                                   L f↓0

(since when  
       \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

the territory has been run  
                                   \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

by South Africa).  
       \_\_\_\_\_ 1 f§↓0

The building is called  
       h \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

the Tintenpalast,  
       \_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

or Ink Palace  
       \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

(in its German translation).  
                                   \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

It was given this name  
       \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+



because it was where

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

the German Imperial Government, in Berlin,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

decided

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

that the administrative centre of its colony

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

should be located.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

It was where all the bureaucrats,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

or pen pushers,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

were gathered together under one roof -

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

hence its name.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

This week

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

it wasn't the bureaucrats

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

who came together

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

in the main hall

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

of the Tintenpalast,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

but the administrators

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

and legislators -

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

those

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

who have been installed,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

by South Africa,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

with the task of running the country,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

although crucial areas

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

like defence and foreign policy

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

will remain

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

in the hands

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

of Pretoria.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

In a brief,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

twenty minute appearance,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

which itself

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

spoke volumes

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

about Pretoria's growing impatience

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

with the Namibian problem,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

President Botha signed the formal proclamation

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

establishing the new interim government,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

uttered a few words of encouragement,

\_\_\_\_\_ f&↑+

and then promptly left

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

to fly back to South Africa -

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

leaving those internal leaders

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

who've come together

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

to form a new government

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

to get on with it.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

Quite clearly,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

South Africa's heart

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

is not in

\_\_\_ n↓+

this new deal,

\_\_\_\_\_ f&↓0

and they are under no illusions

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

about its chances

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

of success.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

They are right

E f↑+

to be sceptical.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

The government is comprised

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

of six

\_\_\_ n↑+

of the multitude

E n↑+

of ethnic,

\_\_\_ n↑+

cross-ethnic,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

and political, parties

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

who, two years ago,

\_\_\_ n↑+

came together

\_\_\_ f↑+

to form the multi party conference -

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

yet another attempt

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

by Namibia's internal groupings

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

to agree on some form  
                                   \_\_\_\_\_ nN↓+  
 of local government.  
                                   \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0  
 At a news conference  
                                   \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 after their installation,  
 —                                  n↑+  
 the party leaders  
                                   \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 clearly  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 betrayed  
                                   \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 the differences  
                                   \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 between them;  
                                   \_\_\_\_\_ f↓0  
 could not even agree  
                                   \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 on a chairman,  
                                   \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 or president, of the new government;  
                                   \_\_\_\_\_ f&↑+  
 and engaged in petty bickering  
                                   \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 against their opponents,  
                                   \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 SWAPO,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓0  
 instead, perhaps,  
                                   \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 of laying out a programme,  
                                   \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 or policy agenda,  
                                   \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 which might have captured  
                                   \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 the imagination of some, at least,  
                                   \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

of the disillusioned South Westers,  
\_\_\_\_\_ f&↑+  
and convinced the world  
\_\_\_\_\_ H f↓+  
that the new government was anything more  
\_\_\_\_\_ H n↑+  
than proxy, ruled [comma ignored in reading aloud]  
\_\_\_\_\_ f↓+  
from Pretoria.  
\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0  
However,  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
such is the incestuous  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
nature  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
of Namibian politics,  
\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
and so apparent  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
the self-importance  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
of some of its practitioners,  
\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
that those involved  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
in the new government  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
obviously find it difficult  
\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
to rise above  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+  
the level of small town politics.  
\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0  
Certainly,  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
the United Nations  
\_\_\_\_\_ H n↓+  
has been staging  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

a major debate,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

this past fortnight,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

on South Africa's policies

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

towards Namibia.

\_\_\_\_\_ f&↓0

But

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

it is a delusion

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

to believe,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

as some Namibian politicians clearly do,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

that the issue is near the top of the political agenda

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

of the major Western powers.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

The same delusion

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

is shared to a certain extent

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

by SWAPO,

\_\_\_\_\_ H f↓0

who appear to have total confidence

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

in the ability

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

of the world community

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

to force South Africa

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

into relinquishing the territory.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

Western condemnation of South Africa at the UN

\_\_\_\_\_ nN↓+

may sound fine -

\_\_\_\_\_ f&↑+

but would the western powers really want to see \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 Pretoria's hold  
 \_\_\_\_\_ H n↓+  
 on the mineral-rich territory \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 replaced by a possibly marxist \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 SWAPO government?  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↑0  
 South Africa's policy in Namibia \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 appears aimed \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 at building up \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 the new interim government \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 in the hope \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 that it could put up a substantial challenge \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+  
 to SWAPO \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 in any subsequent independent elections. \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0  
 Coupled with this \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 is the military effort, \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 aimed at destroying \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+  
 SWAPO's armed wing, \_\_\_\_\_ f&↑+  
 and forcing the organisation \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 to come to the negotiating table \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 as just another \_\_\_\_\_ H n↓+

Namibian party.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

At a briefing, this week,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

in Windhoek

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

an officer in the intelligence corps

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

stated that 'The war against SWAPO

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

could, just about, be won

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

within the next two, to three, years.'

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

He was convinced

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

the battle

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

for the hearts

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

and minds

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

of the people

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

was being won,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

especially

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

among the Ovambo,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

who form the majority

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

of SWAPO's support.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

The officer,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

who had obviously

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

been brushing up

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+



on his Frantz Fanon,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

pointed to the mistakes

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

which the French colonial authorities

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

had made in their handling of the Algerian people.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

It was then pointed out to the officer,

H\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

by a French journalist,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

that the Algerian war was lost in Paris -

E\_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

not in Algiers!

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

Is there going to be a similar collapse

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

of South African willpower

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

to continue governing the territory?

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↑0

Weariness,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

frustration,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

and a desire to get out,

H\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

there certainly is -

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

but not

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

at any price,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

and certainly not to make way

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

for an unchecked SWAPO government in Windhoek.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

With its recent operations

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

in Angola  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

and Botswana,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

South Africa has displayed a growing assertiveness.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

Once more,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

it is flexing its muscles  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

as a regional super power,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f&↓0

and is informing the world  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

that, despite its condemnation,  
H \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

South Africa will surrender  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

Africa's last dependency  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

on its own terms -  
H \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

and nobody else's!  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

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[013 SPOKEN ENGLISH CORPUS TEXT B01]

[BBC News]

[Speakers: Brian Perkins, Mike Wooldridge, Laurie Margolis]

[ Janet Trewin]

[Broadcast notes: Radio 4, 8.00 a.m., 24th November, 1984]

BBC News  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

at 8 o'clock  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

on Saturday,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

the twenty-fourth of November.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↓0

This is Brian Perkins.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ 1 f§↓0

A thousand  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

people

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

were led to safety

\_\_\_\_\_ H f↓+

after being trapped

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

by a fire

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

in the London Underground

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

last night;

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

many had to walk along the track

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

to the nearest station.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

Mr Enoch Powell

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

has praised

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

Mrs Thatcher

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

for standing firm

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

at the Anglo-Irish summit.

\_\_\_\_\_l f§↓0

The Overseas Development Minister

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

is visiting Ethiopia

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

this weekend

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

to see the famine

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

relief operation.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

High winds

h \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

and heavy seas

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

have been causing further problems  
\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

in the southern part  
\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

of Britain,  
\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

leaving homes flooded,  
\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

and roads blocked.  
\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0|

A big rescue operation  
h \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

was mounted in central London  
h \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

late last night  
\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

after a fire  
E \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

at Oxford Circus Underground Station.  
\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

The emergency services  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

were hampered  
\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

by thick smoke  
\_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

which spread quickly  
\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

through the station  
\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

and into tunnels,  
\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

where five  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

trains  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

were cut off.  
\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

Some passengers  
h \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

were stranded  
     \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 for two hours,  
       L   f&↓0  
 and then had to be guided  
                     \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 on foot  
     \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 along the track.  
                     \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0  
 A senior fire brigade officer  
                     \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 estimated  
 \_\_\_          n↑+  
 that as many as a thousand  
                     \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 people  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 were led to safety  
                     \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 from the trains  
                     \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 and from platforms.  
                     \_\_\_\_\_ 1      f§↓0  
 There were no  
                     \_\_\_ n↑+  
 serious  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 injuries,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f&↑+  
 but fifteen  
                     \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 people  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 were taken to hospital  
                     \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 suffering from the effects of smoke,  
   \_\_\_\_\_ f&↓0  
 and seven  
                     \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

were treated by ambulancemen  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+|

at the scene.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

Tube trains  
H \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

were halted  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

on three lines  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

- the Victoria,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

Bakerloo  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

and Central -  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

when the current  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

was turned off,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f&↓0

and, so far  
 |\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

this morning,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

services  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

are still  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

being disrupted.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

Our reporter  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

Janet Trewin  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

went to the station  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

shortly after the emergency began.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

[change of speaker: Janet Trewin]

The fire  
H \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

started  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+  
 just after ten o'clock,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f&↑+  
 and within minutes,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 thick  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 black  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 smoke  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+  
 was billowing  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 out of three  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 of the four entrances  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 to the tube station.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0  
 It's thought  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 the blaze began  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+  
 in a contractor's hut  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 on one of the platforms  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓0  
 where renovation work  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 was being carried out.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ H\_\_\_ f§↓0  
 More than two hundred firemen  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 with breathing apparatus  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 worked in relays  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+  
 going down  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

into the tunnels  
 — f↑+  
 to reach the hundreds  
 — n↓+  
 of passengers trapped.  
 — f§↓0  
 Visibility  
 — n↑+  
 was down to zero  
 — f↓+  
 at Oxford Circus itself,  
 — H f↓+  
 so teams of firemen  
 — n↑+  
 dispersed  
 — f↑+  
 to surrounding stations,  
 — f&↓0  
 and worked their way back down the line  
 — H f↓+  
 to the crowded trains.  
 — f§↓0  
 Steve Annett  
 — n↑+  
 talked to some of the passengers  
 — f↑+  
 as they arrived  
 — f↑+  
 on the platform  
 — f↑+  
 at Piccadilly station;  
 — H f§↓0  
 they'd been stranded  
 — E f↑+  
 for two hours,  
 — H f&↓0  
 and had walked about half a mile  
 — H f↓+  
 along the tunnels.  
 — f§↓0

[interview by Steve Annett is omitted]



The fire  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 caused chaos  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 on the tube system:  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓0  
 scores of trains  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 on three lines  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 were halted  
H f↓0  
 because the power  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 had to be turned off,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f&↓0  
 and for hours,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 road traffic  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 had to contend with diversions  
H f↑+  
 because of street closures.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0  
 [change of speaker: Brian Perkins]  
 London  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 Regional Transport  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 say that, so far  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 this morning,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 only tube trains  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 on the Central Line  
H n↓+  
 are stopping  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 at Oxford Circus;  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

Bakerloo Line trains  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 are running through the station  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 without stopping.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0  
 There's no service  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 on the Victoria Line  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 between Victoria  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 and Warren Street.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0  
 It's hoped that all  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 services  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 will be back to normal  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 later today.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0|  
 Police  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 in West Yorkshire  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+  
 say they're investigating  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 a fire  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 at the home of a working miner  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+  
 early today.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ L f§↓0  
 The bungalow  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 at Upton,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 about five miles  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

south of Pontefract,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

was unoccupied  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

at the time.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

The General Secretary of the TUC,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

Mr Norman Willis,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

has said the Coal Board's strategy  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

of trying to lure miners  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

back  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

to work  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

by offering bonuses  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

will fail.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

He told miners  
H \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

at a meeting in Chatham  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

in Kent  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

last night  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

that the board  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

should initiate new discussions  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

with the mineworkers' union  
u: \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

in an effort to end the dispute.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

He said the TUC  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

would be getting an extra quarter  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

of a million pounds  
 \_\_\_\_\_ H f↓+

to help  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

striking miners.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

Mr Willis  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

was warmly applauded  
 \_\_\_\_\_ H f↓+

as he arrived at the meeting:  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

the last time  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

he addressed striking miners,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

in South Wales  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

earlier this month,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

he was jeered  
 \_\_\_\_\_ H f&↓0

and a hangman's noose  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

was dangled in front of him.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0!

Mr Willis' predecessor  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

as General Secretary of the TUC,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

Mr Len Murray,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

is said to be in a very comfortable condition  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

at the National Heart Hospital  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

in London  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

this morning.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

He had a coronary

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

artery bypass operation there

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

on Thursday.

L 1 f§↓0|

The Ulster Unionist MP,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

Mr Enoch Powell,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

has praised

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

the stand

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

taken by Mrs Thatcher

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

in her talks at Chequers,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

earlier this week,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

with the Prime Minister of the Irish Republic,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

Dr Garret FitzGerald.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

Mr Powell

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

told a meeting at Newcastle

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

in County Down

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

last night

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

that, by

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+|

asserting herself,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

Mrs Thatcher had broken

E n↑+

what he called

\_\_\_ n↑+

the vicious

|\_\_\_ n↑+

spiral

\_\_\_ f↑+

which would have led to Northern Ireland

\_\_\_ n↑+

being trapped

\_\_\_ f↑+

in an all-Ireland

\_\_\_ n↑+

state.

\_\_\_H f§↓0

Our political correspondent

\_\_\_ n↑+

says Mr Powell's remarks have dashed

\_\_\_E n↑+

government hopes

\_\_\_ f↑+

that the Ulster Unionists

\_\_\_ n↑+

would not

\_\_\_ n↑+

exploit

\_\_\_ n↓+

the sudden strain

\_\_\_ n↑+

in relations

\_\_\_ f↓+

between London

\_\_\_ n↑+

and Dublin

\_\_\_ f↑+

which followed the summit.

\_\_\_ f§↓0|

At least three gunmen

\_\_\_ n↑+

opened fire

\_\_\_ f↑+

on a police station in Strabane \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 in County Tyrone \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+  
 last night.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0  
 They held a family captive \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 at a house nearby, \_\_\_\_\_ f&↑+  
 and fired  
H \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+  
 from an upstairs window.  
 h \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0  
 Several bullets \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 hit the police station, \_\_\_\_\_ f&↑+  
 but no one was wounded.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0  
 The gunmen \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 escaped in a car, \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 thought to have been stolen \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 earlier in the day.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0|  
 The Minister \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 for Overseas Development, \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 Mr Timothy Raison, \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 and eight \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 American congressmen \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 are visiting Ethiopia \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

this weekend

\_\_\_ f↑+

to judge

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

for themselves

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

the effectiveness

\_\_\_H\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

of the famine

\_\_\_ n↑+

relief operation.

\_\_\_ f§↓0

The Ethiopians

\_\_\_ n↑+

say the flow

| \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

of emergency supplies

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

is slowing down,

\_\_\_L\_\_\_\_\_ f&↓0

and that supplies

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

sent by sea

\_\_\_ n↑+

through the country's two

\_\_\_ n↑+

main ports

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

have practically stopped.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

Yesterday

\_\_\_ n↑+

they took diplomats

\_\_\_ n↑+

to the ports

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

to underline the urgency

\_\_\_ f↓+

of the situation.

\_\_\_ f§↓0



from Addis Ababa  
     \_\_\_ n↑+  
 our East Africa correspondent  
                     \_\_\_ n↑+  
 Mike Wooldridge  
     \_\_\_ n↓+  
 reports:  
     \_\_\_ f§↓0  
 [change of speaker: Mike Wooldridge]  
 The diplomats  
     \_\_\_ n↑+  
 were shown empty warehouses  
                     \_\_\_ f↑+  
 at Assab  
     \_\_\_ f↑+  
 and Massawa  
     \_\_\_ f↑+  
 as evidence  
     \_\_\_ f↑+  
 of Ethiopia's concern  
                     H f↓+  
 that the international relief operation  
                                     \_\_\_ n↑+  
 is losing momentum.  
                     \_\_\_ f§↓0  
 With food aid pledges  
                     H n↓+  
 still well short of  
     \_\_\_ n↑+  
 what's needed,  
     \_\_\_ n↑+  
 it's clear  
     \_\_\_ n↑+  
 that the American congressmen  
                     \_\_\_ n↑+  
 and Mr Raison  
     \_\_\_ n↑+  
 will be pressed  
     \_\_\_ n↓+  
 for more assistance.  
     \_\_\_ f§↓0

The United States

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

is

\_\_\_ n↑+

now committed

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

to supplying just over two hundred thousand tons

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

of grain.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

American officials

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

are anxious

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

that the Ethiopian government,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

for its part,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

keeps to its assurances

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

that the food will reach all

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

in need,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

including those

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

in the areas of civil conflict

\_\_\_\_\_ fN↓+

in northern Ethiopia.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

The congressmen

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

and Mr Raison

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

can also expect

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

to be lobbied for help in the search

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

for long

H n↓+

-term solutions  
     \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+  
 to Ethiopia's food crisis;  
                     \_\_\_\_\_ f↓0  
 and in particular  
     \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 in resettling  
     \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 two-and-a-half million people  
                     \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 from the drought-prone areas  
       H                      f↑+  
 to more fertile land  
     \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 over the next ten years:  
                     \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0  
  
 this vast  
     \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 and costly  
     \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 scheme  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 is currently receiving top priority  
                                     \_\_\_\_\_ f↓0  
 from the Ethiopian government.  
                                     \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0  
  
 [change of speaker: Brian Perkins]  
  
 At least  
     \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 eighteen more  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 Polish  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 tourists  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+  
 are reported to have defected  
                                     \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 while on a visit  
                     \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 to West Germany,  
                     \_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

bringing the number  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

failing to return  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

to their ships  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

in German ports  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

in the past  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

week  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

to well over  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

three hundred.  
\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

The latest group  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

had arrived  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

on an excursion ferry  
\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

in the Baltic port  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

of Travemunde.  
\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

On Tuesday  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

nearly two hundred Poles  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

left the cruise liner  
\_\_\_\_\_ nN↓+

Stephan Ba'thory  
\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

in Hamburg.  
\_\_\_\_\_ 1 f§↓0|

There's been more violence  
\_\_\_\_\_ H f↑+

in the Basque country  
\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

in northern Spain:

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

one policeman

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

has been killed,

\_\_\_\_\_ f&↑+

and two

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

have been injured

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

in a grenade

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

and machine-gun attack

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

on their patrol-car.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

Masked men

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

ambushed them

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

on a motorway

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

near the border town

\_\_\_\_\_ nN↓+

of Irun.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

Tension has been high

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

in the region

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

since the murder,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

earlier this week,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

of a leading

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

Basque

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

Separatist politician.

\_\_\_\_\_ 1 f↓§0|

The south  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 and west coasts  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 of England and Wales  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 have taken a battering  
 \_\_\_\_\_ H n↑+  
 from strong winds,  
 h \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 high seas  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 and heavy rain overnight.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0  
 In some places,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 sea defences were breached,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f&↑+  
 and many roads  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 have been blocked  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 by flood water  
 \_\_\_\_\_ fN↓+  
 and fallen trees.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0  
 Laurie Margolis  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+  
 reports:  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0  
 [change of speaker: Laurie Margolis]  
 North Devon  
 h \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+  
 was the worst-hit area  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+  
 overnight,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f&↑+  
 and this morning's  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 exceptionally high tide  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

brought some further flooding,  
       \_\_\_\_\_ f↓0  
 mainly to parts of Barnstaple  
               \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 and Lynmouth.  
       \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0  
 In all,  
       \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 four hundred homes  
       \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 in Barnstaple  
       \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 were flooded to depths  
               \_\_\_\_\_ nN↓+  
 of up to three feet,  
               \_\_\_\_\_ f&↓0  
 and other  
       \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 North Devon towns  
               \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 and villages  
       \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 have been affected  
               \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+  
 to varying degrees.  
               \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0  
 Across the Bristol Channel,  
               \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 sea defences  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+  
 were breached at Amroth  
               \_\_\_\_\_ f↓0  
 near Tenby in Dyfed,  
               \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 with homes  
       \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 and business premises  
       \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 along the front  
       \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

suffering damage.

H f§↓0

Some roads

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

in West

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

and South Wales

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

remained blocked

H f↓+

by trees and flood waters,

\_\_\_\_\_ f&↑+

and in the south of England,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

Sussex police say

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

coastal roads there

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

are littered

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

with shingle

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

and debris

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

washed in

\_\_\_ f↑+

by high seas.

H f§↓0

The night's main casualty

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

seems to have been

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

a thirty-

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

foot long whale,

H f↓0

which is lying dead

\_\_\_\_\_ nN↓+

on the beach

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+



at Bexhill-on-Sea.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

The local authority

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

will be trying to work out

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

what to do with the carcass

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

later this morning.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

[change of speaker: Brian Perkins]

Torrential rain

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

and gale-force winds

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

have caused havoc

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

all across the continent of Europe,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

with power lines

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

brought down,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

and many roads

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

flooded.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

In West Germany

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

a middle-aged woman was killed

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

by a falling tree

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

near Munich,

\_\_\_\_\_ f&↑+

and in Hessen

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

a young

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

fireman

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

was sucked  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

into a sewer  
\_\_\_\_\_ f&↑+

and swept away.  
\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

Along the coast of northern France  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

many boats  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

were torn  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

from their moorings,  
\_\_\_\_\_ f&↑+

and washed out to sea.  
\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0|

The BBC's  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+|

Children  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

in Need Appeal  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

closed last night  
\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

after viewers  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

and listeners  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

had pledged  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

a total  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

of one million  
\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

four hundred and eighty-six thousand pounds  
h \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

to help deprived youngsters.  
\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

The amount  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

fell

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

slightly short of the target

\_\_\_\_\_ H \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

the organisers had hoped for:

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

one-and-a-half million pounds.

\_\_\_\_\_ 1 f§↓0

Cricket:

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

on the fourth

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

and final day

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

of their match

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

against England

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

at Rajkot,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

West Zone declared

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

at three hundred and ninety-three for seven.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

England,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

who were four hundred and fifty-eight for three

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

in their first innings,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

were fourteen

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

without loss

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

at lunch.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

And in the second test in Brisbane,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

the West Indies

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

were two hundred and sixty-three for five  
H f↑+

at tea,  
    f↑+

in reply to Australia's first innings' total  
    fN↓+

of one hundred and seventy-five.  
    f§↓0

Richie  
    n↑+

Richardson  
    n↑+

is one hundred  
    f↑+

and twelve  
    f↑+

not out.  
    1 f§↓0!

Finally,  
    n↑+

the headlines again:  
    n↑+

Mr Enoch Powell  
    n↑+

has praised  
    n↑+

Mrs Thatcher  
    f↑+

for standing firm  
    f↑+

at the Anglo-Irish summit.  
    f§↓0

The Overseas Development Minister  
    n↑+

is visiting Ethiopia this weekend  
    f↑+

to see the famine relief operation.  
    f§↓0

High winds  
    n↑+

and heavy seas

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

have been causing further problems

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

in the southern part of Britain,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

leaving homes flooded

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

and roads blocked.

\_\_\_\_\_ f&↓0

And the main news

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

this morning:

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

a thousand people

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

were led to safety

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

after being trapped

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

by a fire

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

in the London Underground

\_\_\_\_\_ l f↓+

last night;

L \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

many

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

had to walk along the track

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

to the nearest station.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

BBC

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

Radio news.

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓0

It's now

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

ten

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

past eight.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

•

[015 SPOKEN ENGLISH CORPUS TEXT B03]

[BBC News]

[Speakers: David Geary, Peter Smith, Colin Blane, David Davis]

[Broadcast notes: Radio 2, 1.00 p.m., 5th December, 1985]

It's one o'clock.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↑+

Here's the news,

\_\_\_\_\_ fN↓+

read by David Geary.

\_\_\_\_\_l f§↓0

The latest unemployment figures

h \_\_\_\_\_H n↓+

show a slight fall.

| \_\_\_\_\_L f§↓0

Nearly

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

a million school children

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

in Scotland

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

have the day off

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

because of a strike by their teachers.

\_\_\_\_\_ f&↑+

And the National Union

\_\_\_\_\_H n↑+

of Mineworkers

\_\_\_\_\_H n↑+

concede

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

a point

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

to the Coal Board.

\_\_\_\_\_L f§↓0

There's been another fall

h \_\_\_\_\_H n↓+

in the number of people out of work,

\_\_\_\_\_ f&↓0

and it's a genuine  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

trend,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

not  
H n↑+

a result of seasonal distortion.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

The Department  
 h \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

of Employment  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

says  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

the number of people  
H \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

unemployed  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

and claiming  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

benefit  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

last month  
 \_\_\_\_\_ nN↓+

was three million  
H \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

two hundred and fifty-eight thousand  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

eight hundred and sixty-eight.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

That's a reduction  
 h \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

of just under eighteen thousand  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

on the October total.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

Our industrial correspondent  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

Peter Smith  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↓0

reports:

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

[change of speaker: Peter Smith]

There's usually

\_\_\_ n↑+

little change in unemployment

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

between October

\_\_\_ n↑+

and November,

\_\_\_ f↓0

with a normal

\_\_\_ n↑+

seasonal increase

H n↓+

in out-

\_\_\_ n↑+

of-work adults

\_ f↓+

offset

\_\_\_ n↑+

by school leavers

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

getting jobs

\_\_\_ fN↓+

or joining training schemes.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

But the rise

H n↓+

in adults joining the dole queues

H n↑+

was much smaller

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

than usual,

\_ f↓0

with the result

\_\_\_\_\_ nN↓+

that the real trend

H n↑+

(after taking all these seasonal distortions into account)

\_\_\_\_\_ H n↑+



was down.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

It's the third month

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

running

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

there's been a genuine reduction

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

like this,

\_\_\_\_\_ f&↓0

and that

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

hasn't happened

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

since nineteen seventy-nine.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

The employment secretary,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

Lord Young,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

said the figures

| \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+|

added weight

H \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

to the view

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

that the underlying trend in unemployment

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

was now flat,

L \_\_\_\_\_ f&↓0

and

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+|

we could all be

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

encouraged by them.

\_\_\_\_\_ l f§↓0

There's also encouragement

H \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

for women workers

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0| [full stop here in original script?!]

in recent months.

H nN↓+

It's men

\_\_\_ n↑+

who've benefited

\_\_\_ n↑+

from the slackening

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

pace

\_\_\_ f↑+

of unemployment,

\_\_\_\_\_ f&↓0

but now

H n↓+

this

\_\_\_ n↑+

seems to be helping women

\_\_\_ f↓+

as well.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

Although

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

the number of unemployed women

\_\_\_ n↓+

is

\_\_\_ n↑+

still on the increase,

\_\_\_ n↑+

there's been a sharp

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

reduction

\_\_\_ n↓+

in the size of that increase.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

[change of speaker: David Geary]

Almost

H n↑+

every school

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

in Scotland

\_\_\_ n↓+

has been closed

\_\_\_\_\_ fN↓+

by a one-day strike

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

by the country's teachers.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

An estimated forty

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

-nine

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

thousand teachers

\_\_\_\_\_ nN↓+

have been called out

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

by their three unions,

\_\_\_\_\_ H f↑+

who're holding

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

a series

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

of rallies

\_\_\_\_\_ H f↓+

around the country,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

in support

\_\_\_\_\_ nN↓+

of their campaign

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

for an independent pay review.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

According

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

to the organisers,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

the main one

\_\_\_\_\_ nN↓+

in Glasgow

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

attracted a crowd

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

of about ten  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

thousand.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

This report  
 \_\_\_\_\_ H nN↓+

from our Scottish affairs correspondent  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

Colin Blane:  
 \_\_\_\_\_ L n↓0

[change of speaker: Colin Blane]

It's a year  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

to the day  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

since the main union,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

the Educational  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

Institute  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

of Scotland,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

led by Mr John  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

Pollock,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

held their first  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

one-day strike  
 \_\_\_\_\_ fN↓+

of the present cam paign.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+ \_\_\_\_\_ L f§↓0

Now  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

they've been joined  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

by two other teachers' unions,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

including the second  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

largest one,

\_\_\_ f↑+

the Scottish Secondary Teachers'

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

Association.

\_\_\_ f§↓0

Teachers' leaders

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

maintain

\_\_\_ n↑+

it'll be the most disruptive

\_\_\_ n↑+

single

\_\_\_ nN↓+

strike

\_\_\_\_\_ fN↓+

in the history

\_\_\_ fN↓+

of Scottish education.

\_\_\_ 1 f§↓0

The strike's

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

been condemned

\_\_\_ H f↓+

by the secretary of state

\_\_\_\_\_ fN↓+

for Scotland,

\_\_\_ f↑+

Mr George Younger;

\_\_\_ f&↓0

but John Pollock

\_\_\_ n↑+

of the main

\_\_\_ n↑+

union

\_\_\_ n↑+

E I S

\_\_\_ n↑+

says

\_\_\_ n↑+

teachers only lost ground  
                   H                  nN↓+

in the past  
           \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

by not striking.  
       \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

[change of speaker: David Geary]

Leaders  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

of the teaching unions  
           \_\_\_\_\_ nN↓+

in England and Wales  
                   H          n↓+

are meeting in London  
                   \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

to discuss their pay dispute.  
                   \_\_\_\_\_ f§↑+

As they arrived for the talks  
                   H                  n↑+

they were met  
           \_\_\_\_\_ nN↓+

by more than 500

          five  
           \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

          hundred  
           \_\_\_\_\_ nN↓+

striking  
 \_\_\_\_\_ nN↓+

teachers  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

chanting  
 \_\_\_\_\_ nN↓+|

'No sellout'.  
           \_\_\_\_\_ l      f§↓0|

Leaders  
H          n↑+

of the National Union of Mineworkers,  
                                   H          n↓+

meeting in Sheffield  
           \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

this morning,

\_\_\_\_\_ nN↓+

decided to give the Coal Board

h \_\_\_\_\_ nN↓+

a commitment on productivity,

H \_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

so that talks

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

on pay

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

could begin.

L \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

The move

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

had been demanded

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

by the Coal Board,

\_\_\_\_\_ f&↑+

and our Midlands industrial correspondent

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

says the decision

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

by the NUM executive

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

marks

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+!

a turn-round

H \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

in union policy.

\_\_\_\_\_ l f§↓0

Staff

H \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

on Brent

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

Council

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

in London

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

are meeting today

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+





this morning  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 to take a final  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 decision,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f&↓0  
 and a statement  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 will be made in the Commons  
 h \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 later today.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0  
 Here's our political correspondent  
 h \_\_\_\_\_ H f↓+  
 David  
 \_\_\_\_\_ fN↓+  
 Davis:  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0  
 [change of speaker: David Davis]  
 Britain's  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 decision  
 \_\_\_\_\_ nN↓+  
 to follow  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 the Americans  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 out of UNESCO  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 won't come  
H \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 as a surprise.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0  
 The necessary one year's notice  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 has been given  
 \_\_\_\_\_ fN↓+  
 by the government,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f&↑+  
 and like President Reagan,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ H n↓+

Mrs Thatcher  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 was convinced  
 \_\_\_\_\_ nN↓+  
 some time ago  
 \_\_\_\_\_ H n↓+  
 of the need  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+  
 to pull out.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0  
 Eastern block influence  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 inside UNESCO  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 is now  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+|  
 too  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 great,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓0  
 the government believes;  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f&↑+  
 and reform  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 from inside  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 is impossible,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0  
 so it seems  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 the widespread pressure  
 \_\_\_\_\_ H n↓+  
 to stay in  
 \_\_\_\_\_ nN↓+  
 has been resisted.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0  
 It's come  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 from the Commonwealth,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

from the European community,  
\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

and at home  
\_\_\_\_\_ H n↑+

from a House of Commons  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

Select Committee  
\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

with a Conservative  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

majority.  
\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

The expected statement  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

in  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

the Commons  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

this afternoon  
\_\_\_\_\_ nN↓+

will be made  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

by the Overseas Development Minister,  
\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

Mr Timothy Raison.  
\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

[change of speaker: David Geary]

The leader  
\_\_\_\_\_ H n↑+

of the Alliance party  
\_\_\_\_\_ H n↓+

in Northern Ireland,  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

Mr John Kushnahan,  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

has asked the Northern Ireland secretary,  
\_\_\_\_\_ h \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

Mr Tom  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

King,  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

to suspend  
E n↑+

the business  
 \_\_\_ n↓+

of the Northern Ireland Assembly.  
 \_\_\_ f§↓0

Mr Kushnahan says the Assembly  
 \_\_\_ n↑+

has been effectively hijacked  
H n↓+

by the Unionist  
 | \_\_\_ n↓+

parties.  
 \_\_\_ f§↓0

The government  
H n↓+

has welcomed  
 \_\_\_ n↑+

a report  
 \_\_\_ n↑+

by an Australian  
 \_\_\_ n↑+

Royal Commission  
 \_\_\_ f↓+

on the effects  
 \_\_\_ n↑+

of Britain's  
 \_\_\_ n↑+

atomic  
 \_\_\_ n↑+

bomb  
 \_\_\_ n↑+

testing programme  
 \_\_\_ f↓+

in the Australian desert  
 \_\_\_ f↑+

in the fifties  
 \_\_\_ f↑+

and early sixties.  
 \_\_\_ f§↓0

The Defence Minister,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 Mr Norman Lamont,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 has accepted an offer  
H \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 to hold talks  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 on the findings  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 with Australian officials.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0  
 The nephew  
H \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 of Miss World organiser  
 \_\_\_\_\_ nN↓+  
 Julia Morley  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+  
 has appeared  
H \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 in court in London  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+  
 accused of blackmailing  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 her husband Eric Morley  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 for twenty thousand pounds.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0  
 Edward Crozier,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 a former personal assistant  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 to the Morleys  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 who comes from Sydenham  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 in South London,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ nN↓+  
 was remanded on bail  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

for a month.

L f§↓0

Now

H nN↓+

share

H n↑+

news.

H n↑+

The Financial Times Index

at noon \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

was down

L f↓+

10

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

.9

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

at 1104

[one thousand one hundred and four]

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

.9.

\_\_\_\_\_ f&↑+

And the weather

| \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

- northern areas

H n↑+

will have bright intervals

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

and showers

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

which will be heavy

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

in places.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↑+

Rain

H n↑+

in some southern areas

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

will clear away

\_\_\_\_\_ f&N↓+

but further rain  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 is likely tomorrow  
 \_\_\_\_\_ l f&↓0  
 and that's the news  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 at five minutes  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 past one.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0  
 •

[016 SPOKEN ENGLISH CORPUS TEXT B04]  
 [BBC News]  
 [Speaker: Peter Bragg]  
 [Broadcast notes: Radio 3, 1.00 p.m., January 14th, 1986]

Now,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 it's one o'clock,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ L f&↓0  
 and this is Peter  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 Bragg  
 \_\_\_\_\_ fN↓+  
 in London  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 with the Radio 3 news  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 summary.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ l f§↓0  
 The board  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 of Westland helicopters  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+  
 have made  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 clear  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+  
 that they  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 won't put  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

the Anglo-European rescue bid for the company  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 to their shareholders,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓0  
 even  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 if the rival  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 American bid  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 fails.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0  
 The shareholders meeting,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 called to vote on the American offer,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 was adjourned this morning  
 | \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 until Friday,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓0  
 as planned.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0  
 The Westland chairman,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 Sir John Cuckney,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+  
 said the workforce  
 | \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 was suffering  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓0  
 because of the uncertainty  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+  
 over the company's future.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0  
 Westland  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 had gone through an eight month period  
 | \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 of turbulence  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓0



which had been thoroughly bad  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

for the staff.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

Sir John  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

said the board  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

would have a number of contingency plans  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

ready  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓0|

in case they didn't succeed  
 \_\_\_\_\_ fN↓+

in winning enough  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

support  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

for the American offer.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

It became clear  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

afterwards  
 \_\_\_\_\_ nN↓+

that the European bid  
 \_\_\_\_\_ nN↓+

was not  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

among those options,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f&↓0|

and the Prime Minister  
 h     H     n↓+

is expected to face further criticisms  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

of the government's handling  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

of the Westland affair  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+|

during question time  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

in the Commons

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

this afternoon.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

The Trade and Industry Secretary,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

Mr. Leon Brittan,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

said

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+|

he's not

E n↓+

planning to resign

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

over his commons statement yesterday.

l \_\_\_\_\_ L f§↓0|

The confederation

H \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

of British industry

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

has said

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

the Chancellor

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

should use the Budget

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

to try to bring

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

down

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

unemployment

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

rather than to make widespread tax cuts.

| \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

In its recommendations to the Chancellor,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

the CBI says

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+|

a thousand million pounds

h \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

should be spent on job  
 | — n↑+

creation  
 — f↓+

measures.  
 — f§↓0

It says  
 — n↑+

unemployment  
 — n↑+

could be cut  
 — f↑+

by a third  
 — f↑+

of a million  
 — f↓+

over two  
 — n↑+

years  
 — f↓+

in this way.  
 — f§↓0

The CBI says  
 — n↑+|

if there is  
 1 — n↑+

money available  
 — n↑+

for tax cuts,  
 — n↑+

it should go on  
 — n↑+

raising allowances  
 — f↓0

rather than reducing  
 — n↓+

the basic rate of income tax.  
 — 1 f§↓0|

The building societies  
 H — n↑+

have reported  
     \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 a good  
     \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 month  
     \_\_\_\_\_ f↓0  
 in December.  
     \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0  
 Although  
     \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 investors withdrew  
     \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 more than four thousand million pounds,  
     \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 even more  
     \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+|  
 new money  
     E            n↓+  
 was invested  
     \_\_\_\_\_ l    f↓0  
 to give the societies a net income  
   \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 of eight hundred  
     | \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 and sixty-five million pounds.  
   \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0  
 That's the highest figure  
                         H            n↓+  
 for any month  
     \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+  
 in nineteen eighty-five.  
   \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0  
 The secretary general  
                         \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 of the building societies association,  
   \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 Mr. Richard Weir,  
                         \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 said the outlook  
     \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

for January  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

was less  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

encouraging;  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f&↓0

but there was no immediate need  
 \_\_\_\_\_ nN↓+

for an increase  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

in interest rates.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f&↓0

And the Bank  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

of England  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

has indicated  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

that it wants  
 \_\_\_\_\_ nN↓+

bank interest rates  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

to stay at their present level  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

for the time being.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f&↓0

There were fears  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

earlier  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

that interest rates  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

might have to rise,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f&↓+

and this brought a fall  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

of more than eighteen points  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

in the Financial Times share index.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f&↓0

But prices recovered somewhat

\_\_\_\_\_ fN↓+

after the Bank of England's signal.

\_\_\_\_\_ fS↓0

At noon,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

the FT index

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

was down

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

11.8

[eleven

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

point eight

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+]

at 1097

[one thousand

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

and ninety-seven]

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

exactly.

\_\_\_\_\_ fS↓0|

The unions

H \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

at Ford

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

motors

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

say

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

the company's

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

hourly paid workers

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

appear to have rejected

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

a two year pay offer.

\_\_\_\_\_ fS↓0

The chief

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

union negotiator,  
     \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

Mr. Mick Murphy,  
     \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

said the first indications were  
     | \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

that a clear majority  
     \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

had voted against.  
     \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

The official result of the ballot  
     \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

will not be announced until Friday,  
     \_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

when union leaders  
     | \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

will decide  
     \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

whether [to?] call for strike action.  
     \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

The offer  
     \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

described by Ford  
     \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

as 'final'  
     \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

would give pay rises  
     \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

of between thirteen and a half  
     \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

and 15.7  
     [fifteen  
     \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
     point seven]  
     \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

per cent  
     \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

over two years.  
     \_\_\_\_\_ 1 f§↓0|

Workers  
     H n↑+

from the Gartcosh  
       \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+  
 steel works  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+  
 near Glasgow,  
       \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+  
 who've marched to London  
                   \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 as part of a campaign  
                   \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 to save  
       \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 the plant  
       \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 from closure,  
       \_\_\_\_\_ nN↓+  
 have held a meeting  
       \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+  
 with the Labour party leader,  
           \_\_\_\_\_ fN↓+  
 Mr. Kinnock.  
       \_\_\_\_\_ f&↓0  
 But their request  
           \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 for a meeting with Mrs. Thatcher  
                   \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 has been turned down.  
                   \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0  
 The Liberal leader,  
       \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 Mr. David Steel,  
           \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 described  
       H n↑+  
 the Prime Minister's decision  
                   \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 not to see the marchers  
       H n↑+  
 as a 'slap in the face for Scotland'.  
       | \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0



During meetings  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 this morning  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 with a number of MPs,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 the men said  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 they believed  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 the whole  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+  
 of Scottish steel industry  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+  
 would be at risk  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 if Gartcosh closed.  
 1 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0|  
 The Prime Minister of South Yemen  
 h \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+  
 who's in India  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 has postponed  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 a trip to China  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+  
 after the attempted coup  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+  
 in his country.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0  
 A spokesman  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 for the Prime Minister  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 said  
 \_\_\_\_\_ nN↓+  
 no information  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 had been received  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

from Aden

— f↓+

for the past

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

two days.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

He described the situation there as

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+|

'abnormal'.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

Aden Radio said yesterday

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

that the leaders

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

of a plot

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

to assassinate

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

the President

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

had been executed.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

There's since been

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

unconfirmed reports

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

of fighting.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0|

The Northern

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

Ireland Secretary,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

Mr. Tom King,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

has said

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

that the forthcoming byelections

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

caused by the resignation

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

of fifteen unionist MPs

H n↑+

will not change the government's support

H n↑+

for the Anglo - Irish

\_\_\_ n↑+ \_\_\_ n↑+

agreement.

\_\_\_ f§↓0

At a news conference in Belfast,

\_\_\_ n↑+

Mr. King

\_\_\_ n↑+

said there was no way

H n↓+

that the byelections

\_\_\_ n↑+

could overturn

\_\_\_ n↑+

a vote in parliament.

\_\_\_ f§↓0

The agreement

\_\_\_ n↑+

was established

\_\_\_ f↑+

and would

\_\_\_ n↑+

go

\_\_\_ n↑+

forward.

\_\_\_ f§↓0

He said he was available

\_\_\_ n↑+

for talks

\_\_\_ fN↓+

with political leaders

\_\_\_ f↓+

in the province.

\_\_\_1 f§↓0|

The Conservative

H n↑+

party chairman,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 Mr. Norman Tebbit,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+  
 has had an operation  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 at Stoke Mandeville hospital  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 in Buckinghamshire  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓0  
 for injuries  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+  
 he received  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 in the Brighton  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 bomb attack  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 fifteen months ago.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0  
 A spokesman said  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 everything  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 had gone  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 well  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f&↓0  
 and Mr. Tebbit  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 spent a comfortable night.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0  
 He's expected to stay in hospital  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 for up to two weeks.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f&↓0  
 And finally the weather forecast.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ 1 n↓0  
 It will be very  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

windy

\_\_\_ f↓+

with showers

\_\_\_H f↑+

in many areas

h \_\_\_ f↑+

and snow

\_\_\_ f↑+

on the hills.

\_\_\_ f§↓0

The wind and showers

\_\_\_ n↑+

will die

\_\_\_ n↑+

down

\_\_\_ f↓+

somewhat

\_\_\_ f↓+

tonight.

\_\_\_ f§↓0

And that's the end of the news and weather

\_\_\_ f↑+

with the time

\_\_\_ n↑+

just after five past one.

\_\_\_ f§↓0

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[027 SPOKEN ENGLISH CORPUS TEXT G01]

[Story Time - "Through the Tunnel"]

[Speaker: Elizabeth Bell]

[Broadcast notes: Radio 4, 4.40 p.m., 25th June, 1985]

Going to the shore

\_\_\_H n↑+

on the first morning of the holiday,

\_\_\_ n↑+

the young English boy

\_\_\_ n↑+

stopped

\_\_\_ f↑+

at a turning of the path

\_\_\_ f&↑+

and looked  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

down  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

at a wild  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

and rocky bay,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

and then  
  H   n↓+

over to the crowded beach  
 \_\_\_\_\_ fN↓+

he knew so well  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

from other years.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ 1 f§↓0

His mother  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

walked on  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

in front of him,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

carrying a bright striped bag  
  H   f↓+

in one hand;  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

her other arm,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

swinging loose,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

was very white  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

in the sun.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

The boy watched  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

that white,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

naked arm  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f&↓+

and turned his eyes,

H f↓+

which had a frown behind them,

\_\_\_\_\_ nN↓+

towards

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

the bay,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

and back again

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

to his mother.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0|

When she felt he was not with her

h h \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

she swung around.

H f§↓0

'Oh! There you are Gerry,'

h H f↓0

she said.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

She looked impatient,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

then smiled.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

'Why, darling,

H n↓+

would you rather not come with me?

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↑0

Would you rather...'

\_\_\_\_\_ n\$↑+

she frowned

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

conscientiously, worrying

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

over what amusements

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

he might secretly

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

be longing for,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

which she  
 \_\_\_ n↑+

had been too busy,  
 \_\_\_ n↑+

or too careless,  
 \_\_\_ n↑+

to imagine.  
 \_\_\_ f§↓0

He was very familiar  
 \_\_\_ n↓+

with that anxious  
 \_\_\_ nN↓+

apologetic smile.  
 \_\_\_ f§N↓0

Contrition  
 \_\_\_ n↓+

sent him running after her,  
 \_\_\_ f&↓0

and yet  
 \_\_\_ n↑+

as he ran  
H n↓+

he looked back  
 \_\_\_ f↑+

over his shoulder  
 \_\_\_ f↓+

at the wild  
 \_\_\_ n↑+

bay,  
 \_\_\_ f&↓0

and all morning  
 \_\_\_ n↑+

as he played on the safe beach  
 \_\_\_ n↑+

he was thinking of it.  
 \_\_\_ f§↓0|

Next morning,  
 h \_\_\_ n↑+

when it was time  
 \_\_\_ n↑+



for the routine

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

of swimming

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

and sunbathing,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

his mother

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

said,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

'Are you tired

h \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

of the usual beach,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

Gerry?

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↑0

Would you like to go somewhere else?'

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↑0

'Oh, no,'

h H f↓0

he said quickly,

\_\_\_\_\_ fN↓0

smiling at her

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

out of that unfailing impulse

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

of contrition,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

a sort of chivalry.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

Yet walking down the path with her,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

he blurted

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

out,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

'I'd like to go and have a look at those rocks

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

down there.'

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0



to be neither possessive  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 nor lacking in devotion.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

She went worrying  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 off to her beach.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0|

As for Gerry,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 once he saw  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 that his mother  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

had gained  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 her beach,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

he began  
 \_\_\_\_\_ nN↓+  
 the steep descent  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 to the bay.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

As he went lower,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

he saw  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 that it spread among  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

small promontories  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

and inlets  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

of rough  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

sharp  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

rock.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

Finally,  
 — n↑+  
 as he ran sliding  
 — n↑+  
 and scraping down the last few yards,  
 — n↑+  
 he saw an edge  
 — n↑+  
 of white sand  
 — f↓0  
 and beyond that  
 — n↑+  
 a solid  
 — n↑+  
 heavy  
 — n↑+  
 blue.  
 — f§↓0  
 He ran  
 — n↑+  
 straight into the water  
 — f&↑+  
 and began swimming.  
 — f§↓0  
 He was a good swimmer.  
 — f§↑+  
 He went out fast  
 — f↓+  
 over the gleaming sand,  
 — f↓0  
 over a middle region  
 — f↓+  
 where rocks  
 — n↑+  
 lay like discoloured monsters  
 — f↑+  
 under the surface,  
 — f&↓0  
 and then  
 — n↑+

he was in the real sea,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

a warm sea

E \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

where irregular

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

cold

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

currents

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

from the deep

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

shocked his limbs.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

When he was so far out

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

that he could look back, not only on the little bay,

| \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

but past the promontory

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

that was between it

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

and the big beach,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

he floated on the buoyant surface

\_\_\_\_\_ f&↑+

and looked for his mother.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

There she was!

L 1 1 f↑+

A speck of yellow

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

under an umbrella

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

that looked like a slice of orange peel.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

He swam back

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

relieved

H \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+



that

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

coast;

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

all of them

L\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

were burned

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

smooth

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

dark

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

brown

\_\_\_\_\_ f&↓0

and speaking a language

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

he did not understand.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

To be with them,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

of them,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

was a craving

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

that filled his whole body.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

He swam a little closer;

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0!

they turned

\_\_\_\_\_ f&↑+

and watched him

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

with narrowed

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

alert

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

dark

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

eyes,

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

then one smiled

h \_\_\_\_\_ f&↑+

and waved.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

It was enough;

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

in a minute

— n↑+

he had swum in

\_\_\_\_\_ f&↑+

and was on

— n↑+

the rocks

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

beside them,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

smiling

— f↑+

with a desperate

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

nervous

— n↑+

supplication.

— f§↓0

They shouted cheerful greetings at him

\_\_\_\_\_

f&↓0|

[read as if full stop here in original version]

and then,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

as he preserved

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

his nervous

— n↑+

uncomprehending smile,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

they understood that he was a foreigner,

\_\_\_\_\_

f↓+

strayed

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

from his own beach,

\_\_\_\_\_ f&↓+



and they proceeded to forget him,

\_\_\_\_\_ f&↓0| [full stop here in original script]

but he

\_\_\_ n↑+

was happy

\_\_\_\_\_ f&↓0 [full stop here in original script]

he

\_\_\_ n↑+

was with them.

\_\_\_\_\_ f&↓0|

They began

\_\_\_H\_\_\_ n↑+

diving

\_\_\_ f↓0

again

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

and again

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

from a high

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

point

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

into a well

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

of blue

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

sea

\_\_\_ f↑+

between rough

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

pointed rocks.

\_\_\_\_\_ f&↓0

After they had dived

\_\_\_H\_\_\_ n↑+

and come up,

\_\_\_ n↑+

they swam around,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

hauled themselves up,

\_\_\_ f↑+

and waited their turn  
\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

to dive again.  
\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

They were big boys,  
\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

men to Gerry.  
\_\_\_\_\_ f§↑0|

He dived,  
\_\_\_\_\_ f&↓0

and they  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

watched him,  
\_\_\_\_\_ f&↓0

and when he swam around to take his place  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

they made way for him.  
\_\_\_\_\_ H f§↓0

He felt he was accepted  
\_\_\_\_\_ f&↓0

and he dived again,  
\_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

carefully  
\_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

proud of himself.  
\_\_\_\_\_ f§N↓0|

Soon,  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

the biggest of the boys  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

poised himself,  
\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

shot down  
\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

into the water,  
\_\_\_\_\_ f&↑+

and did not  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

come up.  
\_\_\_\_\_ f§↑0

The others

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

stood about,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

watching.

\_\_\_ 1 f§↓0

Gerry,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

after waiting for the sleek

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

brown

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

head to appear,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

let out a yell of warning.

\_\_\_\_\_ H f§↓0

They looked at him idly,

\_\_\_\_\_ f&↑+

and turned their eyes back towards the water.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0|

After a long time

h \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

the boy came up

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

on the other side

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

of a big

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

dark

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

rock,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

letting the air

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

out of his lungs

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

in a sputtering gasp

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

and a shout of triumph.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

Immediately

\_\_\_ n↑+

the rest of them

\_\_\_ n↓+

dived in;

\_\_\_ f§↓0

one moment

\_\_\_ n↑+

the morning seemed full of chattering boys,

\_\_\_ f↑+

the next

\_\_\_ n↑+

the air

\_\_\_ n↑+

and the surface of the water

\_\_\_ n↑+

were empty.

\_\_\_ f§↓0|

Gerry dived,

\_\_\_ f↓0

shot

\_\_\_ n↑+

past the school of underwater swimmers,

\_\_\_ f↑+

saw a black

\_\_\_ H n↑+

wall

\_\_\_ f↑+

of rock

\_\_\_ f↑+

looming at him,

\_\_\_ f↑+

touched it

\_\_\_ f↑+

and bobbed up at once to the surface

\_\_\_ H f↓0

where the wall was a low barrier

\_\_\_ f↑+

he could see across.

\_\_\_ f§↓0

There was no one visible.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

Under him

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

in the water

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

the dim shapes of the swimmers

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

had disappeared.

\_\_\_\_\_ H f§↓0|

Then one

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

and then another of the boys

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

came up on the far

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

side

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

of the barrier of rock

\_\_\_\_\_ f&↑+

and he understood

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

that they had swum

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

through some gap

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

or hole in it.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

He plunged down again;

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

he could see nothing

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

through the stinging salt water

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

but the blank rock.

\_\_\_\_\_ H f§↓0

When he came up,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

the boys were all on the diving rock

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

preparing to attempt the feat again,

\_\_\_\_\_ f&↑0

and now

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

in a panic of failure

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

he yelled up in English,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

'Look at me!

H f§↑0

Look!'

H f&↓0

and he began splashing

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

and kicking in the water

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

like a foolish dog.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0|

They looked down

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

gravely,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

frowning -

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

he knew the frown

E f§↓0 [full stop here in original version]

at moments of failure

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

when he clowned

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

to claim his mother's attention. [no full stop here in original script]

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

It was with just

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

this grave

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

embarrassed inspection

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

that she rewarded him.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0|

The rock

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

lately weighted with boys

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

seemed to rear up

\_\_\_\_\_ H\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

out of the water

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

as their weight was removed.

\_\_\_\_\_ H\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

They were flying down

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

past him now

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

into the water;

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

the air

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

was full of falling

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

bodies,

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

then

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

the rock was empty.

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓+ [truncation:

In the hot sunlight

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0! full stop here in original version]

he counted:

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

one,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

two,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

three.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↑+! [original graphic version has three dots for continuation here]

At fifty

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

he was terrified

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

they must all be drowning  
                                   H      f↓0  
 beneath him  
                                   \_\_\_\_\_      f↓+  
 in the watery caves  
                                   \_\_\_\_\_      f↓+  
 of the rock.  
                                   \_\_\_\_\_      f§↓0|  
 At a hundred  
                                   E      n↑+  
 he stared around him  
                                   \_\_\_\_\_      f↑+  
 at the empty hillside,  
                                   \_\_\_\_\_      f↑+  
 wondering if he should yell  
                                   \_\_\_\_\_      f↑+  
 for help.  
                                   \_\_\_\_\_      f§↑0  
 He counted faster,  
                                   \_\_\_\_\_      f↓+  
 faster,  
                                   \_\_\_\_\_      f↓+  
 to hurry them up,  
                                   H      f↓+  
 to bring them to the surface quickly,  
                                   \_\_\_\_\_      f↑+  
 to drown them quickly,  
                                   E      f↑+  
 anything  
H      f↓+  
 rather than the terror  
                                   \_\_\_\_\_      n↑+  
 of counting on  
                                   \_\_\_\_\_      f↑+  
 and on  
                                   \_\_\_\_\_      f↑+  
 into the blue emptiness  
                                   \_\_\_\_\_      f↑+  
 of the morning.  
                                   \_\_\_\_\_      f§N↓0|



And then,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

at a hundred

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

and sixty

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

the water beyond the rock

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

was full of boys

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

blowing

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

like brown

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

whales.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

They swam

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

back to the shore

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

without a look at him.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0!

He swam back to the big rock,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

climbed up

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

and dived

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

into the blue pool

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

among the fanged

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

and angry

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

boulders.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

Down he went

H \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

until he touched

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

the wall of rock again, [early closure, read as if full stop here]  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f&N↓0  
 but the salt  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 was so painful  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 in his eyes  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 that he could not  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 see.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0  
 He came to the surface,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 swam  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 to the shore  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f&↑+  
 and went back to the villa  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 to wait for his mother.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§N↓0  
 Soon  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 she walked slowly up the path  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 swinging her striped bag,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓0  
 she flushed  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 naked arm  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 dangling beside her.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§N↓0  
 'I want some swimming goggles,'  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+  
 he panted. ['truncation':  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓0  
 Defiant  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

and beseeching, \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0| in original version full stop here,  
not after 'panted']

she gave him a patient,  
h h \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

inquisitive look  
\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

as she said casually,  
\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

'Well, of course darling.'  
\_\_\_\_\_ H \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

But now,  
\_\_\_\_\_ H n↓+

now,  
\_\_\_\_\_ H n↓+

now!  
\_\_\_\_\_ H n↓+ [D-item]

He must have them this minute  
\_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

and no other time. [and is left out]  
\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

He nagged  
\_\_\_\_\_ f&↑+

and pestered  
\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

until she went with him  
\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

to a shop.  
\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

As soon as she had bought the goggles,  
h \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

he grabbed them  
\_\_\_\_\_ H \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

from her hand,  
\_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

as if she were going to claim them  
\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

for herself,  
\_\_\_\_\_ f&↓+

and was off  
\_\_\_\_\_ fN↓+

running down the steep path  
   \_\_\_\_\_ fN↓+

to the bay.  
       \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0|

He fixed  
       \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

the goggles  
       \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

tight  
       \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

and firm,  
       \_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

filled his lungs  
       \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

and floated  
       \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

face down on the water.  
   \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

Now  
    H n↓+

he could see;  
           E f§↓0|

under him  
    \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

six or seven feet down  
   \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

was a floor  
       \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

of perfectly clean,  
   \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

shining, white sand, [first comma ignored in reading]  
   \_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

rippled firm  
       \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

and hard  
       \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

by the tides.  
       \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

The great rock  
       \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

the big boys had swum through  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 rose sheer  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 out of the white sand,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓0  
 black,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+  
 tufted lightly  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 with greenish weed;  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0  
 he could see no gap in it.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0  
 He swam down  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 to its base  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0 [full stop here in original version:  
 again and again. He rose,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+ annexation in repunctuated version]  
 took a big  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 chestful of air  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f&↑+  
 and went down again,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0 [full stop here in original version:  
 again,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 and again.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+ annexation in repunctuated version]  
 He groped over the surface of the rock,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 feeling it,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 almost hugging it,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 in the desperate need  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 to find the entrance,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f&↓0

and then, once [comma ignored in reading aloud]

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

while he was clinging to the black wall,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

his knees came up

\_\_\_ f&↑+

and he shot his feet out forward

\_\_\_\_\_ f&↑+

and they met

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

no obstacle.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

He had found

\_\_L\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

the hole!

\_\_L\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0|

He gained the surface,

\_\_\_\_\_ fN↓+

clambered

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

about the stones

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

that littered the barrier rock

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

until he found a big one,

\_\_\_\_\_ f&↑+

and with this

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

in his arms

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

let himself down

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

over the side of the rock.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

He dropped

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

with the weight

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

straight to the sandy floor,

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0 [[full stop here in original script]

clinging tight

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

to the anchor of stone. [no full stop here in original script]

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

He lay on his side

\_\_\_\_\_ f&↑+

and looked in

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

under the dark shelf

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

at the place where his feet had gone.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

It was an irregular,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

dark

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

gap

\_\_\_\_\_ f&↓0

but he could not see

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

deep

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

into it.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

He let go of his anchor,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

clung

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

with his hands

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

to the edges of the hole,

\_\_\_\_\_ f&↑+

and tried to push himself in.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

He got his head in,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

found his shoulders jammed,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

moved them in sideways

\_\_\_\_\_ f&↑+

and was inside  
     — f↑+  
 as far as his waist;  
     — f§↓0  
 he could see nothing  
     — f↑+  
 ahead.  
     — f§↓0  
 Something soft  
     — n↑+  
 and clammy  
     — n↑+  
 touched his mouth  
     — f&↑+  
 and panic filled him.  
     — f§↓0  
 He thought of octopuses,  
     — f↑+  
 of clinging  
     — n↑+  
 weed.  
     — f§↑0 [speed]  
 He pushed himself out  
     — f↑+  
 backwards  
     — f&↑+  
 and caught a glimpse  
     — H n↑+  
 as he retreated  
     — n↓+  
 of a harmless  
     — n↑+  
 tentacle of seaweed  
     — f↑+  
 drifting in the mouth of the tunnel, [early closure: see above]  
     — f&N↓0  
 but it was  
     — n↑+  
 enough.  
     — f§↓0



He reached  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

the sunlight,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

swam  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

to the shore  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f&↑+

and lay on the diving rock.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

He looked down  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

into the blue well of water.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

He knew he must  
 \_\_\_\_\_ H n↑+

find his way  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

through that cave,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

or hole,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

or tunnel,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

and out the other side.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0!

First, he thought,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

he must learn to control his breathing.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

He let himself down into the water  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

with another big stone in his arms  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

so that he could lie effortlessly  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

on the bottom of the sea.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

He counted:  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

one,

\_\_\_ f↓+

two,

\_\_\_ f↓+

three.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0 [pause]

He counted

\_\_\_ n↑+

steadily;

\_\_\_ f§↓0

he could hear

\_\_\_ n↑+

the movement of blood

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

in his chest:

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

fifty-one,

\_\_\_ f↓0

fifty-two.

\_\_\_ f§↓0 [pause]

His chest was hurting.

\_\_\_ f§↓0

He let go of the rock

\_\_\_ f&↑+

and went up into the air.

\_\_\_ f§↓0

He saw the sun

\_\_\_ f↑+

was low;

\_\_\_ f§N↓0

he rushed to the villa

\_\_\_ f&N↓+

and found his mother

\_\_\_ f↑+

at her supper.

\_\_\_ f§↓0

She said only,

\_\_\_ n↑+

'Did you enjoy yourself?'

\_\_\_ f&↑+

and he said,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

'Yes'.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0|

That night  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

his nose  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

bled badly [full stop here in original script]  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

for hours;  
H \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

he had been under water  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

learning to hold his breath  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f&↓0

and now he felt weak  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

and dizzy.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

His mother said,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

'I shouldn't overdo things darling,  
 h H \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

if I were you.'  
 - \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0|

That day  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

and the next  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

Gerry exercised his lungs  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

as if everything,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

the whole  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

of his life,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

all  
E \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

that he would become,  
                                   \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

depended upon it.  
                                   \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

The big boys  
                                   \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

had made the passage  
                                   \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

while he counted  
                                   \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

a hundred and sixty.  
                                   \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

He had been counting fast  
                                   \_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

in his fright,                   [early closure: see above]  
                                   \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0|

probably now,  
                                     H   n↓+

if he tried,  
                                     H   n↑+

he could get through that long tunnel,  
                                     H                                     f&↓0

but he was not going to try yet.  
                                   \_\_\_\_\_ f§N↓0

A curious,  
                                   \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

most childlike persistence,  
                                     E                                     n↑+

a controlled impatience,  
                                   \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

made him wait.  
                                   \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0|

He sat  
                                   \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

by the clock  
                                   \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

in the villa  
                                   \_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

when his mother was not near  
                                   \_\_\_\_\_ f&↑+

and checked his time;  
                               \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

he was incredulous,  
                               \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

and then proud,  
                               \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

to find out he could hold his breath  
                               \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

without  
       \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

strain  
       \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

for two minutes.  
       \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

The words  
       \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

'two  
       \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

minutes'  
       \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

authorised by the clock  
                               \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

brought close  
                               \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

the adventure  
       \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

that was so necessary to him.  
                               \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

[rest of the story omitted]

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[029 SPOKEN ENGLISH CORPUS TEXT G03]

[Streamline English - Unit 10]

[Speaker: Male]

['A funny thing happened to me']

A funny  
         H   n↑+

thing  
       \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

happened to me  
       \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

last Friday.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0|

I'd gone to London

h \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

to do some shopping.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

I wanted to get some Christmas presents,

\_\_\_\_\_ f&↑+

and I needed to find some books

\_\_\_\_\_ H f↓+

for my course

\_\_\_\_\_ H f↓+

at college

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

(you see, I'm a student).

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

I caught an early train to London,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

so by early afternoon

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

I'd bought everything that I wanted.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

Anyway, I'm not very fond of London,

h \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

all the noise

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

and traffic,

\_\_\_\_\_ f&↑+

and I'd made some arrangements

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

for that evening.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

So, I took a taxi

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

to Waterloo station.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

I can't

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

really

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

afford taxis,

\_\_\_\_\_ f&↑+

but I wanted to get the 3.30 train.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

Unfortunately

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

the taxi

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

got stuck in a traffic jam,

\_\_\_\_\_ f&↑+

and by the time I got to Waterloo,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

the train had just gone.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

I had to wait an hour

\_\_\_\_\_ H f↓+

for the next one.

\_\_\_\_\_ 1 f§↓0|

I bought an evening newspaper,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

the 'Standard',

\_\_\_\_\_ ↓f0

and wandered over to the station buffet.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0|

At that time of day

\_\_\_\_\_ h n↑+

it's nearly empty,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

so I bought a coffee

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

and a packet of biscuits...

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

chocolate biscuits.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0|

I'm very fond

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

of chocolate

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

biscuits.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

There were plenty  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

of empty tables  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f&↑+

and I found one  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

near the window.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

I sat down  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

and began  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

doing the crossword.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

I always enjoy doing crossword puzzles.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↑0|

After a couple of minutes  
 h \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

a man  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

sat down opposite me.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

There was nothing special about him,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

except that he was very tall.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

In fact  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

he looked like a typical city businessman...  
 \_\_\_\_\_ H \_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

you know,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

dark  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

suit  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

and briefcase.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↑0

I didn't say anything  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f&↑+



and I carried on with my crossword.

       H f§↓0|

Suddenly

       n↑+

he reached across the table,

       f↑+

opened

       n↑+

my packet of biscuits,

       f↑+

took one,

       f↑+

dipped it

       n↑+

into his coffee

       f↑+

and popped it

       n↑+

into his mouth.

       H f§↓0

I couldn't believe my eyes!

       H f§↓0

I was too shocked

       f↓+

to say anything.

       f§↑+

Anyway,

       n↓+

I didn't want to make a fuss,

       f↓0

so I decided to ignore it.

       H f§↓0

I always avoid trouble

       f↓+

if I can.

       f§↓0

I just took a biscuit myself

       f↓0

and went back to my crossword.

       f§↓0|

-----

When the man took a second biscuit,  
 h \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

I didn't  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

look up  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f&↑+

and I didn't  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

make a sound.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

I pretended to be very  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

interested  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

in the puzzle.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

After a couple of minutes,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

I casually put out my hand,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

took the last  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

biscuit  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f&↑+

and glanced  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

at the man.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

He was staring at me  
E \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

furiously.  
E \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

I nervously  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

put the biscuit  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

in my mouth,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f&↓+

and decided to leave.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

I was ready to get up  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

and go  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

when the man  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

suddenly  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

pushed back  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

his chair,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

stood up  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

and hurried  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

out of the buffet.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

I felt very relieved  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f&↓0

and decided to wait  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

two or three minutes  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

before going myself.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0!

I finished  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

my coffee,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

folded  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

my newspaper  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f&↑+

and stood up.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

And there,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

on the table,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

where my newspaper  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

had been,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

was my  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

packet of biscuits.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

•

[030 SPOKEN ENGLISH CORPUS TEXT G04]  
 [Streamline English - Unit 19]  
 [Speaker: Female]  
 ['Night Flight']

[extract omitted]

It was Christmas Eve  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

1959,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

and the beginning  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

of another  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

routine flight.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

The hostesses  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

started  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

preparing  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

the food trays.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

A few of the passengers  
H \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

were trying  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

to get some sleep,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f&↓+

but most of them  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

were reading.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

There was nothing

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

to see

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

from the windows

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

except the vast

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

blackness

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

of the Australian

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

desert

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

below.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↑0

There was nothing unusual about the flight,

h \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

except

\_\_\_\_\_ nN↓+

perhaps

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

that the plane

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

was nearly full.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↑0

A lot of the passengers

H \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

were travelling home

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

to spend Christmas

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

with their families.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

The hostesses

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

started

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

serving  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

dinner.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

It was a smooth  
 \_\_\_\_\_ H n↓+

and quiet flight.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↑0

The hostesses  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

had finished  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

collecting  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

the trays,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f&↓0

and they were in the galley  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

putting things away  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+!

when the first  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

buzzers  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

sounded.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0!

One of the hostesses  
 H \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

went along the aisle to check.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

When she came back  
 h \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

she looked surprised.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

'It's amazing,'  
 H \_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

she said.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

'Even on a smooth flight  
 E \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

like this  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

two  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

people  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

have been sick.'  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

Twenty minutes  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

later  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

nearly half the passengers  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

were ill -  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

dramatically ill.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

Several  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

were moaning  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

and groaning,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

some  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

were doubled up in pain,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f&↓0

and two  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

were unconscious.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

Fortunately  
H \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+|

there was a doctor on board,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f&↓+

and he was helping the hostesses.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

He came  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

to the galley

\_\_\_\_\_ f&↓+

and said,

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+|

'I'd better

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

speak

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

to the captain.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

This is a severe

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

case

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

of food poisoning.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

I think

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

we'd better land

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

as soon as possible.'

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

'What caused it?'

h H \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

asked one of the hostesses.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

'Well,'

H n↓+ [D-item]

replied the doctor,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

'I

E n↑+

had the beef for dinner,

\_\_\_\_\_ f&↓+

and I'm fine.

h \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

The passengers

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

who chose the fish

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+



are ill.'

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

The hostess

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

led him

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

to the flight deck.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

She tried

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

to open the door.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

'I think it's jammed,'

h \_\_\_\_\_ H\_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

she said.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

The doctor

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

helped her

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

to push it open.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

The captain

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

was lying

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

behind

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

the door.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

He was unconscious.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

The co-pilot

\_\_\_\_\_ nN↓0

was slumped

\_\_\_\_\_ fN↓+

across the controls,

\_\_\_\_\_ f&↑+

and the radio operator

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

was trying to revive him.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

-----  
The doctor

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

quickly examined

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

the two pilots.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

'They just collapsed,'

h \_\_\_\_\_ H \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

said the radio operator.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0!

'I don't feel too good

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

myself.'

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

'Can you land the plane?'

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑0

said the doctor.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↑0

'Me?

H f§↓0

No,

H f↓+

I'm not a pilot.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↑0

We've got to

H n↓+

revive them!'

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

he replied.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

'The plane's on automatic pilot.

h \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

We're OK

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

for a couple of hours.'

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↑0

'I don't know,'

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

said the doctor.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

'They could be out

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

for a long

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

time.'

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

'I'd better contact

h \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

ground control,'

\_\_\_\_\_H f↓0

said the radio operator.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

The doctor

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

turned

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

to the hostess.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

'Perhaps

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

you should make an announcement,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

try

\_\_\_\_\_H n↓+

to find out

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

if there's a pilot on board.'

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

'We can't

h \_\_\_\_\_H n↓+

do that!'

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑0

she said,

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

'It'll cause a general panic.'

\_\_\_\_\_H f§↓0

'Well how the hell

\_\_\_\_\_H n↓+



She led him

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

to the flight deck.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

They explained

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

the situation

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

to him.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

'You mean, you want me

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

to fly the plane?'

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑0

he said.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§N↓0

'You must be joking.

H f§↓0

I was a pilot,

L f&↑+

but I flew single-engined

H n↑+

fighter planes,

\_\_\_\_\_ f&↓0

and that was fifteen

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

years ago.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

This thing

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

's got four engines!'

H f§↓0

-----  
'Isn't there

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

anybody else?'

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑0

he asked.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§N↓0

'I'm afraid

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

not, '  
 \_\_\_ f↓+  
 said the hostess.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0  
 The man  
 \_\_\_ n↑+  
 sat down  
 \_\_\_ f↓+  
 at the controls.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0  
 His hands  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 were shaking slightly.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0  
 The radio  
 = n↑+  
 operator  
 — n↑+  
 connected him  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 to Air  
 \_\_\_ n↑+  
 Traffic  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 Control.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0  
 They told him  
H n↓+  
 to keep flying  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 on automatic pilot  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 towards Brisbane,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f&↓0  
 and to wait  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 for further instructions  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+  
 from an experienced pilot.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ 1 f§↓0|

An hour

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

later

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

the lights of Brisbane

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

appeared

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

on the horizon.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

He could see

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

the lights

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

of the runway

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

shining brightly

\_\_\_\_\_ f↑+

beyond the city.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0|

Air Traffic

H \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

Control

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

told him

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

to keep circling

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

until the fuel gauge

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

registered almost empty.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

This

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

gave him a chance

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

to get used to handling the controls.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0|

In the cabin

h \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

the hostesses

\_\_\_ n↓+

and the doctor

\_\_\_ n↓+

were busy

\_\_\_ n↓+

attending to the sick.

\_\_\_ f§↓0

Several people

\_\_\_ n↑+

were unconscious.

\_\_\_ f§↓0|

The plane

\_\_\_H\_\_\_ n↑+

circled

\_\_\_ f↑+

for over half an hour.

\_\_\_ f§↓0

The passengers

\_\_\_ n↑+

had begun to realize

\_\_\_ n↑+

that something

\_\_\_ n↑+

was wrong.

\_\_\_ f§↓0

'What's going on?

h \_\_\_H\_\_\_ f↓+

Why don't we land?'

\_\_\_ f↓0

shouted a middle-aged man.

\_\_\_ f§N↓0

'My wife's ill.

\_\_\_ f§↓+

We've got

\_\_\_E\_\_\_ n↓+

to get her to hospital!'

\_\_\_ f§↓0

A woman

\_\_\_ n↓+



began sobbing  
       \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

quietly.  
       \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

At last  
      H   n↓+

the plane started  
           \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

its descent.  
       \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

Suddenly  
      H   n↑+

there was a bump  
           \_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

which shook the plane.  
       \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

'We're all going to die!'  
    h                    H   f↓+

screamed a man.  
       \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

Even  
    \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

the hostesses  
       \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

looked worried  
       \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

as panic  
       \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

began to spread  
       \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

through the plane.  
       \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

'It's all  
       \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

right!'  
       \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+

someone said,  
       \_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

'The pilot's  
       \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

just lowered  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 the wheels  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓0  
 that's all.'  
 \_\_\_\_\_ L\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0  
 As the plane  
 h \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 approached the runway  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 they could see fire trucks  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+  
 and ambulances  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+  
 speeding along  
 \_\_\_\_\_ E\_\_\_\_\_ f↓+  
 beside the runway  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+  
 with their lights  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 flashing.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0  
 There was a tremendous  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 thump  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+  
 as the wheels  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↓+  
 hit the tarmac,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↓+  
 bounced twice,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 raced  
 \_\_\_\_\_ n↑+  
 along the runway  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f&↑+  
 and screeched  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f↑+  
 to a halt.  
 \_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

The first

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

airport truck

\_\_\_\_\_ n↓+

was there in seconds.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

'That

\_\_\_\_\_ H n↑+

was nearly

\_\_\_\_\_ H n↑+

a perfect

\_\_\_\_\_ H n↑+

landing.

\_\_\_\_\_ H f§↓0

Well

\_\_\_\_\_ n↑+

done!'

\_\_\_\_\_ f↓0

shouted the control tower.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↓0

'Thanks,'

\_\_\_\_\_ L f↓0

said the man.

\_\_\_\_\_ f§N↓0

'Any chance

\_\_\_\_\_ nN↓+

of a job?'

\_\_\_\_\_ f§↑0